Small Grains in 2021

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Recommended Small Grain Varieties

The following are the small grain variety recommendations for Virginia in 2021. The recommendations are based on the agronomic performance in wheat and barley variety tests conducted by the Research and Extension Divisions of Virginia Tech in the various agricultural regions of the state.

Recommended Wheat Varieties Arranged in Order of Maturity

Agronomic Characteristics

7.5.0								
	Grain	Test	Milling	SRW Baking				
Cultivar	Yield	Weight	Quality	Quality				

Early to Mid-Season Heading Varieties (118-119 d, Julian)

		<u> </u>		
SY Ritchie	3	3	Fair	Fair
Progeny #BERKELEY	3	2	Fair	Good
SY Viper	3	4	Poor	Fair
Dyna-Gro Laverne	3	3	Fair	Fair
MBX 17-M-245	4	1	Good	Moderate
Liberty 5658	3	4	Good	Moderate
Dyna-Gro 9002	4	3	Good	Good
Pioneer Brand 26R59	4	3	Moderate	Moderate
SY 547	3	3	n/a	n/a
USG 3329	4	1	Good	Good

Mid- to Full-Season Heading Varieties (120-121 d, Julian)

3	3	Fair	Moderate
4	4	Fair	Moderate
3	2	Good	Good
3	3	Moderate	Good
3	1	Moderate	Moderate
3	4	Good	Fair
3	4	Fair	Good
3	2	Moderate	Moderate
4	3	Good	Good
4	2	Good	Good
3	2	Good	Moderate
3	3	Good	Poor
	4 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 3	4 4 3 3 4 3 4 3 4 2 3 2	4 4 Fair 3 2 Good 3 3 Moderate 3 4 Good 3 4 Fair 3 2 Moderate 4 3 Good 4 2 Good 3 2 Good 4 2 Good 3 2 Good

- 4 Significantly higher than average
- 3 Average or higher than average
- 2 Average or lower than average
- 1 Significantly lower than average

Disease Resistance

					Barley
					Yellow
		Powdery		Glume	Dwarf
	$\mathbf{F}\mathbf{H}\mathbf{B}^{\dagger}$	Mildew	Leaf Rust	Blotch	Virus
Cultivar	Resistance	Resistance	Resistance	Resistance	Tolerance

Early to Mid-Season Heading Varieties (118-119 d, Julian)

				· , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
SY Ritchie	Mod-Weak	Good	Very Good	Moderate	Very Good
#BERKELEY	Mod-Weak	Good	Mod-Good	Very Good	Good
SY Viper	Mod-Good	Good	Weak	Very Good	Moderate
Dyna-Gro Laverne	Moderate	Mod-Weak	Very Good	Mod-Weak	Good
MBX 17-M-245	Moderate	Good	Weak	Very Good	Mod-Good
Liberty 5658	Mod-Good	Moderate	Good	Very Good	Mod-Good
Dyna-Gro 9002	Mod-Weak	Mod-Weak	Moderate	Moderate	Good
Pioneer Brand 26R59	Mod-Weak	Good	Weak	Very Good	Mod-Weak
SY 547	Good	Very Good	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
USG 3329	Good	Good	Weak	Very Good	Mod-Weak

Mid- to Full-Season Heading Varieties (120-121 d, Julian)

Hilliard	Good	Very Good	Good	Very Good	Very Good
Dyna-Gro 9120	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Mod-Good	Mod-Weak
MAS #86	Good	Very Good	Mod-Good	Mod-Good	Very Good
Pioneer Brand 26R45	Mod-Good	Moderate	Good	Very Good	Moderate
Dyna-Gro Shirley	Mod-Weak	Very Good	Good	Very Weak	Good
Featherstone 125	Mod-Weak	Moderate	Very Good	Moderate	Good
LW2958	Good	Good	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
AgriMAXX 473	Mod-Good	Very Good	Good	Good	Moderate
LW2169	Good	Moderate	Mod-Weak	Very Good	Good
USG 3316	Good	Very Weak	Very Weak	Mod-Weak	Moderate
Progeny #BULLET	Good	Good	Good	Mod-Good	Moderate
MAS #316	Mod-Weak	Weak	Weak	Moderate	Moderate

[†] FHB - Fusarium head blight

Recommended Barley Varieties

		Hulled Barley						
	Nomini*	omini* Thoroughbred Atlantic SB 255 Secretariat						
Adapted Regions								
Coastal Plain		X	X	X	X	X		
Piedmont, South of		X	X	X	X	X		
James River		Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ		
Piedmont, North of		X	X	X	X	X		
James River		Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ		
West of Blue Ridge	X	X	X	X	X	X		

Agronomic

Characteristics

Yield	2	4	4	4	4	4
Test Weight	1	3	3	4	3	2
Lodging Tolorongo	Very			Very		
Lodging Tolerance	Good	Good	Good	Good	Good	Fair
Relative Height	3	3	2	3	2	3
Relative Heading	Avg	Late	Early	Late	Avg	Avg

- 4 Significantly greater than average
- 3 Average or greater than average
- 2 Average or less than average
- 1 Significantly less than average

^{*}Nomini barley has low test weight. It is not recommended in eastern Virginia because low test weight grain is unsuitable for export or domestic non-ruminant feed markets.

Barley and Wheat Entries

Commercial Barley Entries

Elsoms Ackermann Barley Limited, Albert Warehouse, Pinchbeck Road, Spalding, Lincolnshire, England, PE11 1QG – Flavia and Hirondella.

KWS Cereals, 4110 Colleen Drive, Champaign, IL 61822 – KWS Scala, KWS Somerset, KWS Donau, KWS Joyau, and KWS Faro.

Limagrain Cereal Seeds (LCS), 7099 Parkbrook Lane, Cordova, TN 38018 – Calypso, Clementine, Fay, and Violetta.

Virginia Tech and Virginia Crop Improvement Association (VT and VCIA), 9142 Atlee Station Road, Mechanicsville, VA 23116 – Amaze 10, Atlantic, Barsoy, Dan, Eve, Nomini, SB 255, Secretariat, Thoroughbred, and Wysor.

Commercial and Experimental Wheat Entries

AgriMAXX Wheat Company, 7167 Highbanks Road, Mascoutah, IL 62258 – AgriMAXX 473, AgriMAXX 492, AgriMAXX 502, AgriMAXX 503, AgriMAXX 505, AgriMAXX 513, AgriMAXX 514, AgriMAXX 516, AgriMAXX Exp 2002, AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW, and AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW.

AgriPro, 1521 N Convent Street Suite 200, Bourbonnaise, IL 60914 – SY 007, SY 100, SY 547, SY 576, SY Richie, SY Viper, and SY EXP117.

CORTEVA Agriscience Agriculture Division of DowDuPont (Pioneer), 974 Centre Rd, Chestnut Run Plaza Bldg. 735, Wilmington, DE 19805 - 26R36, 26R45, and 26R59.

Eddie Mercer Agri-Services, Inc. (Mercer Brand), 6900 Linganore Road, Frederick, MD 21701 – MBX 120, MBX 127, MBX 176, MBX 223, MBX 242, MBX 17-M-245, and MBX 246.

Erwin-Keith, Inc. (Progeny Ag Products), 1529 Highway 193, Wynne, AR 72396 – #BERKELEY, #BULLET, #BUSTER, #CHAD, PGX 19-10, and PGX 20-2.

Featherstone Farm Seed, Inc., 13941 Genito Road, Amelia, VA 23002 – Featherstone 125.

University of Florida, 3105 McCarty Hall B, Gainesville, FL 32611 – FL14167LDH-158, FLLA11004-7, and FLLA10033C-6.

University of Georgia, 1109 Experiment Street, Griffin, GA 30223 – GA10127-18LE26, GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F, and GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F.

GROWMARK (FS Wheat), 1701 Towanda Avenue, Bloomington, IL 61722 – FS 601, FS 624, FS WX21B, FS 878, FS 891, and FS 875.

KWS Cereals, 495 County Road 1300 N, Champaign, IL 61822 - KWS380, KWS340, and KWS263.

Limagrain Cereal Seeds (LCS), 7099 Parkbrook Lane, Cordova, TN 38018 –L11719 and L11919.

Local Seed Company LLC, 802 Rozelle Street, Memphis, TN 38104 – LW2068, LW2148, LW2169, LW2848, and LW2958.

Meherrin Agricultural & Chemical Company (Southern Harvest), 4136 Severn Road, Severn, NC 27877 – SH 4400, SH 7200, SH 9310, and SH 9520.

Mid-Atlantic Seeds, 204 St. Charles Way, #163E, York, PA 17402 – MAS #2, MAS #67, MAS #86, MAS #106, MAS #133, MAS #139, MAS #143, and MAS #316.

NC State University (SunGrains), 840 Method Road Unit 3, Raleigh, NC 27695-7629 – NC11546-14, NC12164-97T, NC12164-200T, and NC12642-81.

Nutrien Ag Solutions (Dyna-Gro Seed), 15277 Richmond-Tappahannock Highway, St Stephens Church, VA 23148 - 9002, 9070, 9120, 9151, 9172, Laverne, Shirley, WX20734, WX20738, and WX21741.

Texas A&M AgriLife Research, 2600 S Neal, Commerce, TX 75429 – TX15D9253, TX15D9579, and TX15D9597.

UniSouth Genetics, Inc. (USG), 3205 C Highway 46S, Dickson, TN 37055 – USG 3118, USG 3230, USG 3232, USG 3316, USG 3329, USG 3451, USG 3472, USG 3536, USG 3562, and USG EXP 3000.

Virginia Tech and Virginia Crop Improvement Association (VT and VCIA), 9142 Atlee Station Road, Mechanicsville, VA 23111 – Massey, Hardy 2518, Hilliard, Liberty 5658, and all lines prefixed by VA, VTK, DH and VDH.

Winfield United (CROPLAN), 1080 County Road F West, MS 5850, Shoreview, MN 55126-2910 – CP8118, CP8045, and CPX91221.

Appreciation is expressed to the Virginia Small Grains Check-Off Board, AgriMAXX, CORTEVA Agriscience Agriculture Division of DowDuPont, Eddie Mercer Agri-Services, Inc., Erwin-Keith, Inc., Featherstone Farm Seed, Inc., KWS Cereals, Limagrain Cereal Seeds, Local Seed Company, Meherrin Ag & Chemical, Mid-Atlantic Seeds, Nutrien Ag Solutions, Syngenta Seeds, Inc., UniSouth Genetics, Inc., Winfield United, and the Virginia Crop Improvement Association for their financial support of the Small Grains Variety Testing Program at Virginia Tech.

Introduction

The following tables present results from barley and wheat varietal tests conducted in Virginia in 2019-2021. Small grain cultivar performance tests are conducted each year in Virginia by the Virginia Tech School of Plant and Environmental Sciences and the Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station. The tests provide information to assist Virginia Cooperative Extension Service agents in formulating cultivar recommendations for small grain producers and to companies developing cultivars and/or marketing seed within the state. Yield data are given for individual locations and across locations and years; yield and other performance characteristics are averaged over the number of locations indicated in parenthesis near the column heading. Performance of a given variety often varies widely over locations and years which makes multiple location-year averages a more reliable indication of expected performance than data from a single year or location. Details about management practices for barley and wheat are listed for each experiment location.

The Season – 2021

Fall of 2020 had near-normal temperatures and significant rainfall in many areas of the Commonwealth. Some farmers took advantage of favorable weather and by the end of September, 19% of the intended wheat acres had been seeded compared to the 5-year average of 9%. Wet conditions persisted with 20% of the state having 'surplus' soil moisture in late October. By November 8, 66% of wheat acres were planted, exactly matching the 5-year average. Temperatures in late November were above normal, with a little less rain in some areas, but more than 10% of intended acres were still not planted due to wet soils. For the 2020 calendar year, Richmond received 15 more inches of rainfall than the long-term average. Wet weather persisted in many areas in January and February, delaying nitrogen fertilizer applications on many fields and leaving many fields with dead spots due to standing water. This resulted in only 26% of the crop rated good or excellent in late February. Wet weather and warm temperatures were the norm in March and crop condition improved to 39% of the crop rated good or excellent. The weather pattern persisted into mid-April. Seven percent of the crop had headed by April 18 compared to the five-year average of 11% by this date. Wheat condition improved through early May with heading still 13% behind average date. May was warm and dry for most areas with over half the state reporting soil moisture deficits. On June 13, 52% of the wheat crop was rated good or excellent. By this date, 30% of barley and 18% of wheat acres were harvested, both behind the normal pace. The Virginia field office of USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service estimates that Virginia will produce 7.8 million bushels of winter wheat in 2021, unchanged from 2020. Yield is estimated at 60 bushels/acre, unchanged from 2020.

Farmers planted 220,000 acres in the 2020-21 crop year with 130,000 acres to be harvested for grain.

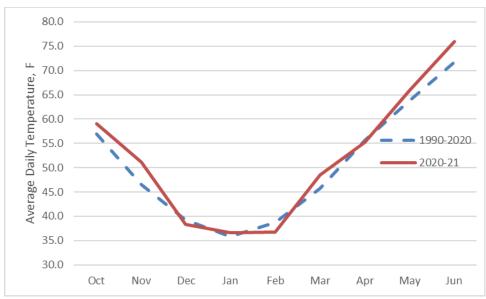


Figure 1. Daily average temperature for Virginia, 2020-21 and 30-year mean.

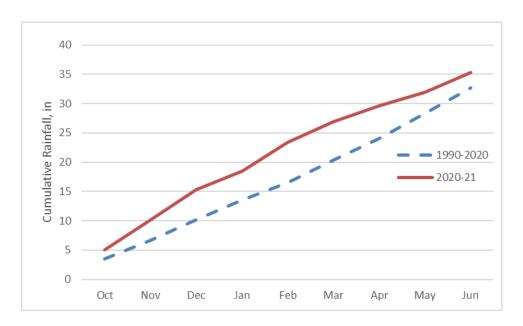


Figure 2. Cumulative growing season precipitation for Virginia, 2020-21 and 30-year mean.

Section 1: Barley Varieties

For more than ten years, the Virginia Tech Barley Breeding program has been conducting barley research funded by commodity boards (Virginia Small Grains Board, Maryland Grain Producer Utilization Board, and Kentucky Small Grains Growers Association), American Malting Barley Association, Brewers Association and the US Wheat and Barley Scab Initiative. The goal of the breeding program is to develop high yielding, disease resistant barley cultivars adapted to the mid-Atlantic and southeastern US region and with qualities designed for specific end uses (feed, malt, food and others). Overall, our intent is to make winter barley a more competitive crop in the eastern US by implementing a program to develop barley cultivars with greater marketability in both domestic and foreign markets.

Recently there have been demands for the following barley end uses: low beta-glucan feed types for monogastric animals, high starch and protein types for ruminant feed, and production of high-quality winter barley for the malt, brewing and distilling industries. These have generated new interest in barley.

This cooperative project involved collaboration among barley breeding programs in the US and other parts of the world and was initiated to genetically characterize and map over 40 targeted traits in barley breeding lines. In 2021, progress continued towards development of high value barley varieties, improving yield and quality, straw strength, grain plumpness and better resistance to disease. Meanwhile, we are pleased to report the release of Virginia Tech's newest awnless feed barley 'VA16B-FHB-268 NA' to meet the needs of forage barley growers in the region.

We have continued to make progress improving resistance to FHB. We are using marker assisted selection (MAS) to incorporate unique FHB resistant Quantitative Trait Loci (QTL) into our high yielding barley varieties and breeding lines. A resistance QTL associated with scab severity, DON toxin and fusarium damaged kernel (FDK) was recently identified in one of our hulless barley varieties, Eve. We are also using the double haploid (DH) breeding method in collaboration with Oregon State University. This will reduce our breeding cycle by at least 3-4 years and could have a dramatic impact on breeding progress.

Hulless Barley

Hulless barley tests were planted in seven-inch rows at Blackstone, Orange, Holland, and Painter. They were planted in six-inch rows at Warsaw and Blacksburg. The no-till site at Holland was planted at 66 seeds per square foot. All other locations were planted at 60 seeds per square foot.

In the 2021 harvest year, grain yield for Eve was 67 bushels per acre with test weight of 58.5 pounds per bushel. Average grain yield of Dan was 65 bushels per acre with a test weight of 60.1 pounds per bushel. Average grain yield of Amaze 10 was 85 bushels per acre. It produced a test weight of 57.7 pounds/bushel that was similar to Eve. Among released lines, Amaze 10 had the greatest yield, out-yielding both Dan and Eve by 19 bushels per acre. Two hulless experimental lines, VA17H-19 and VA16H-160, ranked 1st and 2nd in grain yield with yields of 90 and 86 bushels per acre respectively, both similar to Amaze 10, and they produced test weight similar to the mean of all entries. Over the previous three harvest seasons, experimental lines VA16H-160 and VA06H-79 had yields that were significantly above the mean of all entries. Test weight of VA16H-160 was also above average.

Hulled Barley

Hulled barley tests were planted in seven-inch rows at Blackstone, Orange, Holland, and Painter. They were planted in six-inch rows at Warsaw and Blacksburg. The no-till site at Holland was planted at 48 seeds per square foot. All other locations were planted at 44 seeds per square foot.

In the 2021 harvest year, the released lines Hirondella and Thoroughbred (both 6-rowed) produced yields (104 and 100 bushels per acre, respectively) that were significantly higher than the mean of the test. Yields for entries SB255, Secretariat, Atlantic and Nomini were all above the mean for all entries. Test weight was also greater

than the mean for SB 255. The experimental lines VA17B-166LA, VA18B-39, VA17B-163LA, VA18B-34, VA19B-20LA and VA18B-23LA all had grain yield significantly greater than the mean of all entries. VA17B-166LA, VA18B-39, VA17B-163LA, VA 18B-23La and VA18B-34 also had significantly higher test weight, indicating continued improvement in this area. Three-year average yield was superior for experimental lines VA17B-166LA, VA17B-163LA and VA17B-177LA and the released cultivar Secretariat. All four also produced greater test weight than average.

Summary of barley management practices for the 2021 harvest season (All rates are given on a per acre basis.)

Blacksburg - Planted October 6, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 30-60-100-10(S). Site was sprayed with 1.2 oz. Harmony Extra SG® and fertilized with 25 units N using 30% UAN on March 13, 2021. Site was fertilized with 45 units N using 30% UAN + 1 qt Manni-Plex® for small grain April 6, 2021. Harvest occurred June 15, 2021.

Blackstone - Planted October 21, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 500 lb. 6-6-18 on October 20, 2020. Site received 60 lb. N using UAN + 0.5 oz. Harmony Extra XP® March 9, 2021. Site received 60 lb. N using UAN + 4 oz. Mustang® Maxx on April 9, 2021. Harvest occurred June 1, 2021.

Painter - Planted October 22-23, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 60 lb. N using 30% UAN on October 21, 2020. Application of .75 oz. Harmony + 80 lb. N using 30% UAN March 23, 2021. Harvest occurred June 9, 2021.

Warsaw - Planted October 23, 2020. Lime was applied at 1 ton on October 8, 2020. No lime was applied to the hulless barley. Pre-plant fertilizer was 30-60-60-12 applied October 7, 2020. The hulled barley site was fertilized using 12-0-0-1.5 at 25 lb. on December 9, 2020 and again on January 24, 2021. The hulless barley site was fertilized using 12-0-0-1.5 at 25 lb. on December 12, 2020 and again on January 24, 2021. Harmony Extra SG® at 0.9 oz. with surfactant was applied on December 11-12, 2020. Quelex® at 0.75 oz. + surfactant was applied March 9, 2021. Site was fertilized using 12-0-0-1.5 at 50 lb. on March 13, 2021. Harvest occurred June 7, 2021.

Holland - Planted October 22, 2020. Fertilizer was applied at 370 lb. 8-21-32 + 1000 lb. lime on October 18, 2020. Site was fertilized with 24 gal. 24-0-0-3 + 0.75 oz. Harmony Extra SG® on January 14, 2021 and again with 24 gal. 24-0-0-3 on April 6, 2021. Osprey® was applied at 4.75 oz. on March 15, 2021. Harvest occurred June 1, 2021.

Orange - Planted October 15, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 282 lb. 30-80-60 October 13, 2020. Forty lb. N was applied February 17, 2021. Eighty lb. N plus 0.5 oz. Harmony Extra SG® was applied March 15, 2021. A second application of 0.5 oz. Harmony Extra SG® was applied March 29, 2021. Harvest occurred June 15, 2021.

Table 1. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test over locations, 2021 harvest.

,	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Hulless Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
	(5)	(5)	(2)	(3)	(3)
VA17H-19	89.8 +	57.7	114	32	0.5
VA16H-160	86.2 +	58.2	113	30 -	0.5
Amaze 10	85.4 +	57.7	115 +	32	1.4 +
VA06H-79	84.6 +	57.0 -	113	32	1.3 +
VA07H-35 WS	83.7 +	57.7	116 +	31	1.2
VA08H-79 WS	80.9 +	57.1 -	116 +	32	0.8
VA15H-73	77.5	56.9 -	117 +	33	0.0 -
VA16H-27	77.2	56.6 -	119 +	33	0.1
VA15H-11	71.6	58.2	114	33	1.8 +
Eve	67.1 -	58.5	106 -	31	0.4
Dan	65.2 -	60.1 +	114	32	0.9
VA18HFHB-30 WS	60.0 -	60.3 +	112 -	31	0.1
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B	59.9 -	59.0 +	110 -	31	0.1
VA18HFHB-26 WS	54.1 -	58.7 +	109 -	31	0.3
Average	74.5	58.1	113	32	0.7
LSD (0.05)	5.4	0.5	1	2	0.6
C.V.	10.8	1.2	1	7	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of locations on which data are based.

Table 2. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Tests, 2020 and 2021 harvests.

	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Net
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Blotch
Hulless Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(10)	(10)	(4)	(6)	(5)	(2)
VA16H-160	89.0 +	58.4	113	32 -	1.0	5.6
VA06H-79	88.4 +	56.4 -	111 -	35	1.8	3.4 -
Amaze 10	87.0 +	57.3 -	116 +	36	2.0 +	4.5
VA07H-35 WS	84.7 +	57.7	116 +	35	1.6	4.5
VA17H-19	84.7 +	57.9	113	35	1.2	4.8
VA15H-73	82.8 +	56.9 -	116 +	37 +	1.0	6.5 +
VA16H-27	81.5	56.9 -	118 +	36 +	0.6 -	3.5 -
VA15H-11	80.7	58.0	112	35	2.0 +	4.4
VA08H-79 WS	78.3	57.0 -	115 +	35	1.6	2.9 -
Eve	72.0 -	58.0	105 -	33 -	1.0	7.6 +
Dan	69.9 -	58.8 +	113	34	1.1	4.5
VA18HFHB-30 WS	68.3 -	60.5 +	110 -	34	0.4 -	6.5 +
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B	68.0 -	59.3 +	110 -	34	1.0	7.1 +
VA18HFHB-26 WS	62.5 -	59.3 +	109 -	34	1.1	7.0 +
Average	78.4	58.0	113	35	1.2	5.2
LSD (0.05)	4.0	0.5	1	1	0.6	0.9
C.V.	10.9	2.0	1	6		

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

Table 3. Three-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Tests, 2019, 2020, and 2021 harvests.

	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Net
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Blotch
Hulless Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(15)	(15)	(6)	(9)	(10)	(5)
VA16H-160	90.2 +	58.3 +	112	32 -	1.0 -	3.8
VA06H-79	88.8 +	56.5 -	111 -	34	1.8	1.9 -
VA17H-19	85.6	58.1	113	34	1.5	2.6 -
VA15H-73	85.6	57.3 -	115 +	37 +	0.7 -	4.1 +
Amaze 10	85.0	57.5	115 +	35	2.7 +	4.1 +
VA15H-11	84.3	58.1	111 -	35	2.0	2.4 -
VA07H-35 WS	83.9	57.8	115 +	34	2.2 +	4.2 +
VA16H-27	83.6	57.2 -	117 +	35 +	0.5 -	2.1 -
VA08H-79 WS	79.6	57.0 -	115 +	35	1.8	2.2 -
Eve	73.2 -	57.9	105 -	32 -	2.3 +	6.9 +
Dan	71.8 -	59.3 +	112	34	1.5	3.0
Average	82.9	57.7	113	34	1.6	3.4
LSD (0.05)	3.3	0.4	1	1	0.5	0.6
C.V.	10.5	1.7	1	6		

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

Table 4. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2021 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
VA17H-19	79.6	83.8	78.4	58.2
Amaze 10	72.8	81.2	76.5	57.7
VA16H-160	83.1 +	87.7 +	74.4	59.1 +
VA07H-35 WS	73.8	77.3	73.9	58.1
VA15H-11	79.7	90.1 +	73.6	58.2
Dan	67.4 -	70.2 -	72.4	60.8 +
VA15H-73	75.5	77.4	71.0	56.8 -
VA16H-27	72.7	76.0	68.9	56.4 -
VA08H-79 WS	71.2	74.6	68.2	56.6 -
VA18HFHB-30 WS		78.9	67.7	59.6 +
VA06H-79	77.2	81.1	65.5	57.0 -
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B		77.4	64.9	59.1 +
Eve	72.5	76.4	61.0	58.4
VA18HFHB-26 WS		71.6 -	58.0 -	58.6
Average	75.0	78.8	69.6	58.2
LSD (0.05)	4.8	6.2	10.2	0.6
C.V.	7.6	7.6	9.9	0.7

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 5. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2021 harvest.

-	2-year	Yield	Test
	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
VA07H-35 WS	55.7	68.4 +	57.4
VA06H-79	56.2	59.3	56.4
VA16H-27	55.9	57.8	56.1
VA15H-73	53.1	55.7	56.1
VA08H-79 WS	54.7	55.7	56.8
Amaze 10	56.3	54.1	56.2
VA17H-19	43.6	51.4	56.3
VA16H-160	57.1	50.6	57.9
Dan	48.5	47.2	59.6
VA18HFHB-30 WS	49.6	42.9	59.3
VA15H-11	47.6	41.2	57.9
Eve	44.6	40.6	58.5
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B	38.8 -	38.4	56.5
VA18HFHB-26 WS	35.8 -	30.6 -	57.8
Average	49.8	49.5	57.3
LSD (0.05)	8.8	11.3	2.3
C.V.	15.5	13.7	2.4

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

NOTE: Three-year data for this location are not being reported because the 2019 harvest was not representative of performance.

Table 6. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2021 harvest.

	Yield	Test
	(Bu/a @	Weight
Hulless Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
VA16H-160	56.7	58.9
VA07H-35 WS	56.4	58.7
Amaze 10	55.2	58.2
VA06H-79	54.1	58.1
Dan	52.9	60.6 +
Eve	51.1	59.3
VA15H-11	49.9	58.9
VA17H-19	49.6	58.0
VA18HFHB-30 WS	49.6	60.9 +
VA16H-27	47.3	56.4 -
VA15H-73	47.1	56.4
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B	46.9	58.9
VA08H-79 WS	44.6	57.4
VA18HFHB-26 WS	44.0	57.9
Average	50.4	58.5
LSD (0.05)	7.9	2.1
C.V.	10.2	2.3

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

NOTE: Two- and three-year data for this location are not being reported because the 2021 harvest was not representative of performance and the 2020 field was abandoned.

Table 7. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2021 harvest.

Burrey Test, Horti			, 6-7			
	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Height	Lodging
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(In)	(0-9)
VA17H-19	95.9	97.5 +	91.2 +	57.8	31	0.0
VA06H-79	101.1 +	98.0 +	84.0 +	56.9	30	1.3
VA16H-160	94.2	92.2	80.5	57.5	27	0.3
VA08H-79 WS	85.4	82.9	75.0	56.6	29	1.3
Amaze 10	93.6	90.1	73.7	57.1	29	1.8
Eve	80.0 -	77.2	71.6	57.5	29	0.3
VA07H-35 WS	85.2	83.4	70.7	56.6	29	1.0
VA15H-11	91.8	79.5	66.8	57.8	30	3.3 +
VA16H-27	96.7	92.4	65.1	56.7	30	0.0
VA15H-73	100.7 +	97.7 +	63.1	55.6 -	31	0.0
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B		76.3	52.9	58.5	28	0.0
VA18HFHB-30 WS		68.3 -	49.5 -	59.4 +	28	0.0
Dan	68.2 -	60.1 -	48.7 -	59.3 +	31	8.0
VA18HFHB-26 WS		66.7 -	46.7 -	57.6	27	0.0
Average	90.2	83.0	67.1	57.5	29	0.7
LSD (0.05)	8.2	10.6	16.5	1.0	3	1.3
C.V.	10.1	11.4	15.5	1.1	8	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 8. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test,

Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2021 harvest.

	Diaciobai 5	,,	mai vesti				
	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
VA16H-160	92.7 +	85.1 +	109.7 +	58.2	117	29	0.0
VA17H-19	84.4	84.4 +	106.9 +	57.9 -	117	30	0.5
VA06H-79	86.3	81.0	103.8 +	56.8 -	116	31	0.5
VA08H-79 WS	85.1	79.2	103.7 +	57.1 -	117 +	32	0.5
VA07H-35 WS	90.7 +	84.9 +	102.0	57.6 -	117 +	31	0.8
Amaze 10	89.7	81.8	99.7	58.0	117 +	31	0.8
VA15H-73	85.9	79.1	99.0	57.3 -	118 +	31	0.0
VA16H-27	83.1	78.6	89.8	56.5 -	123 +	30	0.3
VA15H-11	83.5	74.0	89.8	58.4	115	31	0.3
Dan	77.7 -	74.9	89.0	60.5 +	116	30	0.0
Eve	78.1 -	71.7	87.1	59.0 +	109 -	31	0.3
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B		69.3 -	80.4 -	60.0 +	111 -	30	0.0
VA18HFHB-30 WS		63.4 -	72.9 -	61.2 +	115	30	0.0
VA18HFHB-26 WS		61.2 -	72.7 -	59.7 +	111 -	32	0.5
Average	85.2	76.3	93.3	58.4	115	31	0.3
LSD (0.05)	5.3	6.6	9.8	0.5	1	2	8.0
C.V.	7.4	8.5	7.2	0.5	1	5	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and

^{9 =} highly susceptible.

Table 9. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test,

Eastern Virginia AREC, Warsaw, VA, 2021 harvest.

8	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
VA17H-19	120.7 +	125.7 +	119.5 +	58.3 -	111	35	1.0
Amaze 10	110.6	118.1 +	111.1 +	59.0	113	37	1.8
VA06H-79	117.3 +	123.3 +	110.2 +	58.1 -	110	37	2.3 +
VA16H-160	114.9 +	118.9 +	109.6 +	58.7	110	34	1.3
VA07H-35 WS	112.9 +	118.1 +	105.1	59.2	115 +	35	1.8
VA16H-27	99.8	98.7	96.6	57.1 -	116 +	37	0.0 -
VA15H-73	99.6	100.2	96.1	58.6	116 +	37	0.0 -
VA15H-11	108.1	113.4 +	92.1	58.6	113	37	2.0
VA08H-79 WS	95.3 -	97.6	90.0	58.5 -	114 +	35	0.8
Dan	90.1 -	95.1	80.0	60.4 +	112	36	2.0
Eve	86.8 -	93.4	79.7	59.0	104 -	35	0.8
VA18HFHB-30 WS		78.8 -	62.6 -	61.6 +	108 -	35	0.3
VA18HFHB-26 WS		73.7 -	57.3 -	60.1 +	107 -	35	0.5
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B		72.5 -	54.6 -	60.3 +	108 -	34	0.3
Average	105.1	102.0	90.3	59.1	111	36	1.0
LSD (0.05)	7.2	9.3	15.2	0.5	2	3	1.0
C.V.	7.6	8.6	10.3	0.6	1	6	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 10. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, 2021 harvest.

Test, 2021 Halvest.	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
Dailey miles	(6)	(6)	(2)	(3)	(2)
VA17B-166 LA	104.9 +	52.9 +	110 -	32	1.0
Hirondella	104.1 +	48.6 -	120 +	30 -	0.3
VA18B-39	103.6 +	51.9 +	112 -	30	1.0
VA17B-163 LA	101.4 +	53.0 +	109 -	32	1.0
VA18B-34	100.8 +	52.1 +	112 -	31	0.8
VA19B-20 LA	100.5 +	51.3	117 +	32	0.8
Thoroughbred	99.9 +	51.3	115 +	32	1.0
VA18B-23 LA	98.9 +	51.9 +	113	34 +	2.1 +
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	97.8	52.3 +	114	36 +	0.1 -
VA18B-72 LA	97.6	52.2 +	112 -	32	1.3
VA18B-33 LA	97.6	52.1 +	111 -	32	1.3
VA18B-43 LA	96.9	51.7 +	113	32	1.3
VA13B-25 LA	96.7	52.3 +	109 -	32	1.5
Secretariat	96.4	50.9	108 -	30 -	1.3
VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)	96.4	52.6 +	110 -	32	1.3
VA17B-177 LA	96.0	52.2 +	110 -	29 -	0.8
VA92-42-46	95.9	49.6 -	110 -	37 +	1.8 +
Atlantic	94.6	50.3	108 -	30	2.3 +
VA18BFHB-80 LA	94.2	51.8 +	116 +	35 +	0.3
VA19B-17 LA	93.6	49.9 -	116 +	30 -	0.0 -
VA18B-50 LA	93.4	52.6 +	109 -	30	0.8
Nomini	93.1	48.0 -	108 -	37 +	1.6 +
VA19BFHB-10 LA	92.7	51.6 +	112	33	0.8
KWS Donau	91.6	50.2	118 +	29 -	0.5
LCS Calypso	91.3	49.2 -	118 +	29 -	0.4
KWS Faro	90.9	49.9 -	117 +	30 -	0.0 -
VA18B-5 LA	90.7	51.9 +	115 +	33 +	0.9
VA18BFHB-160 LA	90.0	50.5	112 -	34 +	0.4
KWS Joyau	86.9	49.2 -	116 +	27 -	0.0 -
VA16BFHB-268 NA	86.4	48.5 -	110 -	39 +	1.3
VA18BFHB-157 LA	86.2	51.1	114	33	0.0 -
KWS Somerset	86.1 -	49.3 -	121 +	29 -	0.1 -
BC Fay	86.1 -	49.2 -	117 +	27 -	0.4
Barsoy	85.7 -	50.4	109 -	32	1.9 +
Flavia	85.3 -	50.3	119 +	27 -	0.3
VA18B-63 LA	85.3 -	52.2 +	111 -	34 +	0.5
VA18BFHB-126 LA	84.0 -	51.5	115 +	33	0.5
Wysor	83.2 -	49.1 -	112 -	37 +	3.0 +

Table 10. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, 2021 harvest, continued.

Test, 2021 Harvest, e	omemueu.				
	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
	(6)	(6)	(2)	(3)	(2)
KWS Scala	79.3 -	48.0 -	117 +	27 -	0.8
LCS Violetta	78.7 -	51.2	116 +	28 -	1.0
BC Clementine	72.6 -	49.4 -	116 +	28 -	0.1 -
Average	92.4	50.8	113	31	0.9
LSD (0.05)	6.2	0.7	1	2	0.7
C.V.	10.8	2.2	1	6	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of locations on which data are based.

Table 11. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Tests, 2020 and 2021 harvests.

Virginia Teen Barrey	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Net
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Blotch
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(11)	(11)	(4)	(6)	(5)	(2)
Hirondella	107.7 +	48.0 -	117 +	32 -	0.7	2.0
KWS Faro	104.1 +	49.1 -	114 +	32 -	0.3 -	2.3
VA18B-39	104.0 +	50.4 +	110 -	32	1.6 +	2.4
VA17B-166 LA	101.6 +	51.5 +	108 -	33	1.1	1.1 -
VA17B-163 LA	101.5 +	51.5 +	108 -	33	1.3	1.4 -
Secretariat	100.9 +	49.8	107 -	31 -	1.9 +	2.6
VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)	100.9 +	51.3 +	109 -	34	0.9	2.0
VA18B-43 LA	100.5	50.4 +	111	34	0.7	1.6
VA18B-34	100.3	50.6 +	110	33	1.7 +	1.4 -
VA18B-23 LA	100.0	50.8 +	112 +	36 +	2.0 +	1.9
VA18B-33 LA	99.6	51.0 +	109 -	33	1.6 +	1.8
Thoroughbred	99.5	50.5 +	113 +	35	0.8	3.0
LCS Calypso	99.0	48.8 -	117 +	33	0.6	2.9
VA13B-25 LA	98.5	50.5 +	106 -	34	1.1	1.6
Atlantic	98.4	49.5	106 -	32 -	2.4 +	2.1
VA17B-177 LA	98.1	50.8 +	108 -	31 -	1.1	2.4
VA18B-50 LA	97.6	51.5 +	108 -	32	1.2	2.3
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	97.5	51.0 +	111	36 +	0.4 -	2.3
VA18B-5 LA	97.0	50.8 +	113 +	36 +	1.1	2.9
BC Fay	96.7	48.5 -	113 +	30 -	0.6	2.1
Nomini	96.5	46.8 -	106 -	37 +	1.7 +	2.0
KWS Somerset	96.4	49.1 -	117 +	31 -	0.6	2.1
VA18B-72 LA	96.1	51.0 +	110	33	1.1	2.4
Flavia	96.0	49.7	117 +	29 -	0.4 -	2.0
VA18BFHB-80 LA	95.7	50.5 +	112 +	36 +	0.7	2.0
VA18BFHB-160 LA	93.0	49.5	109 -	35 +	0.7	2.5
KWS Donau	91.7	48.9 -	114 +	30 -	0.6	3.0
VA92-42-46	91.1 -	48.1 -	109 -	38 +	1.6	4.1 +
VA18BFHB-157 LA	89.5 -	50.4 +	110	34	0.3 -	2.3
BC Clementine	89.2 -	49.1 -	112 +	29 -	0.3 -	2.4
Wysor	88.9 -	47.7 -	109 -	38 +	2.9 +	3.6 +
LCS Violetta	88.7 -	50.1	112 +	30 -	0.8	2.1
VA18BFHB-126 LA	88.5 -	50.7 +	111	34	0.6	2.4
VA16BFHB-268 NA	88.1 -	47.8 -	107 -	39 +	1.0	2.8
KWS Scala	87.3 -	47.7 -	113 +	28 -	0.7	2.8

Table 11. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Tests. 2020 and 2021 harvests, continued.

The final room barrey roots, 2020 and 2021 har roots, continuous							
	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Net	
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Blotch	
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	
	(11)	(11)	(4)	(6)	(5)	(2)	
VA18B-63 LA	86.3 -	51.5 +	109 -	36 +	0.5 -	1.8	
Barsoy	86.0 -	49.2 -	106 -	34	2.1 +	2.9	
Average	96.0	49.8	111	33	1.1	2.3	
LSD (0.05)	4.8	0.5	1	1	0.5	0.8	
C.V.	11.0	2.3	1	7			

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

Table 12. Three-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Tests, 2019, 2020, and 2021 harvests.

9	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Net
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Blotch
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(16)	(15)	(6)	(9)	(10)	(5)
VA17B-166 LA	101.0 +	50.3 +	108 -	33	1.4 -	1.2 -
VA17B-163 LA	100.2 +	50.4 +	108 -	33	1.6 -	1.2 -
Secretariat	98.0 +	48.9 +	108 -	31 -	2.9 +	3.6
VA17B-177 LA	96.8 +	49.7 +	108 -	31 -	1.2 -	2.4 -
Thoroughbred	95.8	48.7	112 +	33	1.4 -	5.0 +
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	95.5	49.6 +	111 +	35 +	1.8	2.6 -
Atlantic	94.1	48.1	107 -	30 -	3.2 +	4.0 +
VA13B-25 LA	93.1	49.2 +	106 -	32	2.7	2.5 -
LCS Calypso	91.5	46.9 -	116 +	32	2.3	4.5 +
Nomini	87.6 -	46.0 -	106 -	36 +	2.1	2.2 -
Barsoy	86.6 -	48.3	107 -	32	3.0 +	3.7
LCS Violetta	85.7 -	48.9 +	112 +	29 -	1.3 -	3.0
Wysor	83.4 -	46.3 -	109	36 +	3.4 +	5.2 +
VA92-42-46	82.7 -	46.7 -	109	36 +	2.8 +	5.6 +
Average	92.3	48.4	109	33	2.2	3.3
LSD (0.05)	3.9	0.4	1	1	0.6	0.6
C.V.	11.2	2.4	1	9		

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

Table 13. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2021 harvest.

Test, Southern Plean	ioni akel,	Diackstone,	VA, ZUZI II	arvest.
	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
VA18B-50 LA		95.8 +	81.9 +	53.5 +
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	92.4 +	97.8 +	80.7 +	51.8
Thoroughbred	87.1	90.4	80.0 +	51.3
VA19B-17 LA			79.0	50.4
BC Fay		92.5	78.0	48.7 -
VA18B-23 LA		93.8	77.8	51.5
VA17B-163 LA	87.1	90.4	77.3	54.0 +
VA18B-33 LA		94.7	77.2	52.2 +
Hirondella		92.9	76.9	46.2 -
VA17B-166 LA	88.9	90.4	76.4	53.3 +
VA19B-20 LA			76.2	51.1
VA18B-72 LA		88.2	74.9	52.8 +
VA18BFHB-80 LA		91.0	74.4	53.0 +
Barsoy	85.7	86.7	73.2	51.6
KWS Donau		86.5	73.2	49.5 -
VA13B-25 LA	83.7	92.7	72.3	53.4 +
Secretariat	89.1	96.1 +	71.2	50.9
VA18BFHB-160 LA		84.4	69.2	51.3
KWS Scala		82.6	69.1	47.6 -
KWS Joyau			67.5	47.6 -
VA19BFHB-10 LA			66.8	52.6 +
VA18B-39		88.1	66.8	51.9
KWS Somerset		85.7	65.8	48.9 -
VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)		90.4	65.7	53.8 +
VA18B-34		85.5	65.4	52.1 +
VA17B-177 LA	81.5	83.0	65.3	51.6
Flavia		89.9	65.2	48.5 -
KWS Faro		93.0	63.8	49.5 -
VA18B-43 LA		84.1	63.4	52.3 +
VA18BFHB-157 LA		80.8	63.0	52.1 +
LCS Calypso	78.4	81.1	61.7	47.7 -
LCS Violetta	74.2 -	79.1	61.6	50.0
Atlantic	82.2	85.7	61.0	51.0
VA18B-63 LA		79.4	58.2	51.7
VA18BFHB-126 LA		72.8 -	58.2	51.7
VA18B-5 LA		90.7	56.3	52.1 +
BC Clementine		78.8	55.7	48.6 -
VA92-42-46	72.4 -	75.5 -	53.0 -	50.2
VA18BFHB-126 LA VA18B-5 LA BC Clementine		72.8 - 90.7 78.8	58.2 56.3 55.7	51 52 48

Table 13. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
VA16BFHB-268 NA		77.6 -	51.2 -	49.3 -
Wysor	75.5	77.1 -	44.6 -	49.2 -
Nomini	75.3 -	79.3	42.5 -	49.3 -
Average	82.4	86.6	67.4	50.9
LSD (0.05)	7.0	8.1	11.9	1.1
C.V.	9.6	9.0	11.7	1.5

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 14. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2021 harvest.

Tech barrey Test, Tiu	ewater mit	ad, momana,	VII, 2021 II
	2-year	Yield	Test
	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
VA18B-5 LA	67.4	76.5	51.9
KWS Faro	72.7	70.7	48.3
VA19B-17 LA		69.3	50.3
Hirondella	70.2	69.2	47.7 -
BC Clementine	73.0	69.2	49.1
LCS Calypso	75.7	68.5	46.0 -
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	66.9	68.4	52.3
KWS Somerset	76.2	68.3	47.2 -
VA19B-20 LA		68.0	50.1
Thoroughbred	66.1	66.6	51.5
VA18B-34	62.6	66.6	51.6
VA18B-23 LA	68.3	66.6	51.0
VA18B-39	73.9	64.3	51.4
Barsoy	64.0	64.2	50.6
VA18BFHB-126 LA	68.4	64.1	52.2
VA18BFHB-157 LA	66.0	63.5	50.8
Flavia	67.2	61.7	48.5
KWS Joyau		61.3	48.6
VA13B-25 LA	62.8	60.2	52.7
VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)	71.5	59.9	52.2
VA18BFHB-80 LA	58.7	59.1	50.9
VA17B-163 LA	76.3	58.7	52.8
VA18B-72 LA	58.1	58.3	52.1
VA17B-166 LA	63.5	58.0	52.5
VA18BFHB-160 LA	59.6	57.7	49.2
VA18B-63 LA	63.8	56.3	52.3
LCS Violetta	65.6	55.5	50.5
KWS Donau	53.7	52.9	47.3 -
VA19BFHB-10 LA		52.7	51.7
VA18B-33 LA	55.9	52.3	50.0
VA18B-43 LA	64.5	51.9	51.0
VA18B-50 LA	59.8	51.8	52.5
Secretariat	58.7	49.2	50.7
VA17B-177 LA	51.5	48.3	52.3
KWS Scala	46.6 -	47.8	45.9 -
BC Fay	57.8	45.1	48.1
Atlantic	53.1	35.6 -	50.1
VA16BFHB-268 NA	63.3	*	*
Wysor	*	*	*

Table 14. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	2-year	Yield	Test
	Av. Yield (Bu/a @		Weight
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
Nomini	*	*	*
VA92-42-46	*	*	*
Average	64.2	60.0	50.4
LSD (0.05)	13.6	18.9	2.5
C.V.	17.4	19.7	3.1

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

NOTE: Three-year data for this location are not being reported because the 2019 harvest was not representative of performance.

^{*} Variety was eaten by deer.

Table 15. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2021 harvest.

Darrey Test, Eastern	SHOLE AILEC,	I amitel, VI
	Yield	Test
	(Bu/a @	Weight
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
VA18B-39	80.5 +	53.6
VA18B-72 LA	73.0 +	52.3
VA17B-166 LA	71.2	53.2
VA17B-177 LA	69.6	52.6
VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)	69.0	52.6
VA18B-43 LA	67.6	51.9
VA18B-34	67.2	53.6
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	66.4	53.9 +
VA18B-33 LA	65.9	53.6
VA18BFHB-157 LA	64.6	53.1
VA19B-20 LA	63.9	52.6
VA18BFHB-160 LA	63.2	50.4
VA18B-63 LA	62.6	54.3 +
VA13B-25 LA	62.5	52.5
KWS Donau	61.4	51.7
Hirondella	61.0	51.2
VA17B-163 LA	60.7	54.0 +
Atlantic	60.2	50.4
Secretariat	60.2	52.9
KWS Joyau	58.5	51.6
Barsoy	57.8	51.0
BC Fay	56.1	51.1
LCS Calypso	55.9	50.4
VA18BFHB-126 LA	55.7	52.2
VA18B-23 LA	55.2	52.8
VA19BFHB-10 LA	54.8	52.6
Flavia	54.4	51.4
KWS Somerset	53.4	51.1
VA18B-50 LA	53.0	52.9
VA19B-17 LA	51.4	50.2
Thoroughbred	51.3	52.0
VA92-42-46	50.0	51.1
LCS Violetta	49.9	50.9
VA18BFHB-80 LA	48.0	50.9
KWS Faro	45.5	49.9
BC Clementine	43.3	50.1
KWS Scala	39.1 -	47.5 -
VA18B-5 LA	38.0 -	52.3

Table 15. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	Yield	Test
	(Bu/a @	Weight
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)
VA16BFHB-268 NA	33.7 -	45.9 -
Nomini	32.9 -	43.7 -
Wysor	30.7 -	50.4
Average	56.6	51.5
LSD (0.05)	15.6	2.2
C.V.	16.1	2.5

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

NOTE: Two- and three-year data for this location are not being reported because the 2020 field was abandoned.

Table 16. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Eastern Virginia AREC, Warsaw, VA, 2021 harvest.

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	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	` '	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
VA19B-20 LA			136.6 +	50.2 +	114 +	35	0.3 -
Secretariat	126.9 +	144.5 +	134.4 +	47.1	106 -	32	2.5 +
VA17B-163 LA	123.6 +	136.8	133.5 +	51.0 +	108 -	35	1.0
Thoroughbred	120.2	136.5	133.1 +	48.6	113	36	1.8
VA18B-34		144.8 +	131.9 +	49.8	109 -	32	0.8
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	120.1	136.7	129.9 +	49.9	112	39 +	0.3 -
VA17B-177 LA	126.2 +	144.0 +	127.5	51.1 +	107 -	31	8.0
Hirondella		141.3 +	126.8	47.5	118 +	32	0.3 -
VA18B-50 LA		142.3 +	126.5	49.7	108 -	31	1.0
KWS Faro		152.0 +	126.2	49.0	114 +	32	0.0 -
VA18B-33 LA		135.3	125.6	49.8	108 -	34	1.8
Atlantic	125.5 +	136.4	125.6	46.1	106 -	33	3.5 +
VA19B-17 LA			124.9	46.8	113 +	32	0.0 -
VA17B-166 LA	118.9	131.5	124.1	50.7 +	108 -	34	1.0
VA18B-39		141.4 +	123.6	50.1 +	109 -	32	1.3
VA18B-43 LA		138.7 +	123.6	49.3	110	34	2.0
VA18BFHB-80 LA		125.6	122.9	47.5	115 +	37	0.3 -
VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)		135.9	121.4	49.4	109 -	36	1.5
VA13B-25 LA	115.6	131.4	120.2	49.1	106 -	36	1.5
VA18B-72 LA		127.8	119.8	49.1	109 -	36	1.5
VA18B-5 LA		132.8	119.6	46.8	112	36	1.3
VA18B-23 LA		128.3	117.5	50.5 +	111	36	2.3 +
LCS Calypso	114.5	131.6	115.9	47.7	116 +	27 -	0.8
VA19BFHB-10 LA			115.6	48.1	111	35	0.8
Nomini	108.8 -	125.4	115.4	46.5	106 -	40 +	2.0
VA18BFHB-160 LA		128.0	115.4	47.6	109 -	36	0.8
KWS Joyau			114.6	46.3	113 +	30 -	0.0 -
VA18B-63 LA		120.5 -	112.4	47.9	110	36	1.0
KWS Donau		121.0 -	111.8	48.2	115 +	31	1.0
VA92-42-46	104.9 -	114.8 -	111.1	47.3	107 -	40 +	2.5 +
BC Fay		126.6	110.4	46.6	115 +	29 -	0.8
KWS Scala		127.0	109.5	46.7	115 +	29 -	1.3
VA16BFHB-268 NA		117.1 -	108.5	47.1	107 -	42 +	1.3
VA18BFHB-126 LA		124.2	108.1	45.5 -	113	36	0.5
Barsoy	107.0 -	117.7 -	106.2	46.2	107 -	36	2.8 +
VA18BFHB-157 LA		124.2	103.1 -	43.1 -	112	35	0.0 -
LCS Violetta	105.1 -	119.4 -	103.1 -	48.1	113 +	30 -	1.3
Wysor	104.0 -	112.6 -	101.9 -	46.3	110	39 +	3.5 +
•							

Table 16. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Eastern Virginia AREC, Warsaw, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

8	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
Flavia		119.8 -	101.1 -	48.7	116 +	27 -	0.0 -
KWS Somerset		121.5 -	97.0 -	45.8 -	118 +	30 -	0.3 -
BC Clementine		113.3 -	85.8 -	45.4 -	114 +	30 -	0.3 -
Average	115.8	130.0	117.6	48.0	111	34	1.1
LSD (0.05)	5.5	8.1	12.3	2.0	2	4	0.9
C.V.	5.8	6.2	7.1	2.9	1	8	

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 17. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2021 harvest.

Bariey Test, Norther			· J			
	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Mature	Plant
n 1	Av. Yield		(Bu/a @	Weight	Height	Lodging
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(In)	(0-9)
VA17B-166 LA	119.9 +	127.6 +	145.9 +	53.6 +	32	1.0
VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)		122.6	143.6 +	53.7 +	31	1.0
VA19B-20 LA			143.6 +	52.3	33	1.3
Thoroughbred	116.8 +	126.5 +	140.2	51.9	31	0.3
VA17B-177 LA	110.3 +	120.1	137.6	52.7	29 -	0.8
VA18BFHB-80 LA		117.7	136.8	54.2 +	36 +	0.3
VA18B-34		123.5	136.4	52.7	31	0.8
Atlantic	103.1	123.2	135.8	51.8	28 -	1.0
VA17B-163 LA	115.3 +	121.6	135.6	53.1	30	1.0
VA18B-72 LA		117.3	133.7	53.8 +	31	1.0
VA18B-43 LA		119.1	130.5	52.6	32	0.5
VA18B-39		114.2	130.1	52.2	29 -	0.8
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	99.8	114.0	129.9	53.5	35 +	0.0
VA13B-25 LA	104.2	112.6	129.7	53.6 +	31	1.5
VA18B-50 LA		115.7	129.4	52.8	30	0.5
VA18B-23 LA		121.1	129.1	52.6	34	2.0 +
VA18B-33 LA		112.5	128.7	53.6 +	31	0.8
Hirondella		119.0	127.9	50.2 -	30	0.3
KWS Donau		107.8	127.9	52.0	31	0.0
VA18BFHB-160 LA		117.4	126.4	51.9	35 +	0.0
Secretariat	103.0	114.3	125.8	52.3	28 -	0.0
LCS Calypso	98.0	118.5	124.4	52.3	33	0.0
Flavia		117.1	124.1	52.9	31	0.5
VA18B-5 LA		111.5	123.7	54.7 +	34	0.5
VA19BFHB-10 LA			123.0	52.7	33	0.8
VA18BFHB-157 LA		111.8	120.8	54.0 +	33	0.0
Nomini	92.3	106.8	120.5	48.9 -	36 +	1.3
VA16BFHB-268 NA		111.8	118.3	50.2 -	39 +	1.3
VA18B-63 LA		106.3	117.0	53.5	36 +	0.0
VA19B-17 LA			115.3	52.5	31	0.0
Wysor	92.9	108.9	114.9	49.0 -	36 +	2.5 +
KWS Faro		115.9	113.0	50.6 -	29 -	0.0
KWS Somerset		103.7	112.0	51.9	32	0.0
VA18BFHB-126 LA		108.5	111.1	52.9	32	0.5
KWS Scala		106.0	108.1	51.0	28 -	0.3
VA92-42-46	82.1 -	94.9 -	107.9	49.4 -	36 +	1.0
KWS Joyau			106.4 -	51.1	27 -	0.0
LCS Violetta	86.3 -	99.6 -	104.1 -	53.6 +	30	0.8

Table 17. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

		,			,	
	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Height	Lodging
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(In)	(0-9)
BC Fay		104.2	101.2 -	50.9 -	28 -	0.0
Barsoy	85.7 -	98.2 -	101.0 -	52.4	30	1.0
BC Clementine		97.9 -	92.7 -	51.9	29 -	0.0
Average	100.7	113.2	123.5	52.3	32	0.6
LSD (0.05)	9.1	12.0	16.7	1.3	2	1.1
C.V.	9.8	9.7	8.9	1.6	5	

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 18. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test,

Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2021 harvest.

Kentland Farm, Blac						
	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Date	Mature
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)
VA18B-50 LA		100.9	136.8 +	53.9 +	110 -	29
VA17B-166 LA	105.2	96.8	133.5 +	54.2 +	112 -	30
Thoroughbred	114.5 +	107.3 +	132.2	52.0	117 +	29
VA17B-163 LA	103.6	97.3	131.9	53.5 +	111 -	30
VA18BFHB-80 LA		106.9 +	131.9	53.5 +	117	32 +
VA17B-177 LA	103.5	103.2	131.5	53.0	112 -	28
VA19BFHB-10 LA			131.5	53.3 +	114	30
VA18B-39		101.5	131.4	52.5	114	29
VA18B-34		105.8 +	128.4	52.6	114	29
VA18B-23 LA		101.2	128.0	53.0	114	32 +
VA13B-25 LA	100.7	95.7	127.7	53.2	112 -	29
Atlantic	106.0	99.7	126.2	52.4	109 -	30
VA19B-20 LA			125.5	51.8	119 +	29
Secretariat	110.6 +	102.6	125.5	51.4	110 -	29
KWS Faro		108.6 +	124.2	51.5	119 +	27
Hirondella		112.1 +	124.0	49.5 -	122 +	28
VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)		97.9	121.3	54.3 +	112 -	30
LCS Calypso	104.9	110.2 +	119.6	52.0	121 +	27 -
VA18B-33 LA		99.3	119.3	54.0 +	113 -	30
VA18B-5 LA		102.8	118.6	53.7 +	117	31 +
VA18B-43 LA		95.0	117.1	53.4 +	115	30
VA18B-72 LA		91.3	116.3	53.2	114	28
VA18BFHB-160 LA		92.6	114.6	52.2	114	31 +
BC Fay		103.0	112.3	50.5 -	120 +	24 -
VA92-42-46	81.1 -	83.0 -	112.3	51.2	113 -	34 +
Wysor	84.5 -	85.0 -	109.2	50.7 -	114 -	34 +
Nomini	88.4 -	85.2 -	108.8	48.7 -	111 -	34 +
SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	98.2	84.2 -	107.4	53.1	116	32 +
VA18BFHB-126 LA		87.2	106.7	54.2 +	117 +	30
VA16BFHB-268 NA		75.5 -	106.2	50.2 -	113 -	36 +
KWS Scala		99.2	105.5	49.7 -	118 +	23 -
Flavia		105.8 +	105.5	51.8	122 +	22 -
VA18B-63 LA		77.1 -	104.6	52.7	112 -	32 +
KWS Joyau			104.3	50.8 -	118 +	24 -
VA18BFHB-157 LA		77.0 -	102.6	53.8 +	116	31
VA19B-17 LA			102.3	49.9 -	118 +	27
KWS Somerset		98.7	101.1	51.4	124 +	25 -
KWS Donau		86.2 -	100.7	51.9	121 +	25 -

Table 18. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test,

Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Date	Mature
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)
LCS Violetta	98.1	95.0	97.2 -	53.4 +	118 +	24 -
Barsoy	86.8 -	74.4 -	96.2 -	51.2	111 -	31 +
BC Clementine		100.8	92.5 -	51.5	119 +	24 -
Average	99.0	95.8	116.4	52.2	115	29
LSD (0.05)	8.0	9.6	16.3	1.0	2	2
C.V.	9.7	9.8	9.6	1.3	1	4

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and

9 = highly susceptible.

Section 2: Barley Scab Research

One of the primary research objectives of the Virginia Tech barley breeding program is to identify and develop cultivars possessing resistance to Fusarium head blight (FHB) or scab. Each year all barley and hulless barley entries in Virginia's Official State Variety Trials are evaluated for FHB at the Eastern Virginia AREC. Cultivars possessing complete resistance or immunity to FHB have not been identified and resistance levels in currently available cultivars vary from moderately resistant to highly susceptible.

Because of very limited infection in 2020, only data from the 2021 season are available. In 2021, entries were inoculated by spreading scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows) in plots at the booting stage. A moderate level of FHB infection was obtained in 2021. Among 14 hulless lines and varieties tested in 2021, the FHB index ranged from 0.5 to 2.5 with ISK index ranging from 3.1% to 27.2%. Seven experimental lines and one variety had FHB index values lower than the mean (<1.9) in 2021.

Among 41 barley lines and varieties tested in 2021, the FHB index varied from 0.0 to 6.0 with ISK index ranging from 0.1 to 36.1. Twenty-eight varieties and experimental lines had FHB index values lower than the mean of 2.6. This included 12 released varieties and 16 experimental lines. Data for ISK index matched these results exactly. Two elite malt barley varieties, Violetta and Calypso, developed in Europe, are currently being recommended for production in the mid-Atlantic and the eastern United States. They both had FHB index, % FDK and ISK index values well below the test mean. Two entries, recent Virginia Tech barley release SB 255 and the experimental line VA18B-33 LA, had FHB and ISK indices significantly lower than the test mean.

Table 19. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Hulless Barley Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2021 harvest.

Line	FHB Index ¹ (0-9)	Flowering Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	ISK Index ³ (%)
Eve	0.5	119.0	13.0	3.1
VA15H-73	0.5	121.5	5.0	3.0
VA15H-11	0.5	119.5	8.5	3.0
VA18HFHB-29 WS/B	1.0	120.5	15.0	6.1
VA16H-27	1.5	122.5	7.5	9.0
VA17H-19	1.5	119.0	22.5	9.1
VA18HFHB-26 WS	1.5	121.0	15.0	9.1
VA18HFHB-30 WS	1.5	117.5	7.5	9.0
VA06H-79	2.0	119.0	10.0	12.0
Dan	2.5	122.5	12.5	15.1
VA16H-160	2.5	122.0	22.5	15.1
VA08H-79 WS	3.0	120.0	10.0	18.1
Amaze 10	4.0	123.5	45.0 +	24.2
VA07H-35 WS	4.5 +	127.0	40.0 +	27.2 +
Average	1.9	121.0	16.7	11.6
LSD (0.05)	2.5	7.8	19.2	14.8
C.V.		3.0		

Varieties are ordered by ascending FHB index averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the average.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Warsaw, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

¹ FHB Index is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level and takes into account both incidence and severity where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

² FDK (%): Fusarium damaged kernels, visual assessment of the percent of infected kernels.

³ ISK Index takes into account both incidence and severity and is a composite of head and kernel traits; 0 = highly resistant and 100 = highly susceptible.

Table 20. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Barley Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2021 harvest.

Line Index¹(0-9) Date (Julian) (%) (%) /A18B-33 LA 0.0 - 118.0 12.5 0.1 - /B 255 (VA11B-141 LA) 0.5 - 120.0 25.0 3.1 - /CS Violetta 1.0 119.5 30.0 6.1 /CA18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 /A18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 /A18B-43 LA 1.5 117.0 20.0 9.1 /KWS Scala 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 /A18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 /A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 /A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 /A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 /A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 /WS Somerset 2.0 12.5 12.5	Barley Test to Fusari	um neau i	night (scan	J, 2021	narvest.
Line Index¹(0-9) Date (Julian) (%) (%) 7A18B-33 LA 0.0 - 118.0 12.5 0.1 - 6B 255 (VA11B-141 LA) 0.5 - 120.0 25.0 3.1 - 6CS Violetta 1.0 119.5 30.0 6.1 7A18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 7A18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 7A18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 9.1 7A18B-63 LA 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 7A18B-63 LA 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 7A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 7A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 7A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 7A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 7ANS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 7ANS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 7ANS Somerset 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 7ANS SOMERS					
A/A18B-33 LA 0.0 - 118.0 12.5 0.1 - BB 255 (VA11B-141 LA) 0.5 - 120.0 25.0 3.1 - ACS Violetta 1.0 119.5 30.0 6.1 ACS Calypso 1.0 120.0 15.0 6.1 A/A18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 Barsoy 1.5 117.0 20.0 9.1 KWS Scala 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 A/A18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 A/A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 A/A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 A/A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 A/A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 A/A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 A/A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 <th></th> <th></th> <th>~</th> <th>FDK^2</th> <th>ISK Index³</th>			~	FDK^2	ISK Index ³
GB 255 (VA11B-141 LA) 0.5 - 120.0 25.0 3.1 - LCS Violetta 1.0 119.5 30.0 6.1 LCS Calypso 1.0 120.0 15.0 6.1 JA18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 JA18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 9.1 KWS Scala 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 JA18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 JA18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 JA18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 9.0 JA17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 2 KWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 JA18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 JA18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 JA18BF-5 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 JA18B-5 LA 2.5	Line	Index ¹ (0-9)	Date (Julian)	(%)	(%)
LCS Violetta 1.0 119.5 30.0 6.1 LCS Calypso 1.0 120.0 15.0 6.1 VA18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 Barsoy 1.5 117.0 20.0 9.1 KWS Scala 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 VA18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 VA18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 VA18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 9.0 VA16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 VA17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 2 VA18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 VA18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 VA18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 VA18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 VA18B-25 LA <td>VA18B-33 LA</td> <td>0.0 -</td> <td>118.0</td> <td>12.5</td> <td>0.1 -</td>	VA18B-33 LA	0.0 -	118.0	12.5	0.1 -
ACS Calypso 1.0 120.0 15.0 6.1 VA18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 Barsoy 1.5 117.0 20.0 9.1 KWS Scala 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 VA18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 VA18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 VA18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 9.0 VA16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 VA17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 2.2 VA18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 VA18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 VA18BF-152 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 VA18BF-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 VA18BF-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 VA18BF-15	SB 255 (VA11B-141 LA)	0.5 -	120.0	25.0	3.1 -
/A18B-43 LA 1.0 118.5 20.0 6.1 Barsoy 1.5 117.0 20.0 9.1 KWS Scala 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 /A18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 /A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 /A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 /A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 /A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 12.2 /A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 /A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 /A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 /A18B-25 LA 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	LCS Violetta	1.0	119.5	30.0	6.1
Barsoy 1.5 117.0 20.0 9.1 KWS Scala 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 7A18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 7A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 7A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 9.0 7A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 7A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 12.2 7A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 7A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 7A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 7A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 7A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	LCS Calypso	1.0	120.0	15.0	6.1
KWS Scala 1.5 120.0 35.0 9.2 BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 /A18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 /A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 /A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 9.0 /A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 /A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 12.2 /A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 /A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 /A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 /A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 /A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA18B-43 LA	1.0	118.5	20.0	6.1
BC Fay 1.5 120.5 50.0 + 9.2 /A18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 /A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 /A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 /A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 /A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 XWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 XWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 /A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 /A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 /A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 /A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 /A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	Barsoy	1.5	117.0	20.0	9.1
7A18B-63 LA 1.5 118.0 11.0 9.0 7A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 7A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 7A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 7A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 KWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 7A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 7A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 7A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 7A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 7A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	KWS Scala	1.5	120.0	35.0	9.2
7A18BFHB-80 LA 1.5 120.0 15.0 9.1 7A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 7A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 7A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 XWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 12.2 XWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 12.5 12.1 7A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 7A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 7A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 7A92-42-46 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 7A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 7A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	BC Fay	1.5	120.5	50.0 +	9.2
A18BFHB-160 LA 1.5 117.5 6.5 - 9.0 A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 KWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA18B-63 LA	1.5	118.0	11.0	9.0
7A16BFHB-268 NA 1.5 116.5 9.0 9.0 7A17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 XWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 XWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 7A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 7A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 7A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 7A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 7A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 7A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA18BFHB-80 LA	1.5	120.0	15.0	9.1
AA17B-166 LA 2.0 118.5 35.0 12.2 KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 KWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 AA18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 AA18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 AA18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 AA92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 AA13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 AA17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA18BFHB-160 LA	1.5	117.5	6.5 -	9.0
KWS Somerset 2.0 126.0 + 47.5 + 12.2 KWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 7A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 7A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 7A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 7A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 7A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 7A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA16BFHB-268 NA	1.5	116.5	9.0	9.0
KWS Donau 2.0 131.5 + 60.0 + 12.2 /A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 /A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 /A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 /A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 /A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA17B-166 LA	2.0	118.5	35.0	12.2
7A18BFHB-126 LA 2.0 119.5 12.5 12.1 7A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 7A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 7A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 7A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 7A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	KWS Somerset	2.0	126.0 +	47.5 +	12.2
/A18BFHB-157 LA 2.0 118.5 15.0 12.1 /A18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 /A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 /A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	KWS Donau	2.0	131.5 +	60.0 +	12.2
VA18B-5 LA 2.0 118.5 11.5 12.1 Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 VA92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 VA13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 VA17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA18BFHB-126 LA	2.0	119.5	12.5	12.1
Nomini 2.5 115.0 - 12.5 15.1 /A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 /A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA18BFHB-157 LA	2.0	118.5	15.0	12.1
/A92-42-46 2.5 118.5 14.0 15.1 /A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA18B-5 LA	2.0	118.5	11.5	12.1
/A13B-25 LA 2.5 120.5 17.5 15.1 /A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	Nomini	2.5	115.0 -	12.5	15.1
7A17B-163 LA 2.5 120.0 35.0 15.2	VA92-42-46	2.5	118.5	14.0	15.1
	VA13B-25 LA	2.5	120.5	17.5	15.1
3C Clementine 2.5 118.5 55.0 + 15.2	VA17B-163 LA	2.5	120.0	35.0	15.2
	BC Clementine	2.5	118.5	55.0 +	15.2
/A18B-52 LA (Dec.) 2.5 118.0 27.5 15.1	VA18B-52 LA (Dec.)	2.5	118.0	27.5	15.1
Hirondella 2.5 125.0 + 45.0 + 15.2	Hirondella	2.5	125.0 +	45.0 +	15.2
/A18B-23 LA 2.5 121.5 35.0 15.2	VA18B-23 LA	2.5	121.5	35.0	15.2
/A19BFHB-10 LA 2.5 118.0 15.0 15.1	VA19BFHB-10 LA	2.5	118.0	15.0	15.1
KWS Joyau 2.5 120.0 32.5 15.1	KWS Joyau	2.5	120.0	32.5	15.1
Thoroughbred 3.0 121.0 35.0 18.2	Thoroughbred	3.0	121.0	35.0	18.2
/A18B-50 LA 3.0 119.0 30.0 18.1	VA18B-50 LA	3.0	119.0	30.0	18.1
/A18B-72 LA 3.0 119.5 9.0 18.0	VA18B-72 LA	3.0	119.5	9.0	18.0
/A18B-34 3.5 120.0 11.5 21.1	VA18B-34	3.5	120.0	11.5	21.1
Wysor 4.0 118.5 25.0 24.1	Wysor	4.0	118.5	25.0	24.1
Flavia 4.0 124.5 + 35.0 24.2	Flavia	4.0	124.5 +	35.0	24.2
KWS Faro 4.5 119.5 25.0 27.1	KWS Faro	4.5	119.5	25.0	27.1
/A18B-39 4.5 118.5 12.0 27.0	VA18B-39	4.5	118.5	12.0	27.0
/A19B-17 LA 4.5 119.0 40.0 27.2	VA19B-17 LA	4.5	119.0	40.0	27.2
/A17B-177 LA 5.5 + 119.5 25.0 33.1 +	VA17B-177 LA	5.5 +	119.5	25.0	33.1 +

Table 20. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Barley Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2021 harvest, continued.

Line	FHB Index ¹ (0-9)	Flowering Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	ISK Index ³ (%)
VA19B-20 LA	5.5 +	120.5	60.0 +	33.3 +
Atlantic	6.0 +	118.0	22.5	36.1 +
Secretariat	6.0 +	118.0	17.5	36.1 +
Average	2.6	119.7	26.0	15.9
LSD (0.05)	2.1	3.9	18.7	12.6
C.V.		1.6		

Varieties are ordered by ascending FHB index averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the average.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Warsaw, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

¹ FHB Index is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level and takes into account l incidence and severity where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

² FDK (%): Fusarium damaged kernels, visual assessment of the percent of infected kernels.

³ ISK Index takes into account both incidence and severity and is a composite of head and kernel t 0 = highly resistant and 100 = highly susceptible.

Section 3: Wheat Varieties

Wheat trials were planted in seven-inch rows at Blackstone, Orange, Holland, Painter, and Shenandoah Valley. They were planted in six-inch rows at Blacksburg and Warsaw. The no-till locations (Holland and Shenandoah Valley) were planted at 48 seeds per square foot. All other locations were planted at 44 seeds per square foot.

Selecting the best wheat varieties is challenging but becomes easier with adequate information on performance over multiple environments. Past seasons across Virginia have provided the opportunity to evaluate day length sensitivity, spring freeze damage, glume blotch, scab (Fusarium head blight), and general plant health. Many newer wheat varieties and lines performed well in all environments tested. The future for wheat varieties adapted to Virginia conditions is very positive. Dr. Nicholas Santantonio, Virginia Tech's small grains breeder, has many lines starting with "VA" shown in the by- and over-location tables that are in the top-yielding group and that display good disease resistance.

The released varieties that yielded significantly higher than the statewide mean in 2021, in descending yield order were Dyna-Gro 9002, AgriMAXX 514, USG 3451, USG 3472, Cropland 8045, MAS#86, Dyna-Gro 9120, Dyna-Gro Laverne, MBX 120, USG 3329, Dyna-Gro Shirley, Dyna-Gro 9172, Southern Harvest 9520 and Hilliard. USG 3451 and Dyna-Gro 9120 also had test weight that was significantly higher than the mean of all lines tested. Average yield of all lines tested in 2020-21 was 81.9 bushels per acre, down 7.3 bushels per acres from 2019-20.

Released lines with yields higher than the 3-year statewide mean, in descending yield order, were SY Viper, USG 3329, Pioneer 26R59, MAS #86 and Featherstone 125. SY Viper and Featherstone 125 also had test weight that was significantly higher than the mean of all lines tested over the 3 years.

Producers who grow large acreages of wheat should plant two or more varieties having significantly different maturity dates in order to ensure harvest of high-quality grain having high test weight and no sprouting. In Virginia it is typical for sporadic or consistent rain showers to interrupt harvest. These wetting and drying cycles and subsequent delays can significantly reduce grain test weight and quality. Growers can circumvent this problem by planting varieties that differ significantly in maturity. Early maturing varieties often can be harvested first and prior to significant rain showers, and later maturing varieties harvested subsequently will suffer less damage and losses in test weight and quality due to exposure to such a rain event.

Summary of wheat management practices for the 2021 harvest season (All rates are given on a per acre basis.)

Blacksburg - Planted October 7, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 30-60-100-10(S). Site was sprayed with 1.2 oz. Harmony Extra SG® and fertilized with 25 units N using 30% UAN on March 13, 2021. Site was fertilized with 50 units N using 30% UAN + 1 qt Manni-Plex® on April 6, 2021. Harvest occurred June 28, 2021.

Blackstone - Planted October 21, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 500 lb. 6-6-18 on October 20, 2020. Site received 60 lb. N using UAN + 0.5 oz. Harmony Extra XP® March 9, 2021. Site received 60 lb. N using UAN + 4 oz. Mustang® Maxx on April 9, 2021. Harvest occurred June 17, 2021.

Warsaw - Planted October 24, 2020. Lime was applied at 1 ton October 8, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 30-60-60-12 applied October 7, 2020. Site was fertilized using 12-0-0-1.5 at 25 lb. on December 10, 2020 and again on January 30, 2021. Harmony Extra SG® was applied at .9 oz. with surfactant on December 11, 2020. Quelex® at 0.75 oz. + surfactant was applied March 9, 2021. Harvest occurred June 17, 2021.

Painter - Planted October 22-23, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 60 lb. N using 30% UAN on October 21, 2020. Application of .75 oz. Harmony Extra SG® + 80 lb. N using 30% UAN was on March 23, 2021. Harvest occurred June 16, 2021.

Holland - Planted October 22, 2020. Fertilizer was applied at 370 lb. 8-21-32 + 1000 lb. lime on October 18, 2020. Site was fertilized with 24 gal. 24-0-0-3 + 0.75 oz. Harmony Extra SG® on January 14, 2021 and again with 24 gal. 24-0-0-3 on April 6, 2021. Osprey® was applied at 4.75 oz. on March 15, 2021. Harvest occurred June 8, 2021.

Orange - Planted October 15, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 282 lb. 30-80-60 October 13, 2020. Forty lb. N was applied February 17, 2021. Eighty lb. N plus 0.5 oz. Harmony Extra SG® was applied March 15, 2021. A second application of 0.5 oz. Harmony Extra SG® was applied March 29, 2021. Harvest occurred June 23, 2021.

Shenandoah Valley - Planted on November 4, 2020. Pre-plant fertilizer was 1.5 tons poultry litter. Fifty units N were applied on March 4, 2021. Harvest occurred on July 6, 2021.

Entries in 2020-21 Virginia Wheat Test, arranged by company.

Company	Line	Seed Treatment reported by company
AgriMAXX Wheat Company	AgriMAXX 473	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
7167 Highbanks Road	AgriMAXX 492	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
Mascoutah, IL 62258	AgriMAXX 502	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
	AgriMAXX 503	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
	AgriMAXX 505	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
	AgriMAXX 513	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
	AgriMAXX 514	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
	AgriMAXX 516	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
	AgriMAXX Exp 2002	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
	AgriMAXX EXP 2019 HRW	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
	AgriMAXX EXP 2020 HRW	Prime ST Standard = Cruiser 5fs + Maxim 4FS + Vibrance Extreme
Corteva Agriscience	Pioneer 26R36	Dividend Extreme®
974 Centre Road, Chestnut Run Plaza Bldg. 735	Pioneer 26R45	Dividend Extreme®
Wilmington, DE 19805	Pioneer 26R59	Dividend Extreme®
Eddie Mercer AgriServices, Inc	MBX 127	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance Extreme Cereals
6900 Linganore Road	MBX 176	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance Extreme Cereals
Frederick, MD 21702	MBX 17-M-245	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance Extreme Cereals
	MBX 223	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance Extreme Cereals
	MBX 246	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance Extreme Cereals
	MBX 120	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance Extreme Cereals
	MBX 242	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance Extreme Cereals
Erwin-Keith, Inc. (Progeny)	Progeny #BERKELEY	Evergol, Gaucho
1529 Hwy 193	Progeny #BULLET	Evergol, Gaucho
Wynne, AR 72396	Progeny #BUSTER	Evergol, Gaucho
	Progeny #CHAD	Evergol, Gaucho
	PGX 19-10	Evergol, Gaucho
	PGX 20-2	Evergol, Gaucho
Featherstone Seed Inc.	Featherstone 125	Vibrance Extreme
13941 Genito Road, Amelia, VA 23002		
University of Florida	FLLA11004-7	untreated
3105 McCarty Hall B	FL14167LDH-158	untreated
Gainesville, FL 32611	FLLA10033C-6	untreated
University of Georgia (SUNGRAINS)	GA10127-18LE26	Dividend Extreme®
1109 Experiment Street	GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F	Dividend Extreme®
Griffin, GA 30223	GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F	Dividend Extreme®
Virginia Cooperative Extension		

Entries in 2020-21 Virginia Wheat Test, arranged by company, continued.

GROWMARK, Inc. (FS Wheat)	FS 601	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance
1701 Towanda Avenue	FS 624	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance
Bloomington, IL 61722	FS WX21B	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance
	FS 878	Dividend Extreme®
	FS 891	Dividend Extreme®
	FS 875	Dividend Extreme®
KWS Cereals	KWS263	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
495 County Road 1300 N	KWS340	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
Champaign, IL 61822	KWS380	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
Local Seed Company LLC	LW2068	Radius Wheat
802 Rozelle Street	LW2148	Radius Wheat
Memphis, TN 38104	LW2169	Radius Wheat
	LW2848	Radius Wheat
	LW2958	Radius Wheat
Meherrin Ag & Chemical (Southern Harvest)	SH 4400	Vibrance Extreme + Super Symcoat
4136 Severn Road	SH 7200	Vibrance Extreme + Super Symcoat
Severn, NC 27877	SH 9310	Vibrance Extreme + Super Symcoat
	SH 9520	Vibrance Extreme + Super Symcoat
Mid-Atlantic Seeds	MAS #2	MAS Proshield
204 St. Charles Way #163E	MAS #67	MAS Proshield
York, PA 17402	MAS #86	MAS Proshield
	MAS #106	MAS Proshield
	MAS #133	MAS Proshield
	MAS #139	MAS Proshield
	MAS #143	MAS Proshield
	MAS #316	MAS Proshield
North Carolina State University (SUNGRAINS)	NC11546-14	untreated
840 Method Road Unit 3	NC12164-97T	untreated
Raleigh, NC 27695-7629	NC12164-200T	untreated
	NC12642-81	untreated
Nutrien Ag Solutions	Dyna-Gro 9002	Foothold Virock + Awaken ST
15277 Richmond-Tappahannock Highway	Dyna-Gro 9070	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance
St Stephens Church, VA 23148	Dyna-Gro 9120	Foothold Virock + Awaken ST
	Dyna-Gro 9151	Foothold Virock + Awaken ST

Entries in 2	020-21 V	Virginia	Wheat '	Test, arran	ged by	company	, continued.

Entries in 2020-21 virginia whea	t rest, arranged by company,	continueu.
	Dyna-Gro 9172	Foothold Virock + Awaken ST
	Dyna-Gro Laverne	Foothold Virock + Awaken ST
	Dyna-Gro Shirley	Foothold Virock + Awaken ST
	Dyna-Gro WX20734	Foothold Virock + Awaken ST
	Dyna-Gro WX20738	Foothold Virock + Awaken ST
	Dyna-Gro WX21741	Cruiser MAXX® + Vibrance
Syngenta (AgriPro)	SY 007	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
14031 Trestle Road	SY 100	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
Highland, IL 62249	SY 547	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
	SY 576	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
	SY Richie	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
	SY Viper	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
	SREXP117	Cruiser® 5FS + Vibrance Extreme
UniSouth Genetics, Inc.	USG 3118	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
3205-C Highway 46S	USG 3230	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
Dickson, TN 37055	USG 3232	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
	USG 3316	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
	USG 3329	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
	USG 3451	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
	USG 3472	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
	USG 3536	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
	USG 3562	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
	USG EXP 3000	USG Genetics trt: ipconazole, metalaxyl, imidacloprid
VIPG, LLC	Hardy 2519	Proshield Extra
5500 Salem Run Road	VA14-HRW41	untreated
Charles City, VA 23030		
Virginia Tech and the Virginia	13VTK429-3	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
Crop Improvement Association	13VTK59-55	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
9142 Atlee Station Road	14VDH-HRW02-029	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
Mechanicsville, VA 23111	14VDH-SRW14-150	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	15VDH-SRW02-075	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600

 $Entries\ in\ 2020-21\ Virginia\ Wheat\ Test,\ arranged\ by\ company,\ continued.$

	15VTK-1-101	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	16VDH-SRW03-018	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	16VDH-SRW03-023	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	16VDH-SRW05-205	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	16VDH-SRW09-025	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	16VTK19-201	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	17VDH-SRW03-143	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	17VDH-SRW05-170	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	DH13SRW022-216	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	DH13SRW022-23	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	DH15SRW65-53	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	DH15SRW67-151	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	DH16-SRW120-064	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	Hilliard	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	Liberty 5658	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	MAS1407-056-6-3	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	Massey	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	VA17W-74	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	VA17W-75	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	VA19FHB-05	Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	VA19W-24	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	VA19W-29	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	VA19W-31	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	VA19W-79	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
	VA19W-89	Provoke, Raxil-MD Pro, Gaucho 600
Winfield United	CROPLAN CP8118	Warden Cereals II + Resonate 480 ST
1080 County Road F West, MS 5850	CROPLAN CP8045	Warden Cereals II + Resonate 480 ST
Shoreview, MN 55126-2910	CPX91221	Warden Cereals II + Resonate 480 ST
Pologgod cultivars are shown in hold print		

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Table 21. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test over location, 2021 harvest.

110111001									
	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow	FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus	$Index^1$
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(7)	(7)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)
USG EXP 3000	90.8 +	59.5 +	125	33	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
Dyna-Gro 9002	89.1 +	57.7 -	125	34	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
AgriMAXX 514	88.8 +	57.4 -	125	33	0.0	2.5	0.0	4.0 +	1.0
USG 3451	88.7 +	59.8 +	123 -	34 +	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0 +
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01	88.6 +	58.1 -	120 -	31 -	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
CPX91221	88.6 +	60.0 +	125 +	33	0.2	3.0	0.8 +	1.3	4.5
VA19FHB-05	88.3 +	59.4 +	123 -	35 +	0.0	3.5 +	0.0	0.0	1.5
USG 3472	88.0 +	58.4 -	125 +	34	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
CP8045	87.9 +	58.4 -	125 +	33	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
MAS #86	87.6 +	57.2 -	124	35 +	0.3	4.5 +	0.0	2.0	1.0
Dyna-Gro 9120	87.6 +	60.4 +	123 -	32 -	0.1	2.5	0.0	2.7	3.0
Progeny #CHAD	87.5 +	57.9 -	124	31 -	1.3 +	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.0
VA19W-29	87.5 +	58.7	124	34	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.7	3.0
VA19W-79	87.2 +	59.2	122 -	35 +	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
14VDH-SRW14-150	86.8 +	58.8	122 -	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.5
MAS1407-056-6-3	86.8 +	59.9 +	126 +	35 +	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5
Dyna-Gro Laverne	86.8 +	58.5	121 -	28 -	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.0 +
MBX 120	86.6 +	59.1	128 +	33	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.3	2.0
USG 3329	86.5 +	58.2 -	124 -	34	0.2	4.0 +	0.0	0.7	2.0
Dyna-Gro WX20734	86.5 +	58.7	128 +	33	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.3	3.5
VA17W-75	86.3 +	59.7 +	119 -	33	0.5 +	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5
Dyna-Gro Shirley	86.2 +	57.6 -	125	32 -	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	6.0 +
Dyna-Gro 9172	86.2 +	58.4 -	125	33	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	1.5
16VTK19-201	86.0 +	59.6 +	122 -	34	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.0
DH16-SRW120-064	86.0 +	59.5 +	125	30 -	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	4.0
SH 9520	86.0 +	59.1	128 +	33	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.7	3.5
Hilliard	85.9 +	58.7	124	35 +	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.5

Table 21. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test over location, 2021 harvest, continued.

narvese, continuear	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow	FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus	$Index^1$
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(7)	(7)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)
16VDH-SRW03-023	85.7	58.3 -	124	34 +	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Pioneer 26R59	85.6	58.6	124	29 -	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.7	6.5 +
PROGENY 19-10	85.6	57.4 -	126 +	32 -	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	1.5
LW2169	85.5	58.5	125	32	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.0	1.0
FS 601	85.2	57.2 -	125	33	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.3	3.5
MAS #143	85.1	58.2 -	125 +	33	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
17VDH-SRW03-143	84.7	60.9 +	123 -	34	0.2	0.5	0.0	2.0	1.0
16VDH-SRW09-025	84.7	58.8	124	35 +	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	3.5
15VTK-1-101	84.6	58.7	125 +	29 -	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
14VDH-HRW02-029	84.5	59.2 +	126 +	33	0.1	0.3	0.0	2.0	1.5
SY 100	84.4	56.8 -	126 +	32 -	0.4	2.0	0.0	4.0 +	5.0 +
FS WX21B	84.3	58.3 -	125 +	33	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
17VDH-SRW05-170	84.2	58.3 -	125 +	32 -	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.5
DH13SRW022-216	84.1	59.3 +	126 +	34	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.0
SY Viper	84.0	59.6 +	124 -	36 +	0.6 +	3.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
DH13SRW022-23	84.0	59.1	126 +	33	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.5
AgriMAXX 492	84.0	60.1 +	123 -	33	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13	83.9	59.0	125	33	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
DH15SRW65-53	83.9	59.9 +	125 +	30 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.0
AgriMAXX 513	83.8	58.7	125	33	0.1	2.0	0.0	2.0	1.5
MAS #316	83.8	57.9 -	126 +	35 +	0.0	3.5 +	0.0	4.0 +	0.5 -
16VDH-SRW03-018	83.8	60.3 +	123 -	34	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15	83.6	59.1	123 -	32 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5
PROGENY PGX 20-2	83.6	61.1 +	123 -	34	0.6 +	2.5	0.0	1.3	4.5
Dyna-Gro 9151	83.6	59.9 +	125 +	33	0.0	4.0 +	0.0	4.0 +	2.0
13VTK59-55	83.5	59.8 +	124	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
AgriMAXX 516	83.5	58.4 -	125 +	32	0.0	3.5 +	0.0	1.3	1.0

Table 21. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test over location, 2021 harvest, continued.

narvest, continued									
	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow	FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus	$Index^1$
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(7)	(7)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)
13VTK429-3	83.4	59.8 +	125 +	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0
Dyna-Gro WX21741	83.4	58.6	125	35 +	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.0	1.0
VA17W-74	83.3	59.8 +	119 -	34	0.5 +	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
AgriMAXX 473	83.2	57.9 -	125	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.5
KWS340	83.1	59.3 +	126 +	33	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.0
Featherstone 125	83.0	60.7 +	126 +	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
AgriMAXX 505	83.0	60.2 +	125	34	0.1	3.5 +	0.0	5.3 +	2.0
MBX 127	82.9	58.1 -	125 +	33	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.5
AgriMAXX 502	82.9	58.3 -	124	33	0.0	2.5	0.0	5.3 +	2.0
KWS263	82.8	57.5 -	126 +	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5
MAS #139	82.7	57.5 -	126 +	31 -	0.0	5.0 +	0.0	2.7	2.5
USG 3118	82.6	59.4 +	123 -	31 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.5
DH15SRW67-151	82.6	58.0 -	127 +	31 -	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.5
USG 3536	82.5	58.4	125	34	0.1	1.3	0.3	2.7	4.0
SY Richie	82.4	58.9	122 -	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0 +
Progeny #BULLET	82.4	58.2 -	125	35 +	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.0	2.0
Pioneer 26R36	82.1	58.7	126 +	33	0.1	0.5	0.8 +	2.0	1.0
SH 7200	82.0	60.0 +	123 -	35 +	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.0 +	5.5 +
MBX 17-M-245	81.9	57.6 -	123 -	32 -	0.4	2.5	0.0	3.3	4.0
Dyna-Gro 9070	81.9	58.4 -	124	33	0.1	4.0 +	0.0	2.0	1.5
Progeny #BUSTER	81.5	58.9	125 +	33	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.3	2.0
Liberty 5658	81.4	59.6 +	123 -	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
MBX 246	81.3	58.9	125 +	34 +	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.7	1.5
FS 875	81.3	57.6 -	124	34	0.3	3.5 +	0.0	1.3	1.5
SREXP117	81.2	56.8 -	123 -	30 -	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.0 +
SY 007	81.2	58.4 -	123 -	34	0.4	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.0
USG 3232	81.2	59.5 +	122 -	32	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.0

Table 21. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test over location, 2021 harvest, continued.

	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow	FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus	Index ¹
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(7)	(7)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)
MBX 223	81.2	57.8 -	124	33	0.3	2.5	0.0	3.3	2.0
MAS #133	81.1	56.1 -	126 +	33	0.0	4.5 +	0.0	3.3	3.0
VA19W-89	81.0	57.9 -	123 -	34	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	2.0
Dyna-Gro WX20738	81.0	58.4 -	125	34	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.7 +	3.0
FS 624	80.9	58.7	126 +	34 +	0.0	3.5 +	0.0	4.7 +	3.0
SH 4400	80.8	59.1	127 +	35 +	0.2	2.0	0.8 +	2.0	2.5
CP8118	80.7	57.3 -	123 -	30 -	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.5
AgriMAXX Exp 2002	80.5	59.5 +	122 -	32	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	3.0
16VDH-SRW05-205	80.5	59.1	124	31 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0
Pioneer 26R45	80.4	58.0 -	124	34	0.3	1.0	0.3	2.0	4.0
USG 3562	80.3	58.8	125 +	34	0.1	1.5	0.0	1.3	2.0
USG 3316	80.2	58.4 -	126 +	34	0.0	6.0 +	0.0	0.7	1.0
GA10127-18E26	79.9	60.0 +	127 +	32	0.0	0.0	1.0 +	0.0	2.0
LW2068	79.7	57.8 -	125	34	0.0	6.0 +	0.0	2.0	1.0
FS 891	79.6	58.6	125	33	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.3	4.0
15VDH-SRW02-075	79.5	59.9 +	126 +	35 +	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5
MAS #67	79.4	57.1 -	124 -	32 -	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.3	3.0
Hardy 2519	79.3	59.8 +	124	36 +	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	3.5
MBX 176	79.2	57.7 -	126 +	33	0.0	3.5 +	0.0	4.7 +	1.0
VA19W-31	79.2	59.7 +	124	33	0.6 +	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.5 +
SY 547	79.1	58.3 -	123 -	35 +	0.2	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
LW2958	78.2	59.0	125	35 +	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
MBX 242	77.9 -	58.6	125	34	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.3	1.5
VA14HRW-41	77.7 -	58.6	126 +	35 +	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
AgriMAXX 503	77.5 -	58.7	126 +	34	0.5 +	2.5	0.0	1.3	2.0
USG 3230	77.4 -	57.7 -	123 -	33	0.2	8.0	0.0	1.3	3.5
LW2848	77.1 -	57.9 -	125	34 +	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW Virginia Cooperative Extensio	77.0 - n	61.4 +	127 +	30 -	0.0	0.5	1.0 +	5.3 +	5.0 +

Table 21. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test over location, 2021 harvest, continued.

	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow	FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus	$Index^1$
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
	(7)	(7)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)
SH 9310	77.0 -	60.7 +	123 -	32	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0 +
VA19W-24	77.0 -	59.3 +	124	33	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.5
Progeny #BERKELEY	76.6 -	58.7	123 -	32	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	4.5
FS 878	76.6 -	56.9 -	124	32 -	0.0	3.0	0.5	1.3	4.0
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F	76.3 -	58.5	123 -	31 -	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	2.5
MAS #2	76.3 -	59.6 +	126 +	38 +	2.4 +	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.5
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW	76.1 -	60.4 +	126 +	31 -	0.1	0.3	0.3	4.7 +	5.0 +
LW2148	75.5 -	58.4 -	126 +	34	0.5 +	4.0 +	0.0	1.3	4.0
SY 576	75.5 -	57.5 -	129 +	33	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.5
KWS380	75.4 -	59.0	125	32 -	0.0	4.0 +	0.0	2.7	2.0
FLLA10033C-6	75.0 -	58.7	125	35 +	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.0 +	2.0
NC12642-81	74.4 -	60.1 +	122 -	35 +	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.0	4.5
NC12164-200T	74.4 -	60.7 +	125	33	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.3	4.5
MAS #106	74.2 -	58.6	118 -	32	0.8 +	3.0	0.5	1.3	4.0
FL14167LDH-158	73.4 -	58.9	125	35 +	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F	73.4 -	59.3 +	126 +	31 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5
NC12164-97T	70.6 -	60.2 +	124	36 +	0.7 +	0.8	0.0	1.3	5.0 +
Massey	70.4 -	59.1	124	38 +	1.2 +	7.5 +	0.0	1.3	0.5 -
NC11546-14	69.9 -	60.0 +	125	34	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	2.0
FLLA11004-7	67.4 -	57.9 -	128 +	36 +	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.0
Average	81.9	58.8	124	33	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	2.7
LSD (0.05)	3.9	0.4	1	1	0.3	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.8
C.V.	8.8	1.1	1	4					

Released cultivars are shown in bold print. Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of locations on which data are based.

¹ FHB (fusarium head blight) Index is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility; 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible. Virginia Cooperative Extension

Table 22. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2020 and 2021 harvests.

2020 and 2021 harve	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	BYD		FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Virus ¹	Septoria	Index ²
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-100)
	(13)	(13)	(4)	(6)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(2)
MAS #143	93.3 +	58.4	123 +	36	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	2.0 -	1.5
Dyna-Gro 9172	92.1 +	58.4	123 +	36	0.3	1.3	0.6	2.0	2.0 -	1.1
LW2169	91.7 +	58.5	123 +	36	0.2	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.3 -	1.0
PROGENY PGX 19-10	91.0 +	57.0 -	124 +	35 -	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	2.7	1.0
MAS1407-056-6-3	90.8 +	59.9 +	123 +	37 +	0.1	0.4 -	1.2 +	0.0	2.0 -	1.9
MBX 127	90.6 +	58.3	123 +	36	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.3	2.0 -	1.0
USG 3329	90.3 +	58.2 -	121	36	0.5	3.6 +	0.4	0.7	4.0	1.6
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13	90.2 +	59.4 +	121	36	0.4	0.0 -	1.8 +	0.7	1.3 -	0.6 -
Dyna-Gro 9120	89.9 +	60.1 +	120 -	35 -	0.0	1.8	0.1	2.7	2.7	1.8
16VDH-SRW03-023	89.7 +	58.4	121	37	0.0	0.0 -	0.4	0.0	2.0 -	3.7 +
14VDH-SRW14-150	89.6 +	58.6	119 -	36	0.0	0.3 -	0.2	2.0	3.3	2.9
VA17W-75	89.5 +	59.8 +	118 -	36	0.5	0.0 -	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.9
13VTK429-3	89.5 +	59.6 +	123 +	37	0.0	0.1 -	0.1	0.7	2.3	2.9
DH15SRW65-53	89.4	59.7 +	123 +	33 -	0.3	0.1 -	0.4	0.7	3.0	3.6 +
Progeny #CHAD	89.1	57.9 -	120 -	33 -	1.3 +	0.1 -	0.0	0.7	3.7	2.7
MAS #86	89.1	57.3 -	122	38 +	0.2	2.6 +	0.2	2.0	3.0	0.9 -
MAS #316	88.7	58.0 -	124 +	37 +	0.0	2.6 +	1.1 +	4.0 +	3.0	0.7 -
AgriMAXX 473	88.6	58.2 -	123 +	37 +	0.0	0.3 -	0.1	3.3	2.3	2.1
SY Viper	88.5	59.9 +	119 -	38 +	0.6 +	2.6 +	0.1	0.0	3.0	2.7
Featherstone 125	88.5	60.8 +	122 +	37	0.3	0.1 -	1.4 +	0.0	3.3	1.2
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15	88.4	59.6 +	119 -	35 -	0.0	0.0 -	0.9	0.7	3.3	1.0
AgriMAXX 502	88.4	58.5	120 -	36	0.0	1.9	0.0	5.3 +	3.3	1.5
Progeny #BULLET	88.0	58.3	123 +	37 +	0.3	1.0	0.2	2.0	2.7	1.7
VA17W-74	88.0	59.9 +	118 -	36	0.6	0.1 -	0.0	2.0	3.3	1.5
Dyna-Gro Shirley	87.9	57.2 -	122 +	35 -	0.0	0.3 -	0.0	1.3	1.7 -	5.5 +
Pioneer 26R45	87.8	58.2 -	122	37	0.4	1.0	0.3	2.0	2.7	3.4 +
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01	87.7	57.6 -	116 -	33 -	0.4	0.3 -	0.2	0.0	3.7	0.8 -
Dyna-Gro 9151	87.6	59.8 +	123 +	37	0.0	4.4 +	0.4	4.0 +	3.3	1.6

Table 22. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2020 and 2021 harvests, continued.

	Grain Yield	Test Weight	Date Headed	Mature Height	Plant Lodging	Leaf Rust	Powdery Mildew	BYD Virus ¹	Septoria	FHB Index ²
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-100)
	(13)	(13)	(4)	(6)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Progeny #BUSTER	87.6	58.8	122 +	36	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	3.0	2.4
MBX 223	87.6	58.2 -	121	36	0.7 +	2.8 +	0.2	3.3	3.7	1.6
13VTK59-55	87.4	59.6 +	122	35 -	0.0	0.0 -	0.4	0.0	1.7 -	2.9
SY 547	87.3	58.3	121	39 +	0.3	0.9	0.1	2.0	3.0	2.3
Pioneer 26R59	87.3	58.6	121	33 -	0.0	2.2 +	0.5	2.7	2.3	5.3 +
Hilliard	87.2	58.6	121	38 +	0.0	0.2 -	0.1	1.3	3.0	1.7
LW2068	87.2	57.5 -	122 +	36	0.0	4.7 +	0.2	2.0	3.0	0.9
MAS #133	86.9	56.2 -	123 +	37	0.1	2.9 +	0.4	3.3	3.0	2.3
SH 4400	86.8	59.0	124 +	38 +	0.1	1.8	1.5 +	2.0	3.7	3.2
Dyna-Gro 9002	86.6	57.8 -	122	37 +	0.0	2.0	1.5 +	0.0	2.7	1.9
LW2848	86.4	58.1 -	123 +	37 +	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.0	3.3	2.4
MBX 246	86.2	59.0 +	122 +	38 +	0.1	1.9	0.5	2.7	2.7	1.0
16VDH-SRW09-025	86.2	58.6	120 -	38 +	0.0	0.4 -	0.2	0.7	2.0 -	2.9
USG 3536	86.1	58.4	123 +	37 +	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.7	3.3	2.4
Dyna-Gro 9070	86.0	58.3	121	36	0.0	2.4 +	0.1	2.0	2.7	1.2
USG 3316	85.5	58.5	123 +	37	0.0	4.4 +	3.0 +	0.7	4.0	1.5
AgriMAXX 505	85.3	59.9 +	123 +	36	0.2	3.6 +	0.4	5.3 +	4.3 +	1.3
USG 3118	85.1	59.8 +	118 -	33 -	0.3	0.1 -	0.4	0.7	3.3	2.3
AgriMAXX 503	85.0	58.3	123 +	37 +	0.3	1.9	1.2 +	1.3	3.3	1.3
Liberty 5658	85.0	59.3 +	120 -	37 +	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	5.3 +	1.7
SY Richie	85.0	58.6	118 -	35 -	0.0	0.3 -	0.3	0.0	2.3	3.9 +
MBX 17-M-245	84.9	57.6 -	120 -	35 -	0.3	1.8	0.4	3.3	2.3	3.6 +
DH13SRW022-23	84.8	58.7	122 +	34 -	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.7 +	2.0
MBX 176	84.6	57.5 -	123 +	36	0.2	4.3 +	0.1	4.7 +	3.3	0.8 -
SY 007	84.6	58.0 -	120 -	37	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.3	3.3	1.3
Dyna-Gro Laverne	84.6	58.4	117 -	30 -	0.0	0.3 -	0.7	0.0	4.3 +	4.1 +
SY 576	84.4	57.6 -	128 +	37 +	0.0	0.5	1.6 +	2.0	3.7	2.0
LW2958	83.7	58.9	123 +	38 +	0.0	1.9	0.2	1.3	3.3	1.2

Table 22. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2020 and 2021 harvests, continued.

	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	BYD		FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Virus ¹	Septoria	Index ²
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-100)
1	(13)	(13)	(4)	(6)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(2)
CP8118	83.4	57.2 -	119 -	32 -	0.4	0.1 -	0.1	1.3	2.7	3.1
16VDH-SRW05-205	82.8	58.8	121	34 -	0.0	0.1 -	0.0	2.0	3.0	3.1
15VDH-SRW02-075	82.7	59.3 +	123 +	38 +	0.1	0.1 -	0.6	0.7	2.7	2.3
EXP 2002	82.7	59.3 +	118 -	36	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	4.0	1.6
FL14167LDH-158	81.4 -	58.8	121	38 +	0.1	0.4 -	0.3	2.0	3.0	1.1
SH 7200	81.4 -	59.5 +	118 -	38 +	0.7 +	0.1 -	0.4	4.0 +	2.3	3.4 +
USG 3230	81.0 -	57.7 -	121	36	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.3	3.7	3.1
AgriMAXX 492	80.8 -	59.8 +	118 -	35	0.3	0.3 -	0.0	0.0	6.7 +	2.0
FLLA10033C-6	80.0 -	58.0 -	123 +	39 +	0.0	0.3 -	0.7	4.0 +	4.0	2.8
Progeny #BERKELEY	78.9 -	58.3	118 -	35 -	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.3	4.3 +	2.6
MAS #67	78.7 -	56.8 -	121	35 -	0.0	1.9	1.2 +	1.3	3.3	1.8
MAS #106	74.1 -	58.4	115 -	35 -	0.7 +	1.8	1.9 +	1.3	4.3 +	2.0
NC11546-14	72.3 -	59.9 +	121	37	0.3	0.2 -	0.0	2.7	4.3 +	1.3
Massey	68.2 -	58.9	121	40 +	1.8 +	7.3 +	0.1	1.3	3.0	0.7 -
Average	86.0	58.6	121	36	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.6	3.1	2.1
LSD (0.05)	3.4	0.4	1	1	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.2
C.V.	10.0	1.7	1	4						

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

¹ BYD = Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus, ratings taken in 2021.

 $^{^{2}}$ FHB (fusarium head blight) Index is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level and takes into account both incidence and severity; 0 = highly resistant and 100 = highly susceptible.

Table 23. Three-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2019, 2020, and 2021 harvests.

2019, 2020, and 2021					,					
	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	BYD		FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Virus ¹	Septoria	Index ²
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-100)
	(19)	(19)	(6)	(9)	(10)	(5)	(4)	(3)	(1)	(3)
SY Viper	89.8 +	59.64 +	118.5 -	36.56 +	0.682	2.85 +	0.046	1.17	3.0	2.3
USG 3329	89.4 +	57.958 -	120.583	35	0.477	3.77 +	0.318	1.83	4.0	1.9
VA17W-75	89.0 +	59.451 +	118.25 -	35.14	0.75	0.31 -	0 -	2.17	2.3	0.8 -
Pioneer 26R59	88.9 +	58.19	120.583	31.54 -	0.209	2.92 +	0.409	2.67	2.3	4.6 +
MAS #86	88.5 +	57.117 -	121.375 +	36.06 +	0.432	2.69 +	0.227	1.5	3.0	0.7 -
Featherstone 125	88.3 +	60.377 +	121.75 +	35.09	0.628	0.19 -	1.136 +	0.5 -	3.3	2.1
13VTK429-3	88.2 +	59.198 +	122.333 +	35.37	0.07	0.38 -	0.091	0.67 -	2.3	2.7
Progeny #BUSTER	88.0 +	58.707 +	121.5 +	34.86	0 -	1.46	0.546	2	3.0	2.3
VA17W-74	87.0	59.504 +	117.75 -	35.11	0.535	0.27 -	0 -	1.67	3.3	1.5
Dyna-Gro Shirley	87.0	57.109 -	121.75 +	33.38 -	0.326	0.5 -	0 -	1.5	1.7 -	4.8 +
AgriMAXX 473	87.0	57.763 -	122.292 +	35.83 +	0.159	0.46 -	0.046	2.83 +	2.3	1.7
Pioneer 26R45	86.7	58.113	121.417 +	35.63 +	0.767	1.15	0.546	2.5	2.7	2.4
SY Richie	86.6	58.052	117.375 -	33.82 -	0.302	0.38 -	0.364	0.67 -	2.3	3.6 +
Hilliard	86.6	58.273	120.208	36.54 +	0.023	0.54 -	0.046	1.33	3.0	1.6
USG 3316	86.5	58.234	122.917 +	35.11	0.256	4.31 +	2.909 +	1.83	4.0	1.5
MBX 17-M-245	86.4	57.454 -	119.917 -	33.61 -	0.296	2.31 +	0.318	2.83 +	2.3	3.3 +
MAS #316	86.4	57.727 -	123.542 +	36 +	0.273	3.08 +	1.136 +	3.33 +	3.0	0.7 -
Progeny #BULLET	85.8	57.742 -	122.542 +	35.78 +	0.432	1.08	0.182	2	2.7	1.3
LW2848	85.2	57.704 -	122.75 +	35.89 +	0.273	0.96	0.364	1.5	3.3	1.7
13VTK59-55	85.2	59.321 +	121.167	33.5 -	0.159	0.23 -	0.409	0.5 -	1.7 -	2.8
Dyna-Gro Laverne	85.2	58.325	117.5 -	29.64 -	0.136	0.38 -	0.546	0.67 -	4.3 +	3.2 +
DH13SRW022-23	85.1	58.512	122.208 +	33.6 -	0.5	0.73 -	0 -	0.33 -	4.7 +	1.5
SY 547	84.9	58.145	120.417	36.94 +	0.605	1.08	0.046	2.5	3.0	2.0
Liberty 5658	84.8	59.089 +	119.333 -	35.68 +	0.333	0.73 -	0.409	0.5 -	5.3 +	1.5
SH 4400	84.7	58.547	123.542 +	36.46 +	0.372	2.69 +	1.682 +	2.5	3.7	2.9
CP8118	84.4	57.085 -	118.75 -	31.64 -	0.364	0.23 -	0.091	1.17	2.7	2.7
SY 007	84.4	58.067	118.958 -	35.2	0.233	1.58	0.273	2	3.3	1.6
LW2958	84.3	58.663 +	122 +	36.49 +	0.279	2	0.136	2	3.3	1.2 -

Table 23. Three-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2019, 2020, and 2021 harvests.

	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	BYD		FHB
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Virus ¹	Septoria	Index ²
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-100)
	(19)	(19)	(6)	(9)	(10)	(5)	(4)	(3)	(1)	(3)
USG 3118	84.1	59.361 +	118.25 -	32.19 -	0.25	0.23 -	0.364	1.83	3.3	2.1
USG 3536	83.7	57.827 -	122.042 +	35.5	0.571	0.81	0.182	2.5	3.3	1.7
15VDH-SRW02-075	83.6	58.771 +	122.708 +	36.28 +	0.364	0.23 -	0.455	0.83	2.7	2.3
SY 576	82.1 -	57.124 -	126.625 +	35.89 +	0.159	0.65 -	1.955 +	1.67	3.7	1.5
Progeny #BERKELEY	81.3 -	57.862 -	118.208 -	33.91 -	0.349	0.81	0.136	1.5	4.3 +	2.8
SH 7200	80.9 -	59.006 +	118.167 -	35.91 +	0.721	0.31 -	0.364	3.5 +	2.3	4.2 +
MAS #67	79.9 -	56.671 -	120.542	33.5 -	0.205	1.92	1.046 +	1.67	3.3	1.2
MAS #106	75.1 -	58.22	115 -	33.69 -	0.558	2.08	2.046 +	2	4.3 +	1.4
Massey	69.7 -	58.804 +	120.792	38.06 +	1.477 +	7.23 +	0.091	1.17	3.0	1.1 -
Average	85.0	58.317	120.636	34.88	0.393	1.45	0.511	1.71	3.14	2.1
LSD (0.05)	2.7	0.3312	0.65	0.753	0.387	0.67	0.511	0.99	1.09	0.9
C.V.	9.7	1.7389	0.95073	4.624						

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

^{9 =} highly susceptible.

¹ BYD = Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus.

² FHB (fusarium head blight) Index is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level and takes into account both incidence and severity; 0 = highly resistant and 100 = highly susceptible.

Table 24. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern VA AREC in Warsaw, VA, 2021 harvest.

2021 Hai vest.		-		1	ı		1		1	
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
VA17W-75	108.5 +	117.2 +	111.1 +	61.1 +	117 -	36	0.8 +	0.0	0.0	1
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01		116.8 +	111.0 +	58.5 -	116 -	31 -	0.3	0.0	0.0	0
CPX91221			110.1 +	60.7 +	121 +	34	0.3	0.8 +	3.0	0
USG 3451			108.1 +	60.6 +	119 -	35	0.8 +	0.0	0.0	0
SREXP117			107.8 +	57.6 -	120	32 -	0.3	0.0	0.8	0
Progeny #CHAD		117.6 +	107.6 +	59.4	119 -	33	2.0 +	0.0	0.0	0
14VDH-SRW14-150		114.4 +	106.4 +	60.2	118 -	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
VA17W-74	107.4 +	114.2 +	106.1 +	60.6 +	117 -	35	1.0 +	0.0	0.0	1
USG EXP 3000			105.9 +	60.4 +	121 +	34	0.3	0.0	0.0	0
CP8118	104.4 +	110.5	104.9 +	59.0 -	118 -	32 -	1.0 +	0.0	0.0	0
Hilliard	102.2 +	109.9	104.5 +	59.9	119 -	36 +	0.0	0.0	0.3	1
PROGENY PGX 20-2			104.4 +	61.8 +	119	36 +	1.3 +	0.0	2.5	2
SH 7200	97.6	110.3	103.7 +	60.6 +	118 -	37 +	0.5	0.0	0.0	4 +
USG 3232			103.7 +	60.6 +	117 -	34	0.0	0.0	0.5	0
USG 3329	102.5 +	108.0	103.6 +	59.1 -	119 -	35	0.5	0.0	4.0 +	0
CP8045			103.6 +	59.2	121 +	33	0.0	0.0	3.0	0
15VTK-1-101			102.2	60.1	120	30 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
17VDH-SRW03-143			102.1	62.2 +	118 -	35	0.0	0.0	0.5	0
VA19FHB-05			102.1	60.6 +	119 -	36	0.0	0.0	3.5 +	0
DH13SRW022-23	103.3 +	108.2	101.4	60.2	121 +	35	0.0	0.0	0.3	0
Dyna-Gro 9002		106.1	101.3	57.8 -	120	35	0.0	0.0	2.5	0
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13		114.0 +	101.2	60.2	120	34	0.5	0.0	0.0	0
USG 3472			101.2	58.6 -	121 +	34	0.0	0.0	2.5	0
SH 9520			101.1	59.8	123 +	33	0.0	0.0	1.5	2
DH16-SRW120-064			100.7	60.8 +	120	31 -	0.0	0.0	0.3	0
DH15SRW67-151			100.5	58.6 -	123 +	33	0.8 +	0.0	0.5	0
DH13SRW022-216			100.2	60.4 +	121 +	35	0.3	0.0	0.5	0
Dyna-Gro 9172		107.0	100.0	59.2 -	120	35	0.0	0.0	2.0	2
AgriMAXX 514			99.8	58.0 -	120	33	0.0	0.0	2.5	4 +

Table 24. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern VA AREC in Warsaw, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

2021 narvest, continued.					_	T	_,			
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow
Line	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging (0-9)	Rust (0-9)	Mildew (0-9)	Dwarf Virus (0-9)
Line MBX 120	(Bu/a) 	(Bu/a) 	(Bu/a) 99.8	(Lb/bu) 60.1	(Julian) 123 +	(In) 34	0.0	0.0	1.5	3
LW2169		110.4	99.6	59.1 -	120	34	0.0	0.3	2.0	0
16VTK19-201			99.5	60.9 +	119 -	35	0.0	0.0	0.5	0
Dyna-Gro WX21741			99.5	60.0	119	35	0.0	0.0	2.5	2
16VDH-SRW03-023		113.4 +	99.5	59.4	120	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
AgriMAXX 503		107.6	99.0	59.0 -	120	35	1.0 +	0.0	2.5	0
VA19W-79			98.8	59.6	118 -	36 +	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Pioneer 26R45	104.6 +	112.8 +	98.8	58.3 -	120	35	0.5	0.3	1.0	1
AgriMAXX 513			98.6	59.9	119	34	0.0	0.0	2.0	0
MAS #143		109.5	98.6	59.3	120	34	0.0	0.0	2.0	0
SY 547	95.4	106.1	98.5	58.9 -	119	37 +	0.5	0.0	1.0	1
MAS1407-056-6-3		107.4	98.2	61.4 +	121 +	35	0.0	0.1	0.0	0
Dyna-Gro WX20734			98.2	59.6	123 +	33	0.0	0.0	1.5	3
14VDH-HRW02-029			98.1	60.3 +	121 +	34	0.3	0.0	0.3	0
USG 3536	94.7	104.5	97.8	59.0 -	120	35	0.0	0.3	1.3	1
FS 875			97.7	59.3	119	35	0.8 +	0.0	3.5 +	2
SY 100			97.7	56.6 -	121 +	33	1.0 +	0.0	2.0	4 +
Dyna-Gro 9120		108.9	96.6	61.4 +	119 -	33	0.3	0.0	2.5	2
Liberty 5658	98.7	103.5	96.6	60.2	118 -	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Pioneer 26R59	105.4 +	108.3	96.2	59.1 -	120	30 -	0.0	0.0	2.5	2
MAS #86	97.9	103.7	96.1	57.5 -	119	35	0.0	0.0	4.5 +	2
13VTK59-55	99.5	107.2	96.1	61.2 +	120	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
PROGENY 19-10		106.4	96.0	59.1 -	121 +	32 -	0.0	0.0	2.0	2
AgriMAXX 516			95.9	58.9 -	120	34	0.0	0.0	3.5 +	0
AgriMAXX 492		104.1	95.8	61.2 +	118 -	33	0.5	0.0	0.0	0
16VDH-SRW09-025		107.3	95.7	59.8	119 -	35	0.0	0.0	0.5	0
Dyna-Gro 9070		105.4	95.5	59.5	120	34	0.0	0.0	4.0 +	2
FS 624			95.4	59.6	122 +	36 +	0.0	0.0	3.5 +	5 +
DH15SRW65-53		108.1	95.0	61.3 +	120	30 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

Table 24. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern VA AREC in Warsaw, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

2021 narvest, continueu.	_	_		_		I			I	
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow
T to a	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
MBX 17-M-245	100.9	106.8	95.0	58.4 -	119	33	1.0 +	0.0	2.5	1
FS WX21B			95.0	59.1 -	120	33	0.0	0.0	3.0	0
16VDH-SRW05-205		109.3	95.0	60.0	119	32 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
LW2958	97.5	103.8	94.9	60.3 +	120	36	0.0	0.0	2.0	0
Dyna-Gro Laverne	98.7	104.4	94.8	58.8 -	117 -	28 -	0.0	0.0	0.3	0
USG 3118	98.3	105.1	94.8	60.5 +	118 -	32 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
MAS #316	96.0	103.7	94.7	58.3 -	121 +	36	0.0	0.0	3.5 +	4 +
VA19W-89			94.6	59.0 -	119	34	0.0	0.0	0.3	2
FS 891			94.2	59.8	120	35	0.0	0.0	3.0	1
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15		110.2	94.1	60.9 +	119 -	32 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Dyna-Gro Shirley	100.2	109.3	94.0	58.2 -	120	32 -	0.0	0.0	0.8	0
SH 4400	96.0	103.2	93.9	59.8	122 +	36	0.5	0.8 +	2.0	3
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F			93.8	60.5 +	120	32 -	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
13VTK429-3	96.6	103.8	93.8	60.8 +	121 +	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
MBX 223		103.3	93.7	59.3	119	34	0.5	0.0	2.5	3
KWS340			93.6	60.0	122 +	33	0.5	0.5	0.0	1
USG 3562			93.5	60.2	120	35	0.3	0.0	1.5	0
FS 878			93.4	57.3 -	119	33	0.0	0.5	3.0	0
17VDH-SRW05-170			93.2	59.1 -	121 +	32 -	0.0	0.1	0.0	0
MAS #106	91.3 -	99.9	93.2	59.3	116 -	34	1.3 +	0.5	3.0	0
MAS #139			93.0	58.4 -	120	32 -	0.0	0.0	5.0 +	2
16VDH-SRW03-018			92.9	61.6 +	119	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
MBX 127		104.9	92.7	58.9 -	121 +	33	0.0	0.0	1.5	0
Progeny #BUSTER	100.3	107.5	92.4	59.9	121 +	35	0.0	0.0	2.0	0
GA10127-18E26			92.1	60.8 +	123 +	34	0.0	1.0 +	0.0	0
VA19W-24			91.8	60.9 +	120	34	0.0	0.0	0.3	1
FS 601			91.7	58.1 -	120	33	0.0	0.5	2.0	0
VA19W-29			91.5	60.4 +	120	34	0.0	0.0	2.5	3
MBX 246		102.9	91.4	60.0	120	36	0.0	0.0	2.0	1

Table 24. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern VA AREC in Warsaw, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

2021 narvest, continued.	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
15VDH-SRW02-075	100.6	104.6	91.2	60.9 +	121 +	36 +	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Progeny #BULLET	94.9	103.4	91.2	59.3	120	36	0.0	0.0	0.3	1
AgriMAXX 502		103.4	90.9	58.9 -	119	34	0.0	0.0	2.5	5 +
Hardy 2519			90.8	60.8 +	119	37 +	0.8 +	0.3	0.0	0
LW2148			90.7	59.1 -	121 +	35	1.0 +	0.0	4.0 +	0
SY Viper	99.2	102.5	90.5	60.3 +	119	36	1.0 +	0.0	3.0	0
VA19W-31			90.5	60.1	119	35	1.0 +	0.0	0.0	3
MAS #67	89.0 -	95.3 -	90.4	57.5 -	119	33	0.0	0.3	1.5	1
SY Richie	98.9	101.4	90.3	59.5	118 -	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
KWS263			90.3	58.6 -	121 +	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
LW2848	95.9	103.4	90.3	58.6 -	120	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
MBX 176		102.4	89.9	58.2 -	120	35	0.0	0.0	3.5 +	4 +
Dyna-Gro 9151		103.7	89.9	60.8 +	121 +	34	0.0	0.0	4.0 +	3
Featherstone 125	99.7	106.4	89.7	61.9 +	120	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
AgriMAXX 473	92.5 -	102.3	89.3	59.0 -	120	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F			89.0	59.7	118 -	32 -	0.0	0.0	0.3	2
NC12642-81			89.0	61.3 +	117 -	36	0.0	0.0	1.5	2
SY 007	94.6	101.1	88.8	59.5	119 -	33	0.3	0.0	1.3	0
AgriMAXX Exp 2002		101.9	88.8	60.3 +	117 -	33	0.0	0.3	0.5	0
VA14HRW-41			87.7	59.6	122 +	36 +	0.8 +	0.0	0.0	0
USG 3230		100.2	87.6	58.6 -	119 -	33	0.5	0.0	0.8	1
MBX 242			86.9	59.3	120	35	0.0	0.0	0.3	4 +
MAS #133		99.8	86.9	56.4 -	121 +	35	0.0	0.0	4.5 +	3
AgriMAXX 505		100.1	86.2	60.8 +	120	34	0.3	0.0	3.5 +	5 +
SH 9310			86.2	61.6 +	118 -	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
#BERKELEY	93.6 -	99.2 -	86.0	59.9	118 -	33	0.3	0.0	0.5	0
USG 3316	94.9	96.0 -	84.7 -	58.9 -	121 +	33	0.0	0.0	6.0 +	0
LW2068		98.5 -	84.6 -	57.4 -	120	35	0.0	0.0	6.0 +	0
Dyna-Gro WX20738			84.5 -	59.1 -	120	34	0.3	0.0	0.0	5 +

Table 24. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern VA AREC in Warsaw, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	Barley Yellow
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Rust	Mildew	Dwarf Virus
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)
NC12164-97T			83.4 -	60.5 +	120	37 +	1.0 +	0.0	0.8	0
Pioneer 26R36			83.3 -	58.6 -	120	33	0.0	0.8 +	0.5	2
MAS #2			82.3 -	60.3 +	122 +	40 +	2.3 +	0.0	1.0	1
FL14167LDH-158		100.3	81.9 -	59.7	121 +	37 +	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW			80.2 -	61.7 +	121 +	32 -	0.3	0.3	0.3	4 +
NC12164-200T			79.4 -	61.9 +	119	34	0.0	0.0	0.8	2
FLLA10033C-6		92.5 -	79.0 -	59.4	120	36 +	0.0	0.0	0.0	4 +
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW			77.1 -	62.8 +	122 +	31 -	0.0	1.0 +	0.5	5 +
SY 576	87.4 -	92.4 -	75.3 -	58.4 -	125 +	33	0.0	0.1	0.3	1
KWS380			74.7 -	59.9	120	32 -	0.0	0.0	4.0 +	2
NC11546-14		89.7 -	74.5 -	61.4 +	119	36	0.0	0.0	0.5	3
FLLA11004-7			72.6 -	58.3 -	124 +	37 +	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Massey	76.8 -	79.1 -	71.3 -	59.3	120	39 +	1.3 +	0.0	7.5 +	0
Average	97.7	105.0	94.2	59.7	120	34	0.2	0.1	1.4	1
LSD (0.05)	4.1	5.7	9.0	0.5	1	2	0.5	0.5	1.7	2
C.V.	5.2	5.5	6.8	0.6	0	4				

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and

9 = highly susceptible.

Table 25. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2021 harvest.

Wheat Test, Eastern Shore	1			Т
	3-year Av. Yield	2-year Av. Yield	Grain Yield	Test Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	Av. Held (Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01		85.1 +	71.9 +	58.9
LW2169		86.2 +	66.8 +	58.5
MAS #139			65.2 +	57.7
USG 3329	76.7	75.2	63.5 +	58.1
KWS340		7 3.2	63.0	58.7
CPX91221			62.5	58.9
USG EXP 3000			62.3	59.1
Pioneer 26R59	81.5 +	79.1	62.2	58.9
VA17W-75	78.5 +	79.5	61.9	59.1
AgriMAXX Exp 2002		74.1	61.8	59.7 +
DH13SRW022-216			61.2	59.2
VA14HRW-41			61.0	59.2
14VDH-SRW14-150		81.8 +	60.9	58.6
VA19W-29			60.7	59.5 +
DH13SRW022-23	76.5	76.0	60.6	59.1
AgriMAXX 514			60.4	57.6
13VTK59-55	76.0	77.2	60.1	59.3
Liberty 5658	69.9	70.1	59.9	59.6 +
Progeny #BUSTER	83.0 +	82.4 +	59.8	59.1
MBX 120			59.6	57.9
Dyna-Gro 9070		76.9	59.3	57.8
GA10127-18E26			58.8	59.4
USG 3562			58.6	58.1
VA19W-31			58.5	60.0 +
16VDH-SRW03-018			58.4	60.1 +
16VDH-SRW09-025		75.2	58.1	58.8
FS 624			58.0	58.3
CP8045			57.2	57.3 -
SH 4400	69.5	73.6	57.2	58.2
13VTK429-3	78.0	77.8	57.0	59.7 +
Hilliard	75.0	72.1	56.8	58.5
USG 3451			56.8	60.0 +
Dyna-Gro WX20738			56.7	58.4
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F			56.6	59.3
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13		74.9	56.4	59.1
AgriMAXX 473	70.8	73.1	56.3	57.8
MAS #316	68.5	72.5	56.2	56.3 -
FS 891			56.0	57.9
Dyna-Gro WX20734			55.9	57.8

Table 25. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

Test, Eastern Snore AREC, P			•	
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
Lina	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
SY 100 AgriMAXX 502		 75.2	55.8 55.8	56.2 - 57.8
_				
17VDH-SRW03-143			55.6	60.9 +
VA19W-79			55.6	59.9 +
Pioneer 26R36	70.4	71.2	55.6	58.8
MAS #67	70.4	71.3	55.6	57.4
MBX 242			55.5	58.5
Dyna-Gro WX21741			55.5	57.6
15VTK-1-101		72.4	55.2	58.7
Dyna-Gro 9151		72.1	55.2	59.7 +
MBX 223		75.7	55.1	58.0
16VDH-SRW03-023		75.6	55.1	58.9
DH15SRW67-151			55.0	58.0
14VDH-HRW02-029			54.9	59.1
Dyna-Gro 9120		74.5	54.6	59.7 +
AgriMAXX 516			54.4	57.3 -
MBX 127		78.1	54.3	57.8
Dyna-Gro 9172		82.2 +	54.1	57.7
USG 3118	74.8	74.6	54.0	59.1
MBX 246		80.5	53.8	57.4 -
AgriMAXX 492		64.2 -	53.8	59.4
Dyna-Gro Laverne	71.5	69.7	53.7	57.5
FS WX21B			53.7	57.4
Dyna-Gro Shirley	75.4	78.0	53.7	57.3 -
MAS #143		80.3	53.5	57.4 -
SY Viper	72.8	67.5	53.4	59.3
16VTK19-201			53.4	59.3
LW2958	71.0	72.7	53.4	57.7
DH16-SRW120-064			53.0	59.0
USG 3472			52.9	57.5
Dyna-Gro 9002		71.8	52.7	56.7 -
SH 9520			52.5	58.3
FS 601			52.4	56.1 -
USG 3232			52.4	59.5 +
MAS #133		75.6	52.3	55.4 -
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15		77.6	52.1	59.7 +
DH15SRW65-53		78.7	51.9	60.4 +
SY Richie	73.3	68.1	51.8	58.5
LW2068		74.3	51.8	57.2 -
16VDH-SRW05-205		67.9	51.7	58.8

Table 25. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

Test, Eastern Snore AREC, I	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
NC12164-97T			51.7	60.2 +
USG 3316	72.8	69.1	51.7	57.5
SY 576	69.4	71.5	51.7	56.6 -
KWS380			51.7	58.1
SH 9310			51.3	60.7 +
MAS #86	75.0	75.5	51.2	56.4 -
KWS263			51.1	57.0 -
AgriMAXX 513			51.0	59.0
MAS1407-056-6-3		75.8	51.0	59.3
USG 3536	70.2	74.0	50.9	58.0
FS 878			50.8	57.3 -
SY 007	76.2	77.0	50.7	58.1
17VDH-SRW05-170			50.6	58.3
FS 875			50.4	56.7 -
Progeny #BULLET	67.6	72.1	50.4	57.1 -
Progeny #CHAD		76.3	50.3	57.8
SY 547	72.1	76.2	50.2	57.8
PROGENY 19-10		80.2	50.0	57.5
VA17W-74	69.9	67.1	49.5	58.9
LW2848	72.8	73.6	49.3	56.9 -
SH 7200	65.9	64.3 -	49.3	59.9 +
PROGENY PGX 20-2			48.8	60.9 +
MBX 176		66.9	48.8	56.9 -
VA19W-89			48.8	58.3
VA19W-24			48.7	59.5 +
VA19FHB-05			48.7	59.2
SREXP117			48.6	55.5 -
MAS #2			48.4	59.1
MBX 17-M-245	72.1	69.8	48.3	56.1 -
USG 3230		73.4	47.7	56.7 -
Massey	56.5 -	54.6 -	47.6	58.6
CP8118	69.8	66.8	46.8	56.8 -
Featherstone 125	68.6	67.6	46.4	60.7 +
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW			45.7	60.7 +
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F			45.5	59.3
Hardy 2519			45.3	59.5 +
15VDH-SRW02-075	69.5	65.8	45.0	60.1 +
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW			44.5	59.3
MAS #106	61.1 -	57.2 -	44.4	57.7

Table 25. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
NC12642-81			44.4	59.9 +
AgriMAXX 503		70.0	44.4	57.4 -
FL14167LDH-158		67.7	44.2	58.5
NC11546-14		59.8 -	43.7	59.6 +
AgriMAXX 505		65.0	43.7	60.0 +
Pioneer 26R45	67.3	65.2	43.2	56.3 -
Progeny #BERKELEY	67.9	63.2 -	43.1 -	59.4
FLLA10033C-6		65.9	42.7 -	58.0
NC12164-200T			42.6 -	60.5 +
FLLA11004-7			39.4 -	57.3 -
LW2148			39.2 -	56.3 -
Average	71.8	72.9	53.3	58.4
LSD (0.05)	6.4	8.3	10.1	1.0
C.V.	10.4	11.0	12.6	1.1

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 26. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2021 harvest.

Southern Fleumont AKE	i, Diackstone,	, VA, 2021	i nai vest.		
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Barley Yellow
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Dwarf Virus
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
Progeny #CHAD		95.6 +	76.7 +	58.6	2
VA17W-74	78.2	87.5	74.4 +	59.5 +	4
Dyna-Gro 9120		87.1	74.0 +	59.7 +	4
MAS #316	75.4	89.4 +	73.6 +	57.6 -	4
MBX 17-M-245	72.9	85.1	73.2 +	58.2	8
USG EXP 3000			73.2 +	58.1	6
Dyna-Gro 9002		90.5 +	73.2 +	58.4	0
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13		88.1	73.2 +	59.1	2
16VTK19-201			73.0 +	59.5	2
Featherstone 125	76.0	85.6	72.7	60.8 +	0
DH13SRW022-23	75.0	85.4	71.8	59.0	0
Dyna-Gro Laverne	75.3	83.7	71.2	58.4	0
AgriMAXX 514			71.1	57.2 -	4
14VDH-SRW14-150		87.0	70.6	58.3	6
Dyna-Gro WX21741			70.6	59.1	2
CPX91221			70.6	60.6 +	4
MAS #86	79.1 +	86.3	70.0	57.4 -	2
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15		83.7	69.8	58.3	2
PROGENY PGX 20-2			69.5	61.0 +	0
VA19W-29			69.3	58.9	2
SH 9520			68.8	59.3	4
Liberty 5658	73.3	87.1	68.6	59.7 +	0
CP8045			68.6	58.2	2
USG 3329	76.1	90.5 +	68.5	57.7 -	2
MAS #2			68.4	60.3 +	4
VA19W-79			68.4	59.2	0
SY Richie	76.3	80.7	68.4	59.2	0
MAS #143		84.7	68.4	58.3	0
16VDH-SRW03-023		87.4	68.3	58.1	0
SY 100			68.2	57.5 -	4
MBX 127		85.4	68.0	58.1	4
CP8118	75.7	83.2	67.8	56.9 -	4
DH16-SRW120-064			67.7	59.1	2
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW			67.6	62.0 +	6
Dyna-Gro 9172		84.4	67.5	58.4	2
MBX 120			67.5	59.7 +	4
Dyna-Gro Shirley	75.3	82.7	67.4	57.5 -	4
MBX 176		81.3	67.4	58.5	6
13VTK429-3	73.6	83.2	67.1	60.1 +	2
10,11110/0	, 5.0	55.2	07.1	50.1	_

Table 26. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

Southern Pleamont AREC, I	Biackstone,	VA, ZUZJ	narvest,	continuea	<u> </u>
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Barley Yellow
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Dwarf Virus
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
MAS #139			67.0	58.2	4
Pioneer 26R45	75.6	87.4	66.4	58.4	4
Pioneer 26R36			66.3	59.2	2
Pioneer 26R59	74.8	81.6	66.3	59.0	4
USG 3451			65.9	59.7 +	0
Hilliard	77.1	83.9	65.7	58.5	2
LW2169		88.9	65.5	58.5	0
Progeny #BULLET	71.2	82.1	65.5	57.9 -	4
Dyna-Gro WX20734			65.4	59.2	4
Hardy 2519			65.3	59.1	4
AgriMAXX 502		84.3	65.3	58.5	6
AgriMAXX 492		81.7	65.2	60.1 +	0
FS WX21B			65.1	58.2	0
DH13SRW022-216			65.1	59.1	2
AgriMAXX 513			65.1	58.2	6
USG 3232			65.0	59.1	2
USG 3472			64.9	58.7	0
FS 601			64.7	57.6 -	4
USG 3118	72.3	78.6 -	64.6	58.9	2
PROGENY 19-10		82.2	64.6	57.6 -	2
17VDH-SRW03-143			64.2	60.9 +	4
AgriMAXX 505		79.6	64.1	60.1 +	6
Dyna-Gro 9070		82.3	64.0	58.3	2
FS 875			64.0	57.4 -	0
USG 3316	74.3	80.5	64.0	58.3	2
AgriMAXX 503		84.0	64.0	59.2	4
VA19W-31			63.9	60.4 +	2
KWS263			63.9	59.1	2
AgriMAXX Exp 2002		80.0	63.9	58.8	2
LW2958	69.7	77.0 -	63.7	58.4	4
GA10127-18E26			63.6	59.9 +	0
MAS1407-056-6-3		85.6	63.5	60.7 +	0
VA17W-75	75.9	83.7	63.5	58.6	4
14VDH-HRW02-029			63.3	58.9	6
DH15SRW65-53		86.7	63.2	60.1 +	2
MAS #133		84.5	63.2	56.6 -	4
MBX 223		82.2	63.2	57.6 -	4
SY 547	73.7	83.9	63.1	57.9 -	4
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01		79.7	63.0	57.7 -	0

Table 26. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

Southern Pleamont AREC,	Diackstone,	VA, 2021	mai vest,	continueu	
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Barley Yellow
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Dwarf Virus
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
DH15SRW67-151			63.0	57.8 -	2
VA19W-89			63.0	57.5 -	4
17VDH-SRW05-170			62.9	58.2	2
SREXP117			62.7	56.7 -	0
SH 9310			62.6	61.0 +	6
VA19FHB-05			62.5	59.5	0
16VDH-SRW03-018			62.5	60.4 +	2
MAS #106	65.9 -	73.4 -	62.1	58.6	4
Dyna-Gro 9151		83.5	62.0	60.2 +	6
NC12642-81			61.9	59.8 +	2
SY Viper	73.5	80.3	61.9	60.6 +	0
Massey	66.0 -	72.9 -	61.9	59.1	4
LW2848	69.1	78.7 -	61.8	57.7 -	4
VA19W-24			61.5	59.8 +	0
Progeny #BERKELEY	73.1	77.2 -	61.4	59.4	4
16VDH-SRW09-025		77.5 -	61.4	58.3	2
AgriMAXX 473	72.5	82.4	61.2	57.7 -	8
13VTK59-55	78.1	84.5	61.2	60.1 +	0
Progeny #BUSTER	73.9	80.6	61.2	58.4	4
Dyna-Gro WX20738			60.8	57.9 -	4
KWS340			60.3	58.1	4
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F			60.3	58.4	4
AgriMAXX 516			60.2	58.2	4
FS 624			60.0	58.9	4
USG 3536	69.2	77.9 -	59.9	57.8 -	6
NC12164-97T			59.5	60.0 +	4
LW2148			59.5	58.6	4
FL14167LDH-158		77.2 -	59.4	59.5	2
MBX 246		77.3 -	59.3	58.5	6
LW2068		80.3	59.0	58.3	6
VA14HRW-41			59.0	58.5	4
KWS380			59.0	58.2	4
16VDH-SRW05-205		73.1 -	58.7	59.1	6
USG 3562			58.5	58.4	4
SH 4400	74.2	83.1	58.3	58.7	0
MAS #67	72.2	77.5 -	58.2	56.9 -	2
SY 007	70.7	76.6 -	58.0	58.1	4
SH 7200	69.8	77.5 -	57.8	60.5 +	4

Table 26. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	3-year Av. Yield	2-year Av. Yield	Grain Yield	Test Weight	Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
NC12164-200T			56.7	60.9 +	0
USG 3230		76.8 -	56.7	57.7 -	2
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW			56.1	60.4 +	6
MBX 242			56.0	57.8 -	2
NC11546-14		71.4 -	56.0	60.5 +	2
FS 891			55.9	58.2	8
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F			55.6	59.2	4
15VDH-SRW02-075	73.3	78.0 -	55.0 -	60.4 +	2
FLLA10033C-6		70.0 -	54.8 -	59.2	4
SY 576	70.3	75.5 -	54.8 -	55.9 -	4
FS 878			54.7 -	55.9 -	4
15VTK-1-101			52.1 -	58.5	0
FLLA11004-7			52.1 -	57.6 -	2
Average	73.5	82.1	64.1	58.8	3
LSD (0.05)	5.3	7.0	8.7	0.7	
C.V.	8.7	8.5	9.4	0.9	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 27. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, planted No-Till at Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2021 harvest.

pianteu No-Tin at Tiue	ewater AREC, no	manu, va, z
	Grain	Test
Time	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
Pioneer 26R59	82.3 +	58.5
MAS #86	82.0 +	57.2 -
17VDH-SRW05-170	81.5 +	59.0
PROGENY PGX 20-2	80.6	60.7 +
Dyna-Gro 9120	80.5	60.2 +
Hardy 2519	80.2	59.8 +
USG 3451	80.2	59.6
MAS1407-056-6-3	80.0	59.4
MBX 120	79.7	59.7 +
Dyna-Gro WX20734	79.7	59.8 +
AgriMAXX 514	79.3	57.5 -
16VTK19-201	79.1	60.1 +
CP8045	79.0	58.9
USG 3316	78.9	58.1
Featherstone 125	78.6	60.4 +
USG 3472	78.4	58.4
16VDH-SRW09-025	78.4	58.3
Dyna-Gro 9002	77.9	57.1 -
KWS340	77.7	59.2
14VDH-HRW02-029	77.4	59.8 +
17VDH-SRW03-143	77.4	60.7 +
LW2068	77.0	57.9
AgriMAXX 513	76.8	58.7
VA19FHB-05	76.7	58.9
16VDH-SRW03-018	76.7	59.6
CPX91221	76.7	60.1 +
KWS263	76.5	56.7 -
SH 9520	76.3	59.6 +
MAS #316	76.3	58.8
SY 100	76.0	56.0 -
DH16-SRW120-064	76.0	59.6
AgriMAXX 516	76.0	58.4
SH 7200	75.8	59.8 +
DH15SRW65-53	75.7	59.8 +
Dyna-Gro 9070	75.6	57.9
USG 3329	75.6	58.1
PROGENY 19-10	75.5	55.5 -
SREXP117	75.4	57.5 -
Dyna-Gro Laverne	75.2	58.9
14VDH-SRW14-150	75.2	58.3
Vincipie October 11	!	

Table 27. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, planted No-Till at Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

planted No-Till at Tidew	vater Aitle, me	mana, vii, 2
	Grain	Test
* .	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
Dyna-Gro WX20738	75.1	58.1
DH15SRW67-151	75.1	57.8 -
MBX 223	74.5	57.6 -
Progeny #CHAD	74.2	57.0 -
AgriMAXX 502	73.8	57.3 -
MAS #143	73.7	57.8 -
MBX 127	73.3	57.9
Dyna-Gro WX21741	73.3	58.2
MBX 17-M-245	73.3	57.3 -
SH 9310	73.1	61.3 +
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13	73.1	59.2
LW2848	72.7	58.2
16VDH-SRW03-023	72.7	57.1 -
FS 875	72.5	57.1 -
DH13SRW022-23	72.5	59.2
FS WX21B	72.4	58.7
15VTK-1-101	72.3	58.7
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01	72.3	58.9
Hilliard	72.2	58.3
SY Richie	72.2	58.3
Dyna-Gro 9172	72.0	58.7
SY 007	72.0	58.1
VA19W-79	71.9	58.9
Progeny #BULLET	71.6	58.6
USG 3536	71.6	58.2
FS 624	71.1	58.3
SY Viper	71.1	59.2
FS 601	71.0	56.7 -
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15	70.9	58.2
Pioneer 26R45	70.8	58.7
FLLA10033C-6	70.6	58.8
MAS #67	70.5	56.2 -
MBX 176	70.5	57.8 -
VA19W-24	70.4	58.4
MAS #133	70.4	54.8 -
Dyna-Gro Shirley	70.4	57.6 -
FL14167LDH-158	70.1	59.2
SH 4400	70.1	58.0
AgriMAXX Exp 2002	69.9	58.9
Agriviana exp 2002	09.9	30.9

Table 27. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, planted No-Till at Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

planted No Till at Tidewat	1	
	Grain	Test
	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
NC12164-200T	69.6	60.4 +
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW	69.6	61.0 +
MAS #106	69.6	59.3
VA17W-74	69.5	60.4 +
VA19W-29	69.3	57.9
CP8118	69.2	57.2 -
VA14HRW-41	69.2	58.5
AgriMAXX 505	69.1	60.9 +
MBX 246	69.1	59.4
LW2169	68.8	58.4
Progeny #BUSTER	68.6	58.3
15VDH-SRW02-075	68.2	58.8
MAS #2	68.0	59.4
VA17W-75	67.9	59.7 +
13VTK59-55	67.8	60.4 +
USG 3562	67.8	59.4
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F	67.8	58.5
LW2958	67.5	59.7 +
VA19W-31	67.4	60.2 +
VA19W-89	67.1	57.7 -
AgriMAXX 473	67.0	57.3 -
16VDH-SRW05-205	66.9	59.6
NC11546-14	66.8	60.0 +
DH13SRW022-216	66.6	59.8 +
FLLA11004-7	66.3	58.3
KWS380	66.2	59.1
USG 3118	66.1	60.2 +
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F	66.0	59.5
13VTK429-3	66.0	60.0 +
AgriMAXX 492	65.9	60.0 +
Dyna-Gro 9151	65.7	60.2 +
MAS #139	65.2	57.8 -
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW	65.0	61.7 +
NC12642-81	64.8	60.2 +
Pioneer 26R36	64.6	58.6
GA10127-18E26	64.5	60.4 +
FS 878	64.5	56.4 -
SY 547	64.2	58.6
FS 891	63.7	58.4
USG 3232	63.5	59.4
U3U 3434	บว.อ	37.4

Table 27. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, planted No-Till at Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

_	Grain	Test
	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
AgriMAXX 503	63.4	59.0
MBX 242	62.8	57.9
LW2148	61.7	59.4
NC12164-97T	61.1 -	60.6 +
USG EXP 3000	60.3 -	59.6
SY 576	59.3 -	56.7 -
Massey	59.0 -	59.4
Progeny #BERKELEY	58.1 -	57.5 -
Liberty 5658	57.5 -	59.8 +
USG 3230	54.1 -	58.0
Average	71.3	58.7
LSD (0.05)	9.6	0.9
C.V.	9.0	1.0

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Note: Deer feeding at this site was extensive in 2020; 2-year data would not be useful.

Table 28. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test,

Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2021 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Mature
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Height
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(In)
VA19FHB-05			106.3 +	59.8 +	35
VA19W-29			104.8 +	58.6	34
15VTK-1-101			103.2 +	57.7	28 -
Dyna-Gro Shirley	93.2	72.5	102.0 +	56.8 -	31
USG 3472			101.7	57.6	34
MAS #86	91.5	85.1	100.1	57.0 -	36 +
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01		57.1 -	99.9	56.7 -	30 -
SY Viper	98.8 +	91.9 +	98.7	59.1 +	35
MAS1407-056-6-3		94.3 +	98.4	59.7 +	34
13VTK429-3	97.3 +	87.8 +	98.0	58.7	33
Dyna-Gro 9120		95.5 +	98.0	60.4 +	31
Dyna-Gro 9002		71.1	96.9	58.0	34
FS 601			96.7	56.3 -	33
VA19W-79			96.1	59.0	33
FS 875			96.1	57.4	33
Dyna-Gro 9172		94.7 +	96.0	57.2 -	33
USG 3118	88.4	75.2	95.5	58.5	31
AgriMAXX 516			94.7	57.5	32
16VDH-SRW05-205		79.0	94.6	58.0	31
SY Richie	84.3	74.8	94.1	59.0 +	32
AgriMAXX 502		89.4 +	94.1	57.8	33
Liberty 5658	89.6	77.0	93.7	58.9	33
Dyna-Gro 9151		83.7	93.5	59.9 +	33
AgriMAXX 492		60.6 -	93.4	60.5 +	32
16VDH-SRW03-023		66.2	93.3	57.9	32
PROGENY 19-10		83.0	93.2	57.0 -	30
Dyna-Gro WX20734			93.1	57.6	32
DH15SRW67-151			93.0	58.0	30 -
AgriMAXX 505		81.4	92.8	59.7 +	34
SH 9520			92.7	58.4	32
16VTK19-201			92.2	59.0	33
USG EXP 3000			92.1	58.6	32
AgriMAXX 514			91.4	57.0 -	34
16VDH-SRW09-025		75.1	90.8	57.8	34
17VDH-SRW03-143			90.6	60.5 +	32
MBX 246		86.4	90.2	57.9	34
14VDH-HRW02-029			89.7	57.3 -	33
USG 3329	97.4 +	91.7 +	89.6	57.0 -	33

Table 28. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

Northern Pleamont Center,					N/ ·
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Mature
Line	Av. Yield (Bu/a)	Av. Yield (Bu/a)	Yield (Bu/a)	Weight (Lb/bu)	Height (In)
DH13SRW022-216	(Du/a) 	(Du/a) 	88.8	59.0	32
CP8045			88.7	56.8 -	32
USG 3536	87.4	79.1	88.7	57.0 -	34
AgriMAXX 513			88.6	58.1	32
Dyna-Gro WX21741			88.3	58.2	34
Dyna-Gro WX20738			87.9	58.1	33
DH16-SRW120-064			87.8	58.4	29 -
Progeny #BERKELEY	89.2	72.8	87.5	57.5	33
16VDH-SRW03-018			87.3	59.5 +	33
MAS #316	94.2	90.6 +	87.3	56.9 -	34
15VDH-SRW02-075	83.8	75.2	87.2	59.7 +	34
Dyna-Gro Laverne	80.9	65.4 -	87.2	58.5	28 -
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15		77.9	86.9	58.2	31
SH 7200	84.6	66.2	86.9	60.1 +	34
Pioneer 26R36			86.7	58.4	31
Progeny #CHAD		64.7 -	86.7	57.1 -	29 -
USG 3316	92.8	84.8	86.6	57.7	34
MBX 127		90.3 +	86.6	57.1 -	32
17VDH-SRW05-170			86.5	56.9 -	31
LW2068		88.5 +	86.5	57.6	34
Progeny #BULLET	95.7 +	90.8 +	86.3	57.4	34
DH15SRW65-53		80.9	85.8	58.9	30
Featherstone 125	97.2 +	85.7	85.8	59.9 +	32
SY 547	89.9	84.4	85.6	57.2 -	33
Hardy 2519			85.2	59.6 +	35 +
USG 3232			85.2	59.3 +	33
Hilliard	82.1	69.2	85.1	58.5	33
AgriMAXX 473	94.0	86.0	84.7	57.2 -	32
KWS263			84.6	57.0 -	33
Pioneer 26R45	87.4	80.7	84.6	58.0	32
NC12642-81			84.0	60.3 +	35
14VDH-SRW14-150		75.6	83.8	58.3	32
Dyna-Gro 9070		80.0	83.8	57.7	32
MAS #2			83.8	59.5 +	35 +
MBX 176		86.2	83.5	57.5	32
Progeny #BUSTER	90.2	83.1	83.5	58.6	32
FS WX21B			83.3	57.4	32
SY 576	96.7 +	97.6 +	83.3	56.9 -	33
MAS #143		90.8 +	82.9	57.5	32
AgriMAXX Exp 2002		56.1 -	82.8	59.7 +	31

Table 28. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

Northern rieumont Center,	, Orange, VA	, 2021 Hai	vest, contin	ucu.	
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Mature
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Height
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(In)
VA19W-89			82.4	56.1 -	33
MBX 242			82.2	57.9	34
MAS #139			81.8	56.8 -	30
FLLA10033C-6		83.6	81.6	58.3	35 +
SH 9310			81.6	60.4 +	32
SREXP117			81.6	55.2 -	29 -
USG 3230		71.9	81.4	56.5 -	33
MBX 17-M-245	85.8	68.7	81.0	57.5	31
LW2958	94.1	84.8	81.0	57.6	33
SY 007	85.5	70.1	81.0	57.7	33
VA17W-75	81.7	63.2 -	80.9	59.7 +	31
CPX91221			80.6	59.2 +	33
LW2848	93.0	88.0 +	80.6	56.9 -	34
MBX 120			80.5	58.1	32
FS 891			80.3	57.4	33
USG 3562			79.8	57.5	32
SY 100			79.7	55.5 -	31
KWS380			79.7	58.9	32
VA14HRW-41			79.1	58.1	33
VA17W-74	84.6	69.4	79.1	59.3 +	33
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13		78.3	78.9	58.5	33
MAS #133		71.6	78.8	55.5 -	32
USG 3451			78.5	59.3 +	33
NC12164-200T			78.1	60.8 +	32
LW2169		87.4 +	77.8	57.1 -	30
CP8118	81.0	65.8 -	77.7	56.2 -	28 -
VA19W-24			77.5	58.8	32
MBX 223		83.1	77.5	57.0 -	31
Pioneer 26R59	83.0	65.9 -	77.1	57.9	29 -
GA10127-18E26			76.8	59.2 +	31
PROGENY PGX 20-2			76.5	60.4 +	33
Massey	65.3 -	49.9 -	75.8	58.4	36 +
FS 878			75.5	55.7 -	31
SH 4400	81.7	80.8	75.1	59.1 +	34
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW			74.9	60.8 +	29 -
MAS #67	66.3 -	46.3 -	74.7	56.3 -	31
ιπω πυ/	00.5 -	40.5 -	/ 1./	30.3 -	31

Table 28. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Mature
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Height
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(In)
13VTK59-55	78.6	67.5	73.6	59.5 +	31
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F			73.1	57.5	30
VA19W-31			71.8	58.5	32
NC12164-97T			71.6	59.9 +	34
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F			71.4	58.3	29 -
FL14167LDH-158		73.0	70.8	58.6	35
DH13SRW022-23	72.5 -	53.7 -	69.4	58.2	31
MAS #106	71.3 -	55.5 -	68.7	58.2	29 -
KWS340			68.1 -	58.9	32
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW			65.0 -	60.6 +	30
FS 624			64.3 -	58.4	32
NC11546-14		48.8 -	63.2 -	59.4 +	32
AgriMAXX 503		61.6 -	62.2 -	57.7	32
FLLA11004-7			60.4 -	58.0	35 +
LW2148			60.0 -	57.5	31
Average	86.8	76.6	84.7	58.2	32
LSD (0.05)	8.4	10.7	16.2	0.8	2
C.V.	10.9	12.6	11.8	0.9	5

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 29. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test,

Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2021 harvest.

Kentianu Farm, Diacksburg							
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
Line	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
VA19FHB-05			107.7 +	60.9	128	35 +	0.0
Progeny #CHAD		96.3 +	106.5 +	59.4	130	31 -	1.8 +
CP8045			105.8 +	59.9	130	34	0.0
Dyna-Gro 9002		91.0	104.9 +	59.6	130	33	0.0
USG EXP 3000			104.5 +	61.7 +	129	34	0.0
USG 3451			104.4 +	60.9	128	35 +	0.0
Pioneer 26R36			103.7 +	60.5	132 +	34	0.3
CP8118	93.3 +	93.7	103.6 +	59.0 -	127 -	31 -	0.3
PROGENY 19-10		98.4 +	103.5 +	59.2 -	132 +	32	0.0
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01		88.0	103.5 +	59.5	124 -	31 -	0.8
Dyna-Gro WX20734			103.3	60.2	132 +	34	0.0
LW2169		90.3	102.6	60.0	130	33	0.0
SY 100			102.5	59.7	131 +	32	0.0
MBX 17-M-245	93.1	91.2	102.3	59.7	128 -	32	0.3
AgriMAXX 473	92.9	91.7	102.2	59.7	130	35 +	0.0
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13		96.7 +	102.1	60.5	129	33	0.0
MAS1407-056-6-3		91.7	101.9	60.3	131 +	35 +	0.0
VA17W-75	95.5 +	97.4 +	101.9	60.8	121 -	33	8.0
13VTK59-55	88.0	94.6 +	101.8	60.6	129	33	0.0
14VDH-SRW14-150		91.1	101.7	60.3	127 -	34	0.0
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15		91.5	101.5	61.0	128 -	32	0.0
DH13SRW022-216			101.5	60.6	130	34	0.0
SY Viper	98.1 +	96.3 +	101.5	61.1	128	37 +	0.8
MBX 120			101.4	61.0	132 +	33	0.0
NC11546-14		83.9	101.1	61.9 +	130	35	0.0
17VDH-SRW05-170			100.6	59.6	130	33	0.0
14VDH-HRW02-029			100.4	60.6	131 +	34	0.0
AgriMAXX 514			100.3	59.0 -	130	33	0.0
USG 3329	94.9 +	93.0	100.2	59.8	129	33	0.0
Dyna-Gro Laverne	88.9	89.0	100.2	59.9	125 -	28 -	0.0
17VDH-SRW03-143			100.1	62.3 +	128 -	34	0.5
DH15SRW65-53		93.0	100.1	62.0 +	131	31 -	0.0
FS WX21B			99.9	60.1	131	33	0.0
16VDH-SRW03-018			99.8	61.9 +	127 -	34	0.5
VA19W-79			99.3	60.4	127 -	35	0.0
VA19W-29			99.1	60.2	129	34	0.0
SH 9520			99.1	61.2	133 +	33	0.0
Dyna-Gro Shirley	91.2	91.2	98.8	59.8	130	33	0.0

Table 29. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

Kentiand Farm, Blacksburg					Det	Mar	DI.
	3-year	2-year Av. Yield	Grain Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
Line	Av. Yield (Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	Weight (Lb/bu)	Headed (Julian)	Height (In)	Lodging (0-9)
Pioneer 26R45	95.0 +	95.3 +	98.7	59.7	129	35	0.3
Hilliard	86.4	88.2	98.7	61.0	129	35	0.0
KWS263			98.5	58.9 -	130	34	0.0
15VTK-1-101			98.5	61.1	131	30 -	1.3 +
Pioneer 26R59	92.7	90.6	98.3	59.8	129	28 -	0.0
VA17W-74	92.3	95.3 +	98.3	61.4	122 -	33	0.3
AgriMAXX 492		85.0	97.9	61.6	128 -	34	0.3
Dyna-Gro 9120		88.0	97.9	61.7 +	127 -	32	0.0
13VTK429-3	95.7 +	94.3 +	97.8	61.3	130	35 +	0.0
DH15SRW67-151			97.7	59.4	132 +	32	0.0
DH13SRW022-23	89.6	86.9	97.4	60.9	131	33	0.0
SY Richie	87.5	88.9	97.4	60.9	126 -	32	0.0
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW			97.3	62.2 +	131	31 -	0.0
VA19W-31			97.1	60.9	129	34	0.8
16VDH-SRW03-023		94.4 +	97.1	61.0	129	35 +	0.0
KWS340			97.0	61.1	130	33	0.0
MBX 127		89.2	96.6	59.7	130	34	0.0
MBX 176		88.8	96.4	59.3 -	131 +	33	0.0
16VDH-SRW09-025		86.2	96.4	60.9	129	35 +	0.0
SH 4400	87.5	85.0	96.3	61.1	132 +	35	0.0
AgriMAXX 505		90.6	96.2	61.9 +	130	33	0.0
16VTK19-201			96.0	61.3	126 -	33	0.0
Dyna-Gro 9172		87.4	95.8	60.3	130	32	0.0
AgriMAXX 503		93.5	95.8	60.5	131 +	34	0.3
MAS #86	89.8	88.1	95.6	58.9 -	129	34	0.8
USG 3316	90.7	92.1	95.6	60.7	131 +	34	0.0
MAS #143		89.7	95.5	59.9	131	32	0.0
SREXP117			95.4	58.2 -	126 -	28 -	0.0
DH16-SRW120-064			95.4	61.5	130	30 -	0.0
Featherstone 125	93.9 +	91.0	95.0	62.1 +	131 +	35 +	0.0
PROGENY PGX 20-2			94.8	62.8 +	127 -	33	0.5
SY 007	85.1	82.9	94.8	59.7	128 -	35	0.8
USG 3232			94.7	60.3	126 -	31 -	0.0
SY 547	89.3	92.1	94.6	60.3	128 -	35 +	0.0
Progeny #BULLET	92.6	91.6	94.5	59.5	130	34	0.0
USG 3472			94.5	59.9	130	33	0.0
Progeny #BUSTER	90.9	88.6	94.5	61.0	130	32	0.0
USG 3536	86.3	88.8	94.3	60.3	130	34	0.3
CPX91221			94.2	61.8 +	130	34	0.0

Table 29. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

Kentiand Farm, Blacksbur	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
USG 3118	81.1 -	85.2	94.0	60.8	128	31 -	0.0
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW			93.9	62.4 +	132 +	30 -	0.0
FS 601			93.7	59.7	130	32	0.0
MBX 223		90.2	93.6	59.3 -	129	33	0.3
LW2848	88.3	86.4	93.4	59.7	130	35 +	0.0
AgriMAXX 516			93.3	60.3	131 +	32	0.0
SH 7200	77.4 -	74.7 -	93.2	61.1	127 -	35 +	0.3
MAS #316	90.1	89.0	93.1	60.8	131 +	35	0.0
LW2148			93.1	60.5	131	36 +	0.3
GA10127-18E26			93.0	61.7 +	132 +	32	0.0
AgriMAXX Exp 2002		85.4	92.9	61.3	127 -	32	0.0
AgriMAXX 502		88.1	92.8	60.4	129	33	0.0
LW2068		87.6	92.7	59.4	130	32	0.0
Dyna-Gro 9070		85.5	92.4	60.0	129	32	0.0
FS 624			92.0	60.6	131 +	35	0.0
Dyna-Gro WX21741			91.9	61.4	130	35 +	0.0
Hardy 2519			91.8	61.1	129	35	0.0
MBX 246		85.9	91.8	60.9	131	34	0.0
FS 875			91.8	59.6	129	33	0.3
Liberty 5658	87.1	87.3	91.8	60.3	127 -	34	0.0
Dyna-Gro WX20738			91.5	59.7	130	34	0.0
16VDH-SRW05-205		84.0	91.5	61.3	130	31 -	0.0
KWS380			91.1	61.4	130	32 -	0.0
VA19W-89			90.7	59.7	128 -	33	0.0
AgriMAXX 513			90.5	60.0	131	33	0.3
15VDH-SRW02-075	84.3	82.9	90.4	61.6 +	132 +	35 +	0.3
MAS #139			90.3	59.6	131 +	32 -	0.0
MBX 242			89.8	60.4	131	33	0.0
VA14HRW-41			89.6	60.0	131 +	35 +	0.0
MAS #67	84.1	82.4	89.5	58.9 -	128	31 -	0.0
Dyna-Gro 9151		88.4	89.3	60.8	130	33	0.0
VA19W-24			88.9	61.2	129	32	0.0
USG 3562			88.9	61.0	131	34	0.0
MAS #133		85.7	88.1	57.8 -	131	32	0.0
MAS #2			87.5	60.8	130	39 +	5.0 +
FS 878			87.0	58.6 -	128	31 -	0.0
LW2958	87.4	84.9	85.2 -	60.9	130	35	0.0
USG 3230		82.2 -	84.6 -	59.4	128 -	33	0.0
FS 891			84.6 -	61.1	130	32	0.0

Table 29. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2021 harvest, continued.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
NC12164-200T			83.7 -	61.5	130	34	0.8
Progeny #BERKELEY	77.8 -	76.6 -	82.8 -	60.8	128	32	0.0
SY 576	83.4	80.9 -	82.8 -	60.2	133 +	34	0.0
SH 9310			81.3 -	61.2	128 -	32	0.3
NC12164-97T			81.2 -	61.8 +	129	36 +	1.0 +
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F			78.7 -	60.4	128	31 -	0.0
Massey	73.7 -	73.8 -	78.6 -	60.8	128	39 +	2.3 +
MAS #106	69.7 -	65.2 -	78.5 -	59.2 -	121 -	33	1.0 +
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F			78.2 -	61.1	131 +	32 -	0.0
FLLA10033C-6		76.8 -	78.2 -	59.5	130	35	0.3
FL14167LDH-158		78.3 -	77.3 -	59.7	129	34	0.3
NC12642-81			77.2 -	61.4	127 -	34	0.0
FLLA11004-7			70.3 -	59.3 -	132 +	36 +	0.5
Average	88.3	88.1	94.6	60.5	129	33	0.2
LSD (0.05)	4.9	5.9	8.8	1.1	1	1	0.7
C.V.	6.8	6.7	6.6	1.3	1	3	

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 30. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Shenandoah County, VA, 2021 harvest (thanks to Guy Gochenour and GG Farms.)

Shehahubah County, VA, 2	ozi narvest	(thanks to	duy doene	nour unu uu
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
MAS #133		112.6	130.0 +	54.8 -
USG 3451			128.7 +	57.7
16VDH-SRW09-025		97.9	128.7 +	56.1 -
USG EXP 3000			125.4 +	58.6 +
Dyna-Gro 9172		108.1	123.9 +	56.7
MAS #143		117.2	120.7 +	56.8
USG 3472			120.6 +	57.2
Progeny #BERKELEY	94.4	94.1	120.2 +	55.6 -
KWS263			119.2	55.9 -
LW2169		101.7	119.2	57.1
Hilliard	98.5	103.6	118.8	56.1 -
Dyna-Gro 9120		89.2	118.8	58.9 +
FS WX21B			118.5	56.9
Dyna-Gro 9151		101.6	118.0	58.0
SY Viper	103.5 +	104.4	117.7	58.1 +
AgriMAXX 505		100.0	117.2	58.0
15VDH-SRW02-075	93.9	95.5	116.9	58.4 +
KWS340			116.8	58.4 +
AgriMAXX 492		86.4	116.6	58.0
VA19W-79			116.6	57.5
AgriMAXX 516			116.3	56.8
DH16-SRW120-064			116.1	58.1 +
PROGENY PGX 20-2			115.6	59.6 +
NC12642-81			115.4	58.8 +
CP8045			115.3	57.2
LW2068		100.0	115.3	56.4
LW2148			115.0	57.3
MBX 127		106.2	114.8	56.5
Pioneer 26R45	96.8	95.3	114.6	56.7
SH 9310			114.2	58.8 +
AgriMAXX 513			114.1	56.7
FS 601			113.7	55.3 -
Dyna-Gro Laverne	96.0	95.1	113.7	57.4
LW2958	91.3	88.6	113.5	58.0 +
VA19W-29			113.5	55.5 -
AgriMAXX 514			113.5	55.2 -
SY 007	99.1	103.4	113.2	57.3
16VDH-SRW03-023		102.5	113.1	55.1 -

Table 30. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Shenandoah County, VA, 2021 harvest (thanks to Guy Gochenour and GG Farms), continued.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
VA19W-89			113.0	57.0
16VDH-SRW03-018			113.0	58.7 +
MAS1407-056-6-3		93.0	112.7	58.5 +
CPX91221			112.5	59.0 +
MBX 242			112.3	57.5
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15		95.2	112.2	56.8
VA19FHB-05			112.2	57.5
Pioneer 26R59	94.9	94.2	112.2	56.7
13VTK429-3	98.3	102.4	112.0	57.7
VA17W-74	94.5	95.9	111.9	58.1 +
USG 3536	97.4	96.3	111.9	57.4
FS 891			111.8	56.9
MAS #86	98.2	98.5	111.6	55.6 -
SH 4400	101.1	101.9	111.4	57.9
SY 576	94.6	97.7	110.9	56.9
USG 3230		87.3	110.6	57.0
AgriMAXX 502		96.2	110.6	57.0
14VDH-SRW14-150		93.7	110.5	56.5
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW			110.4	59.3 +
Dyna-Gro 9070		90.6	110.3	57.1
USG 3562			110.3	56.3
MBX 120			110.2	57.1
Featherstone 125	97.3	97.0	110.1	58.9 +
14VDH-HRW02-029			110.0	58.1 +
Dyna-Gro WX20738			110.0	57.0
MAS #139			110.0	54.3 -
MBX 17-M-245	97.2	96.0	109.9	55.7 -
MBX 246		92.0	109.8	57.6
SY Richie	100.5	98.4	109.7	56.6
13VTK59-55	94.6	96.4	109.6	57.8
USG 3329	94.2	95.1	109.4	56.7
16VTK19-201			109.3	57.2
AgriMAXX 473	102.1 +	104.0	109.2	56.7
USG 3232			108.9	58.0
MAS #67	96.0	98.2	108.8	55.8 -
MAS #316	95.7	97.0	108.4	56.6
FL14167LDH-158		95.4	108.2	57.1
16VDH-SRW05-205		90.9	107.9	57.0

Table 30. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Shenandoah County, VA, 2021 harvest (thanks to Guy Gochenour and GG Farms), continued.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
USG 3118	93.2	92.5	107.5	57.4
FS 624			106.6	57.7
VA19W-31			106.5	57.6
DH15SRW65-53		95.7	106.4	57.2
Dyna-Gro 9002		93.2	105.9	55.9 -
FLLA10033C-6		92.9	105.8	57.3
Progeny #BULLET	94.8	94.0	105.8	57.3
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F			105.6	55.6 -
SH 7200	91.3	90.3	105.6	58.5 +
PROGENY 19-10		99.6	105.5	54.9 -
NC12164-200T			105.5	59.5 +
SY 100			105.3	54.8 -
VA17W-75	97.5	99.9	105.2	58.2 +
DH13SRW022-23	93.5	94.2	105.1	57.2
Liberty 5658	98.2	97.5	105.1	58.8 +
FLLA11004-7			104.9	56.2
MAS #2			104.9	58.6 +
17VDH-SRW05-170			104.8	56.2
Pioneer 26R36			104.3	56.8
MBX 176		90.1	104.0	55.8 -
Progeny #BUSTER	96.2	92.3	104.0	58.0
17VDH-SRW03-143			103.9	59.1 +
FS 875			103.8	55.7 -
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13		97.7	103.7	56.2
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW			103.6	60.4 +
Dyna-Gro WX21741			103.2	56.1 -
Dyna-Gro Shirley	89.4	86.1	102.9	55.5 -
SH 9520			102.8	57.1
DH13SRW022-216			102.6	57.3
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F			102.6	57.5
MBX 223		92.3	102.5	55.5 -
USG 3316	97.2	93.8	102.4	57.1
Dyna-Gro WX20734			102.1	57.0
CP8118	87.6 -	87.3	101.6	55.7 -
SY 547	95.7	94.3	101.5	57.1
15VTK-1-101			101.1	56.1 -
AgriMAXX 503		97.6	100.9	57.3
KWS380			99.9	57.2

Table 30. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Shenandoah County, VA, 2021 harvest (thanks to Guy Gochenour and GG Farms), continued.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
FS 878			99.5	55.7 -
VA19W-24			99.4	56.8
SREXP117			99.3	56.4
AgriMAXX Exp 2002		98.8	99.3	58.2 +
Progeny #CHAD		87.4	98.6	56.0 -
GA10127-18E26			98.1	57.9
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01		93.5	98.0	55.2 -
Hardy 2519			95.0 -	57.9
DH15SRW67-151			94.1 -	56.2
MAS #106	90.1	86.2	93.9 -	57.3
LW2848	93.8	93.2	93.0 -	56.3
NC11546-14		81.1	90.1 -	57.2
Massey	81.2 -	81.7	89.9 -	58.3 +
VA14HRW-41			88.6 -	56.4
NC12164-97T			81.9 -	58.4 +
Average	95.4		108.9	57.1
LSD (0.05)	6.4		11.0	0.9
C.V.	8.1		6.9	1.1

Varieties are ordered by descending one-year yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Section 4: Milling and Baking Quality

Grain samples from all 130 entries in Virginia's 2020 State Wheat Test grown at Blackstone, VA were submitted to the USDA-ARS Soft Wheat Quality Lab in Wooster, OH for advanced milling and baking quality evaluations. Wheat cultivars and experimental lines (collectively referred to as "varieties" herein) are listed in Table 29 from highest to lowest T-scores for overall milling and baking quality. The soft red winter cultivar Shirley that has historically had good milling and pastry baking quality was used as the quality standard check and has an overall quality T-score of zero. Wheat cultivars or experimental lines with T-scores greater than zero have overall quality that is similar to or exceed that of Shirley, while those with T-scores less than zero have overall quality that is similar to or less than that of Shirley. Quality grades (A-F) were also assigned (see Tables below) for flour yield (a key indicator of milling quality) and cookie diameter (a key indicator of pastry baking quality) as varieties having good milling quality may or may not have good pastry baking quality and vice versa.

Adjusted Flour Yield Grade (Based on Samples							
Between	n 2009 and 2019)						
Grade	Range	Percent					
A	>70.69	15					
В	69.52 to 70.69	20					
C	68.02 to 69.52	30					
D	66.60 to 68.02	20					
F	<66.60	15					
Cookie l	Diameter (Based on Sar	nples Between					
2009 an	d 2019)						
Grade	Range	Percent					
A	>19.30	15					
В	18.86 to 19.30	20					
С	18.35 to 18.86	30					
D	17.90 to 18.35	20					
F	<17.90	15					

Additional Information on Quality Analysis

Of the quality characteristics measured at the Soft Wheat Quality Laboratory, flour milling yield is the most reproducible and perhaps most important because it is genetically and environmentally associated with good soft wheat flour quality. Flour yields of the 130 varieties ranged from 65.8% to 72.6%, and 18 varieties had flour yields and grades (A-C) that were similar to or higher than that of Shirley (70.7%) the quality standard check (Table 31).

After flour yield, the second quality trait that we recommend for use in selection is softness equivalent. It tends to have high heritability and is an important predictor of milling break flour yield. Higher values are preferred for most soft wheat manufactured goods, particularly cakes and other high sugar baked products. The 130 varieties had softness equivalence scores that varied from 39.9% to 63.7% with 2 varieties having values of 63.0% or higher. Softness equivalence scores of 94 varieties were numerically higher than that of Shirley (52.3%).

Flour protein concentration of the 130 varieties varied from 6.4% to 9.4% and Shirley had a value of 7.5%. Gluten strength is measured as lactic acid Solvent Retention Capacity (SRC) and is also correlated to flour protein concentration, but the effect is dependent on variety and growing conditions. Weaker gluten strength is desired for most pastry products, such as cookies and cakes, while stronger gluten strength is desired in production of crackers and some bread type products. Lactic acid SRC values of 52 varieties including Shirley (81.3%) were less than 100%, while the remaining 78 varieties had values ranging from 100% to 145.6% with a test average of 103.5%. Five varieties had higher Lactic acid SRC values (130.7 to 145.6%) and flour protein concentrations (8.0 to 9.0%), and may have potential in blends to produce crackers or some bread type products.

Pastry baking quality was assessed via measurement of sugar cookie spread diameter, which ranged from 15.2 to 19.9 cm with a test average of 18.5 cm. Twenty-three varieties had cookie spread diameters (19.3 cm or higher) that were rated as grade A. Forty-four varieties had overall quality T-scores (0.0 to 1.1) that were higher than that of Shirley.

Table 31. Milling and baking quality of entries in the Virginia Tech Official Variety Test based on evaluation of the 2020 Blackstone harvest.

	Diacksto		Adjusted						
		Adjusted	Flour	Softness	Flour	Lactic	Cookie	Cookie	m . 15
Enter	Test Weight		Yield % Grade	Equivalent	Protein (at 14%)	Acid	Diameter	Diameter Grade	Total T- Score*
Entry	(lb/bu)	(%)		(%)	,	SRC (%)	(cm)		
USG 3316	60.7	72.6 +	A	63.7 +	7.0	100.0	19.9 +	A	1.1
USG 3329	61.7	71.8 +	A	60.3	7.8	113.6	19.1	В	0.9
CROPLAN CP9606	60.9	72.2 +	A	56.8	6.9	80.3	19.9 +	A	0.9
Progeny #BLAZE	60.8	71.6 +	A	60.8	7.3	101.7	19.5 +	A	0.8
TX15D9579	61.6	71.3 +	A	55.7	7.8	101.4	19.5 +	A	0.7
MBX 223	60.7	71.5 +	A	60.2	7.5	103.3	19.4 +	A	0.7
MAS #106	61.4	71.8 +	A	58.8	7.7	120.7	18.3	D	0.6
MAS #86	60.0	70.6	В	60.9	6.5	89.7	19.2	В	0.6
Progeny 19-12	59.5	71.2 +	A	63.5 +	6.9	104.0	19.0	В	0.6
MAS #143	60.7	70.6	В	61.2	6.5	97.0	19.5 +	A	0.6
Dyna-Gro 9932	61.8	70.8 +	A	55.9	7.6	105.5	19.3 +	A	0.5
GA10407-17E8	62.8	71.3 +	A	53.1	8.8	116.3	18.6	С	0.5
Dyna-Gro 9172	60.7	70.3	В	60.8	7.6	95.1	19.9 +	A	0.4
Dyna-Gro 9002	60.8	69.8	В	57.5	7.2	100.6	19.6 +	A	0.4
USG 3458	60.9	71.3 +	A	56.5	7.3	90.5	18.6	С	0.4
AgriMAXX 495	62.5	70.5	В	56.3	7.9	109.7	19.6 +	A	0.4
MAS #133	58.1	71.0 +	A	62.8	6.7	91.3	19.6 +	A	0.4
USG 3895	60.3	70.4	В	60.9	7.0	86.2	19.5 +	A	0.4
Progeny 19-11	60.7	70.3	В	60.1	6.9	102.9	19.3	В	0.4
MBX 17-M-245	60.7	71.2 +	A	55.5	7.1	89.6	18.4	С	0.3
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13	62.0	69.9	В	56.4	7.5	115.9	18.4	С	0.2
MAS #136	59.7	71.0 +	A	60.4	7.5	115.9	18.9	С	0.2
LWX20C	60.7	69.6	В	60.5	6.4	93.2	19.5 +	Α	0.2
DH15SRW65-53	62.5	69.9	В	53.8	7.5	95.0	19.3	В	0.2
AgriMAXX 415	62.6	70.2	В	51.3	8.3	100.0	19.6 +	Α	0.2
MAS #130	60.3	70.2	В	62.7	6.6	104.4	19.5 +	A	0.2
Featherstone 125	63.0 +	70.3	В	52.4	7.5	95.5	18.0	D	0.2
LW2958	62.5	69.3	С	57.3	7.9	110.1	19.9 +	A	0.2

Table 31. Milling and baking quality of entries in the Virginia Tech Official Variety Test based on evaluation of the 2020 Blackstone harvest, continued.

evaluation of the 202			Adjusted]]			
		Adjusted	Flour	Softness	Flour	Lactic	Cookie	Cookie	m . 1 m
Entere	Test Weight	Flour Yield	Yield % Grade	Equivalent	Protein (at 14%)	Acid SRC (%)	Diameter	Diameter Grade	Total T- Score*
Entry	(lb/bu)	(%)		(%)			(cm)		
KWS242	60.5	70.2	В	60.8	7.0	100.6	18.8	С	0.2
LCS 11719	62.0	69.5	В	56.1	7.6	104.9	19.2	В	0.1
MBX 127	59.6	70.0	В	59.7	6.7	98.4	19.4 +	A	0.1
Pioneer 26R10	61.2	69.4	С	61.1	7.2	97.9	19.2	В	0.1
Pioneer 26R45	60.4	69.7	В	54.6	7.4	80.1	19.3 +	A	0.1
15VDH-FHB-MAS34-18	64.3 +	69.5	С	54.2	7.9	104.5	18.8	C	0.1
MAS #128	61.3	70.6	В	58.0	7.2	85.7	19.4 +	A	0.1
Progeny PGX 19-3	62.2	70.2	В	53.1	7.4	91.7	19.3	В	0.1
MAS #140	61.4	69.9	В	54.7	7.4	96.7	19.6 +	A	0.1
Progeny PGX 18-8	61.4	69.4	С	57.0	7.0	99.3	18.6	С	0.1
MBX 246	62.1	69.1	С	58.6	7.6	108.9	19.6 +	A	0.1
16VDH-SRW07-067	61.5	70.5	В	53.8	7.9	110.5	18.1	D	0.0
GA11656-17E11	63.9 +	69.6	В	51.7	8.2	106.1	18.4	С	0.0
AgriMAXX 503	62.2	69.4	С	54.4	7.4	95.8	19.0	В	0.0
AgriMAXX 496	61.5	69.1	С	58.4	7.2	100.7	19.3	В	0.0
SH 4400	62.1	70.0	В	56.6	7.2	104.9	18.6	С	0.0
Shirley (Check)	60.5	70.7 +	A	52.3	7.5	81.3	18.9	В	0.0
USG 3790	61.0	69.2	С	58.2	7.0	101.6	19.5 +	A	0.0
Progeny 19-10	60.9	68.9	С	58.0	7.1	100.6	18.5	С	-0.1
MAS1407-056-6-3	62.9	69.0	С	56.1	7.5	100.4	17.5 -	F	-0.1
Dyna-Gro 9120	62.8	68.2	С	59.9	6.9	114.5	18.9	В	-0.1
MBX 176	60.5	69.5	С	52.2	7.3	85.8	18.7	С	-0.1
MBX 969	61.4	69.7	В	50.0	8.4	90.8	18.6	С	-0.1
SY 100	56.2	70.7	В	60.2	7.7	104.1	19.0	В	-0.1
Dyna-Gro 9070	60.7	69.1	С	55.4	7.6	108.8	19.1	В	-0.1
TX15D9253	58.8	70.9 +	A	57.7	7.8	106.3	18.5	С	-0.1
Pioneer 26R59	61.6	68.7	С	59.0	6.7	89.1	19.1	В	-0.1
Massey	62.1	69.9	В	51.8	8.8	119.1	17.9	D	-0.1

Table 31. Milling and baking quality of entries in the Virginia Tech Official Variety Test based on evaluation of the 2020 Blackstone harvest, continued.

		Adjusted	Adjusted Flour	Softness	Flour	Lactic	Cookie	Cookie	
Entry	Test Weight (lb/bu)	Flour Yield (%)	Yield % Grade	Equivalent (%)	Protein (at 14%)	Acid SRC (%)	Diameter (cm)	Diameter Grade	Total T- Score*
	61.0	69.4	C	49.8 -	8.1	85.4	19.5 +	A	-0.2
AgriMAXX Exp 2003 FL14078LDH-28	63.0 +	69.4	C	49.8 - 56.0	8.1	135.1	19.5 +		-0.2
	60.9	69.2	C	51.0	8.1	87.4	18.7	D C	-0.2
Dyna-Gro 9941 SH 7200	61.9	70.7 +	A	52.6	7.9	105.1	17.9	D	-0.2
13VTK429-3	62.5	69.8	В	55.6	7.5	113.1	18.1	D	-0.2
GA10268-17LE16	61.0	69.6	В	55.1	7.6	111.6	18.8	С	-0.2
Liberty 5658	61.7	69.0	С	56.4	7.6	123.7	18.0	D	-0.2
TX15D9597	62.8	69.3	С	52.3	7.6	112.3	17.9	D	-0.2
16VDH-SRW03-023	60.8	69.7	В	54.8	7.3	94.7	18.8	С	-0.2
LW2848	61.2	69.9	В	54.4	7.5	87.3	18.8	С	-0.2
AgriMAXX 473	62.3	69.8	В	49.9 -	8.5	91.1	18.7	С	-0.3
15VTK-12-21	62.7	68.9	С	51.2	8.1	109.3	18.7	С	-0.3
Progeny #BULLET	61.2	70.0	В	54.2	7.8	95.5	18.7	С	-0.3
16VDH-SRW04-028	63.2 +	68.3	С	54.5	7.9	120.3	18.2	D	-0.3
AgriMAXX 502	60.9	68.4	С	55.7	7.8	112.2	19.1	В	-0.3
USG 3536	60.9	69.7	В	55.5	7.4	98.7	19.0	В	-0.3
Progeny PGX 18-9	60.1	69.3	С	51.3	7.5	87.2	19.1	В	-0.3
LW2068	60.1	68.8	С	52.0	7.2	86.6	19.1	В	-0.3
14VDH-SRW14-150	61.1	68.8	С	54.7	8.3	102.6	18.6	С	-0.3
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01	60.5	68.4	С	52.3	7.0	86.7	18.5	С	-0.3
MAS #35	61.1	71.9 +	Α	48.3 -	7.7	91.0	17.3 -	F	-0.4
16VDH-SRW06-131	62.1	69.2	С	51.9	8.3	117.1	17.9	D	-0.4
Progeny # BUSTER	61.7	68.2	С	55.3	7.9	111.9	18.4	С	-0.4
12VTK4-118	63.1 +	70.3	В	53.0	7.6	118.2	18.8	С	-0.4
SH 7510	62.3	68.1	С	54.1	7.7	96.0	18.3	D	-0.4
16VDH-SRW09-025	61.5	68.0	D	57.1	7.3	111.5	18.8	С	-0.5
FL14167LDH-158	62.4	67.9	D	55.4	7.5	96.7	18.6	С	-0.5

Table 31. Milling and baking quality of entries in the Virginia Tech Official Variety Test based on evaluation of the 2020 Blackstone harvest, continued.

		Adjusted	Adjusted Flour	Softness	Flour	Lactic	Cookie	Cookie	
	Test Weight	,	Yield %	Equivalent	Protein	Acid	Diameter	Diameter	Total T-
Entry	(lb/bu)	(%)	Grade	(%)	(at 14%)	SRC (%)	(cm)	Grade	Score*
VA17W-176	62.0	68.4	С	52.7	7.7	98.7	18.3	D	-0.5
NC11546-14	63.7 +	68.2	С	53.8	8.2	116.2	18.2	D	-0.5
Laverne	62.0	68.8	С	48.5 -	6.5	89.7	18.3	D	-0.5
AgriMAXX Exp 2002	63.4 +	67.8	D	53.1	8.4	116.0	18.6	С	-0.5
15VDH-FHB-MAS22-15	62.9	69.5	С	49.5 -	7.9	88.2	18.1	D	-0.5
USG 3221	62.7	67.7	D	54.0	8.0	109.2	18.0	D	-0.6
SY Richie	61.7	68.2	С	53.5	8.4	107.2	18.1	D	-0.6
SY 547	62.0	68.3	С	51.2	7.6	91.2	18.3	D	-0.6
NC15-21835	63.6 +	67.8	D	49.6 -	8.5	119.4	18.2	D	-0.6
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-08	62.8	68.7	С	50.1	8.2	105.4	17.5 -	F	-0.6
Hilliard	61.6	67.4	D	56.4	7.6	107.8	17.7 -	F	-0.7
CROPLAN CP8081	61.4	67.9	D	56.1	7.9	115.2	18.8	С	-0.7
Featherstone 31	61.2	67.4	D	54.0	7.5	109.4	18.5	С	-0.7
VA15W-86	61.0	67.8	D	53.1	7.6	111.6	18.1	D	-0.7
SY 007	61.3	67.6	D	57.4	7.9	101.1	17.6 -	F	-0.7
15VDH-SRW02-075	62.5	66.6 -	F	56.3	7.6	98.6	18.4	С	-0.7
Progeny PGX 18-11	62.4	67.2	D	51.8	8.3	92.4	18.0	D	-0.8
Progeny 19-15	62.0	66.9	D	56.2	7.1	114.3	18.5	С	-0.8
13VTK59-55	63.0 +	68.0	D	50.0	7.8	100.1	18.2	D	-0.8
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-30	63.4 +	67.5	D	51.9	8.4	114.6	17.8 -	F	-0.8
NC15-21834	63.1 +	67.9	D	49.7 -	8.1	115.4	18.3	D	-0.8
KWS333	61.1	67.4	D	57.4	7.1	111.9	18.4	С	-0.8
Progeny #CHAD	60.7	67.4	D	59.4	6.7	108.1	18.4	С	-0.8
AgriMAXX 492	62.2	67.7	D	52.8	7.8	95.2	17.8 -	F	-0.8
SY 576	61.7	68.2	С	51.5	7.5	89.8	18.4	С	-0.9
FL15105-LDH110	63.9 +	67.5	D	45.0 -	9.4	98.7	17.4 -	F	-0.9

Table 31. Milling and baking quality of entries in the Virginia Tech Official Variety Test based on evaluation of the 2020 Blackstone harvest, continued.

	Diacksto		Adjusted						
		Adjusted	Flour	Softness	Flour	Lactic	Cookie	Cookie	
	Test Weight		Yield %	Equivalent	Protein	Acid	Diameter	Diameter	Total T-
Entry	(lb/bu)	(%)	Grade	(%)	(at 14%)	SRC (%)	(cm)	Grade	Score*
MAS #67	60.1	66.8	D	55.1	7.1	89.4	18.8	С	-0.9
VA17W-75	63.3 +	67.7	D	51.1	7.9	114.4	17.6 -	F	-0.9
AgriMAXX 505	62.8	66.8	D	55.5	8.0	133.5	18.8	С	-0.9
MAS #316	61.0	71.4 +	A	44.4 -	8.5	83.2	16.2 -	F	-0.9
FL15105-LDH145	63.8 +	67.0	D	45.9 -	8.7	97.9	17.7 -	F	-1.0
13VTK59-148	63.0 +	66.7	D	53.9	7.2	92.6	18.4	С	-1.0
Progeny #BERKELEY	61.2	66.8	D	52.6	8.1	91.8	18.6	С	-1.0
USG 3230	60.8	67.0	D	57.0	8.4	116.1	17.8 -	F	-1.0
DH13SRW022-23	62.0	67.1	D	53.1	7.8	112.4	18.0	D	-1.1
FLLA10033C-6	61.0	66.4 -	F	57.3	8.5	130.7	17.3 -	F	-1.1
Dyna-Gro 9151	62.7	65.8 -	F	55.6	8.1	133.9	18.5	С	-1.1
VA17W-74	62.9	67.1	D	50.7	7.7	112.2	17.1 -	F	-1.1
SY Viper	62.5	67.1	D	51.8	8.1	102.5	18.2	D	-1.1
Progeny PGX 18-2	61.3	67.2	D	51.9	8.1	101.9	17.1 -	F	-1.2
16VDH-SRW05-205	62.0	66.1 -	F	49.1 -	8.6	98.6	18.0	D	-1.3
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15	62.1	66.1 -	F	54.6	7.4	123.2	18.1	D	-1.3
USG 3118	62.9	67.3	D	47.0 -	8.3	108.0	18.4	С	-1.3
VA16W-202	60.9	67.0	D	53.7	8.1	109.1	17.5 -	F	-1.3
Dyna-Gro 9772	57.8	66.3 -	F	55.5	7.2	106.1	18.4	С	-1.5
L11919	62.2	69.5	В	44.3 -	8.2	122.3	15.2 -	F	-1.8
VA14HRW-25	62.4	67.3	D	39.9 -	9.0	145.6	15.6 -	F	-2.5
Average	61.6	69.1		54.7	7.7	103.5	18.5		
Standard Deviation	1.2	1.5		4.1	0.6	12.3	0.8		

A plus sign indicates a favorable quality trait value; a negative sign indicates a marginal quality trait value. Released varieties are displayed in bold print.

There were 16 entries that exhibited test weight of 63 lb/bu or greater with 15VDH-FHB-MAS34-18 generating 64.3% lb/bu.

 $USG\ 3316\ exhibited\ the\ highest\ flour\ yield\ of\ 72.6\%\ and\ also\ favorable\ softness\ equivalence\ and\ cookie\ diameter.$

Varieties are ordered by descending Total T-score, which accounts for overall milling and baking quality. Variety Shirley is used as the quality standard.

^{*} Total T-Score = Sum of (0.15 x Test Weight), (-0.1 x SKCS Kernel Hardness), (0.4 x Flour Yield), (0.15 x Softness Equivalent) and (-0.2 x Sodium Carbonate SRC)

Section 5: Wheat Scab Research

One of the primary research objectives of the Virginia Tech wheat breeding program is to identify and develop cultivars possessing resistance to Fusarium Head Blight (FHB) or scab. In 2021, all wheat entries in Virginia's Official State Variety Trials were evaluated for FHB resistance in an inoculated, irrigated nursery at Eastern Virginia AREC. Data from this test for the current crop year and two- and three-year averages for FHB Index are included in the following tables in this bulletin to aid producers in selection of cultivars on the basis of FHB resistance. Cultivars possessing complete resistance or immunity to FHB have not been identified and resistance levels in currently available cultivars vary from moderately resistant to highly susceptible.

A major goal of the breeding program is to identify and incorporate unique and complementary types of FHB resistance into cultivars to enhance the overall level of resistance. Genes controlling FHB resistance have been identified on more than six chromosomes in wheat and some of these genes are complementary in nature and effect different disease resistance components such as FHB incidence, severity, and DON toxin content. Incorporating such multiple resistance genes having additive effects on FHB resistance into cultivars will enhance the overall level of resistance. Because the individual resistance genes are located on different wheat chromosomes and each gene confers only partial resistance to FHB, identifying wheat lines having multiple resistance genes is difficult using traditional breeding techniques. To overcome this limitation, our program is currently identifying and using DNA markers located close to these resistance genes on the same chromosome as "tags" for selecting wheat lines possessing different combinations of these complementary resistance genes in a process called Marker-Assisted Selection (MAS). In 2021, several lines within the Virginia State test, developed through our MAS program, have shown significantly improved levels of FHB resistance and good overall quality. These include 15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13, 15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01 and 15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15. Released lines exhibiting excellent resistance to FHB include MAS#316, MAS#86, LW2958 and MBX 175.

In 2021, entries were inoculated by spreading scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows) in plots at the booting stage. Overall, the wheat lines exhibited limited infection and distribution of FHB related traits in the misted nursery. Among 129 lines and varieties tested in 2021, the FHB index varied from 0.5 to 6.5 with Fusarium damaged kernels (FDK %) ranging from 4% to 55%. Seventy-five of the tested lines and varieties had FHB index values lower than the mean (<2.7) and expressed moderate resistant to FHB in 2021. Based on two-year mean data for 2020 and 2021, 41 total entries (14 lines and 27 released varieties) had FHB index values lower than the test mean (<2.7).

Table 32. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2021 harvest.

State Wheat Test to Fusa	Train nea	To Digit (5	cabj, Loui	Tai vest.
	FHB			
	$Index^1$	Flowering		ISK Index ³
Line	(0-9)	Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	(%)
Massey	0.5 -	126.5	7.5	3.0 -
MAS #316	0.5 -	131.0 +	13.5	3.1 -
Pioneer 26R36	1.0	128.0	11.0	6.0
USG 3316	1.0	128.0	11.5	6.1
MAS #86	1.0	126.5	15.0	6.1
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13	1.0	126.0	4.0 -	6.0
FL14167LDH-158	1.0	128.5	30.0	6.1
LW2068	1.0	127.0	10.0	6.1
LW2169	1.0	130.0 +	20.0	6.1
MBX 176	1.0	128.5	17.5	6.1
17VDH-SRW03-143	1.0	124.5	17.5	6.1
16VTK19-201	1.0	126.0	9.0	6.0
AgriMAXX 514	1.0	126.0	13.5	6.1
AgriMAXX 516	1.0	130.0 +	10.0	6.1
CP8045	1.0	126.0	17.5	6.1
Dyna-Gro WX21741	1.0	126.0	25.0	6.1
USG 3472	1.0	126.5	14.0	6.1
Featherstone 125	1.5	128.0	17.5	9.1
VA17W-75	1.5	125.0	17.5	9.1
LW2958	1.5	128.5	17.5	9.1
SY 576	1.5	132.5 +	55.0 +	9.2
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15	1.5	124.5	11.0	9.0
MAS1407-056-6-3	1.5	127.0	16.0	9.1
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01	1.5	123.5 -	5.0 -	9.0
Dyna-Gro 9172	1.5	126.5	11.0	9.0
Dyna-Gro 9070	1.5	126.0	6.5 -	9.0
MBX 127	1.5	130.0 +	10.0	9.1
MBX 246	1.5	128.5	17.5	9.1
PROGENY 19-10	1.5	128.0	17.5	9.1
DH15SRW67-151	1.5	130.0 +	16.0	9.1
VA19FHB-05	1.5	124.5	5.0 -	9.0
AgriMAXX 513	1.5	126.5	25.0	9.1
FS 875	1.5	126.5	17.5	9.1
MBX 242	1.5	126.5	20.0	9.1
MAS #2	1.5	128.0	42.5 +	9.2
VA14HRW-41	1.5	126.5	25.0	9.1
14VDH-HRW02-029	1.5	126.0	17.5	9.1
SY 007	2.0	123.5 -	17.5	12.1

Table 32. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2021 harvest, continued.

continued.				
	FHB			Y0YY - 2
Line	Index ¹ (0-9)	Flowering Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	ISK Index ³ (%)
SY 547	2.0	130.0 +	17.5	12.1
Progeny #BULLET	2.0	126.5	15.0	12.1
13VTK429-3	2.0	126.5	13.5	12.1
USG 3329	2.0	126.0	11.5	12.1
VA17W-74	2.0	125.0	9.0	12.0
Progeny #BUSTER	2.0	128.0	27.5	12.1
FLLA10033C-6	2.0	128.5	50.0 +	12.2
NC11546-14	2.0	126.5	20.0	12.1
AgriMAXX 502	2.0	126.0	10.0	18.0
AgriMAXX 503	2.0	128.5	4.0 -	12.0
AgriMAXX 505	2.0	127.0	12.5	12.1
Dyna-Gro 9151	2.0	126.0	5.5 -	12.0
Dyna-Gro 9002	2.0	126.0	4.0 -	12.0
MBX 223	2.0	125.0	22.5	12.1
MAS #143	2.0	129.0	22.5	12.1
DH13SRW022-216	2.0	126.5	15.0	12.1
16VDH-SRW03-018	2.0	125.0	18.5	12.1
VA19W-89	2.0	128.0	10.0	12.0
FS WX21B	2.0	128.0	11.0	12.0
GA10127-18E26	2.0	130.5 +	32.5 +	12.1
KWS380	2.0	127.0	15.0	12.1
KWS340	2.0	130.0 +	13.5	12.1
MBX 120	2.0	126.0	21.5	12.1
USG 3232	2.0	123.5 -	6.5 -	12.0
USG 3562	2.0	126.5	10.0	12.0
USG EXP 3000	2.0	128.5	27.5	12.1
Hilliard	2.5	126.5	17.5	15.1
SH 4400	2.5	126.5	15.0	15.1
AgriMAXX 473	2.5	128.5	5.0 -	15.0
15VDH-SRW02-075	2.5	125.0	27.5	15.1
DH13SRW022-23	2.5	128.0	15.0	15.1
15VTK-1-101	2.5	126.5	22.5	15.1
17VDH-SRW05-170	2.5	126.5	11.0	15.0
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS23-18LE43F	2.5	130.0 +	25.0	15.1
GA15VDH-FHB-MAS30-18ESc43F	2.5	126.0	22.5	15.1
KWS263	2.5	128.0	22.5	15.1
MAS #139	2.5	126.5	42.5 +	15.2
MAS #67	3.0	124.5	15.0	18.1

Table 32. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2021 harvest, continued.

continued.				
	FHB			2
T.Co.	Index ¹		ED 12 ² (0/2	ISK Index ³
Line	(0-9)	Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	(%)
Liberty 5658	3.0	126.5	11.5	18.1
LW2848	3.0	129.5	27.5	18.1
16VDH-SRW05-205	3.0	128.0	16.0	18.1
AgriMAXX Exp 2002	3.0	124.0	17.5	18.1
Dyna-Gro 9120	3.0	124.5	12.5	18.1
MAS #133	3.0	126.5	12.5	18.1
VA19W-29	3.0	128.0	35.0 +	18.2
Dyna-Gro WX20738	3.0	128.0	17.5	18.1
FS 624	3.0	127.0	7.5	18.0
USG 3118	3.5	125.0	17.5	21.1
13VTK59-55	3.5	124.5	10.0	21.0
16VDH-SRW09-025	3.5	125.0	15.0	21.1
AgriMAXX 492	3.5	125.0	13.5	21.1
Dyna-Gro WX20734	3.5	127.0	13.5	21.1
USG 3230	3.5	128.0	40.0 +	21.2
VA19W-24	3.5	126.0	25.0	21.1
FS 601	3.5	126.0	11.0	21.0
SH 9520	3.5	128.0	24.0	21.1
Hardy 2519	3.5	124.0	13.5	21.1
Pioneer 26R45	4.0	126.5	15.0	24.1
MBX 17-M-245	4.0	126.0	32.5 +	24.1
USG 3536	4.0	133.0 +	17.5	24.1
MAS #106	4.0	123.5 -	15.0	24.1
16VDH-SRW03-023	4.0	126.0	25.0	24.1
DH15SRW65-53	4.0	126.0	37.5 +	24.2
Progeny #CHAD	4.0	123.0 -	11.0	24.0
VA19W-79	4.0	126.0	35.0 +	24.2
DH16-SRW120-064	4.0	127.0	22.5	24.1
FS 878	4.0	126.0	22.5	24.1
FS 891	4.0	127.0	25.0	24.1
LW2148	4.0	127.0	11.5	24.1
FLLA11004-7	4.0	134.0 +	30.0	24.2
Progeny #BERKELEY	4.5	123.5 -	13.5	27.1
SY Viper	4.5	126.0	8.0	27.0
CP8118	4.5	124.0	11.0	27.0
14VDH-SRW14-150	4.5	124.5	17.5	27.1
CPX91221	4.5	128.0	25.0	27.1
NC12642-81	4.5	124.5	16.0	27.1

Table 32. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2021 harvest, continued.

Line	FHB Index ¹ (0-9)	Flowering Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	ISK Index ³ (%)
NC12164-200T	4.5	125.5	30.0	27.1
PROGENY PGX 20-2	4.5	123.5 -	11.5	27.1
SY 100	5.0 +	130.0 +	30.0	30.1 +
SREXP117	5.0 +	130.0 +	8.0	30.0 +
NC12164-97T	5.0 +	126.0	18.5	30.1 +
SH 9310	5.0 +	123.0 -	27.5	30.1 +
USG 3451	5.0 +	125.0	25.0	30.1 +
AgriMAXX Exp 2019 HRW	5.0 +	126.0	30.0	30.2 +
AgriMAXX Exp 2020 HRW	5.0 +	126.5	25.0	30.1 +
SH 7200	5.5 +	126.5	42.5 +	33.2 +
VA19W-31	5.5 +	126.0	22.5	33.1 +
Dyna-Gro Shirley	6.0 +	130.0 +	27.5	36.1 +
Dyna-Gro Laverne	6.0 +	123.5 -	35.0 +	36.2 +
SY Richie	6.0 +	123.0 -	25.0	36.1 +
Pioneer 26R59	6.5 +	126.0	17.5	39.1 +
Average	2.7	126.7	18.7	16.4
LSD (0.05)	1.8	3.1	12.2	11.0
C.V.		1.3		

Varieties are ordered by ascending FHB index averages.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Warsaw, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

 $^{^{1}}$ FHB Index is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level and takes into account both incidence and severity where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

² FDK (%): Fusarium damaged kernels, visual assessment of the percent of infected kernels.

³ ISK Index takes into account both incidence and severity and is a composite of head and kernel traits; 0 = highly resistant and 100 = highly susceptible.

Table 33. Two-year summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2020 and 2021 harvests.

wheat Test to Fusarium	FHB	int (scab),	2020 anu	
	Index ¹	Flowering		ISK Index ³
Line	(0-9)	Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	(%)
15VDH-FHB-MAS33-13	0.6 -	123.5	4.8 -	7.5 -
MAS #316	0.7 -	127.8 +	10.8	11.3
Massey	0.7 -	125.0	14.5	10.9 -
15VDH-FHB-MAS38-01	0.8 -	118.5 -	5.0 -	7.5 -
MBX 176	0.8 -	126.3 +	13.3	11.3
MAS #86	0.9 -	125.3	10.8	10.5 -
LW2068	0.9	125.5	8.3 -	11.3
VA17W-75	0.9	123.3	13.3	10.6 -
LW2169	1.0	127.5 +	13.8	13.6
15VDH-FHB-MAS25-15	1.0	122.3	11.0	11.3
MBX 127	1.0	127.0 +	9.5	11.3
MBX 246	1.0	126.3 +	13.8	10.6 -
PROGENY 19-10	1.0	126.0	18.3	12.8
FL14167LDH-158	1.1	124.8	26.3 +	13.6
Dyna-Gro 9172	1.1	125.3	8.8 -	14.3
Featherstone 125	1.2	124.0	13.8	13.5
Dyna-Gro 9070	1.2	123.5	11.5	14.3
LW2958	1.2	126.0	13.8	14.3
NC11546-14	1.3	123.5	13.8	12.8
AgriMAXX 503	1.3	126.3 +	8.3 -	12.8
AgriMAXX 505	1.3	125.0	11.3	13.5
SY 007	1.3	122.8	13.8	12.8
VA17W-74	1.5	122.8	11.3	15.8
MAS #143	1.5	126.5 +	14.5	15.1
USG 3316	1.5	126.0	13.3	17.3
AgriMAXX 502	1.5	124.0	14.3	20.0
AgriMAXX Exp 2002	1.6	120.0 -	12.5	13.2
USG 3329	1.6	124.5	13.3	17.3
Dyna-Gro 9151	1.6	124.8	8.5 -	17.3
MBX 223	1.6	123.8	18.8	17.3
Progeny #BULLET	1.7	125.5	14.0	18.1
Hilliard	1.7	123.8	17.0	16.6
Liberty 5658	1.7	123.8	12.5	15.1
MAS #67	1.8	123.3	9.0 -	17.3
Dyna-Gro 9120	1.8	123.0	12.5	16.6
MAS1407-056-6-3	1.9	125.5	14.8	18.8
Dyna-Gro 9002	1.9	124.3	11.0	18.8
DH13SRW022-23	2.0	124.8	15.0	18.8
SY 576	2.0	130.0 +	36.3 +	20.4

Table 33. Two-year summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2020 and 2021 harvests, continued.

Wheat rest to rusurum ne	FHB			
Line	Index ¹	_	FDK ² (%)	ISK Index ³
AgriMAXX 492	(0-9)	Date (Julian)	12.3	(%) 17.3
MAS #106	2.0	120.3 - 121.3 -	9.0 -	17.3
AgriMAXX 473	2.0	121.3 -	5.3 -	21.0
SY 547	2.1	125.8	18.8	20.3
MAS #133	2.3	125.8	11.8	21.8
USG 3118	2.3	120.5 -	13.8	21.8
15VDH-SRW02-075	2.3	120.3 -	21.3	21.1
USG 3536	2.4	124.5	12.8	21.0
Progeny #BUSTER	2.4	125.5	27.5 +	22.6
LW2848	2.4	123.3	15.8	23.3
Progeny #BERKELEY	2.6	119.3 -	15.5	21.8
Progeny #CHAD	2.7	119.3 -	18.0	24.1
SY Viper	2.7	120.5 -	10.3	23.3
FLLA10033C-6	2.8	126.0	45.0 +	24.9
13VTK59-55	2.9	123.3	11.3	25.5
14VDH-SRW14-150	2.9	121.3 -	20.0	24.8
13VTK429-3	2.9	125.3	21.3	25.6
16VDH-SRW09-025	2.9	123.3	18.3	25.6
CP8118	3.1	119.8 -	11.3	26.3
16VDH-SRW05-205	3.1	125.0	23.0	27.1
USG 3230	3.1	125.5	31.3 +	27.1
SH 4400	3.2	125.3	22.5	27.1
Pioneer 26R45	3.4 +	125.3	11.3	28.5 +
SH 7200	3.4 +	121.0 -	36.3 +	27.9 +
MBX 17-M-245	3.6 +	124.0	24.5 +	29.3 +
DH15SRW65-53	3.6 +	124.0	31.3 +	30.1 +
16VDH-SRW03-023	3.7 +	124.5	20.8	30.8 +
SY Richie	3.9 +	119.5 -	22.5	31.6 +
Dyna-Gro Laverne	4.1 +	120.3 -	30.0 +	33.1 +
Pioneer 26R59	5.3 +	124.0	27.5 +	39.9 +
Dyna-Gro Shirley	5.5 +	127.0 +	33.8 +	40.6 +
Average	2.1	124.1	16.4	19.4
LSD (0.05)	1.2	2.1	7.3	8.3
C.V.		1.2		

Varieties are ordered by ascending FHB index averages.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Warsaw, VA in 2021 and at Mt. Holly, VA in 2020 and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

Table 33. Two-year summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2020 and 2021 harvests, continued.

¹ FHB Index is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level and takes into account both incidence and severity where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

² FDK (%): Fusarium damaged kernels, visual assessment of the percent of infected kernels.

³ ISK Index takes into account both incidence and severity and is a composite of head and kernel traits; 0 = highly resistant and 100 = highly susceptible.

Table 34. Three-year summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2019, 2020 and 2021 harvests.

	FHB			
	$Index^1$	Flowering		ISK Index ³
Line	(0-9) I	Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	(%)
MAS #316	0.7 -	126.3 +	13.8 -	13.8 -
MAS #86	0.7 -	124.0	14.5 -	10.5 -
VA17W-75	0.8 -	121.9	15.5	12.0 -
Massey	1.1 -	123.2	17.0	16.8
LW2958	1.2 -	124.7 +	15.2	16.6
MAS #67	1.2	122.3	7.7 -	13.2 -
Progeny #BULLET	1.3	124.8 +	16.0	17.1
MAS #106	1.4	119.3 -	8.7 -	11.8 -
VA17W-74	1.5	121.1 -	17.5	18.6
USG 3316	1.5	125.0 +	15.5	19.0
Liberty 5658	1.5	122.2	12.3 -	17.0
SY 576	1.5	128.0 +	32.5 +	19.1
DH13SRW022-23	1.5	123.2	18.3	18.3
SY 007	1.6	122.2	12.5 -	18.3
Hilliard	1.6	122.3	20.3	18.9
AgriMAXX 473	1.7	125.0 +	8.5 -	20.6
LW2848	1.7	125.1 +	13.8 -	20.0
USG 3536	1.7	126.6 +	11.8 -	18.8
USG 3329	1.9	123.7	14.8 -	22.1
SY 547	2.0	124.3	25.8 +	21.9
USG 3118	2.1	119.4 -	17.5	22.6
Featherstone 125	2.1	122.4	22.5	22.2
SY Viper	2.3	120.3 -	12.8 -	22.6
15VDH-SRW02-075	2.3	123.7	24.8 +	24.7
Progeny #BUSTER	2.3	124.3	28.3 +	25.0
Pioneer 26R45	2.4	124.4	14.2 -	23.5
13VTK429-3	2.7	124.5	25.8 +	27.1
CP8118	2.7	119.1 -	15.8	27.0
13VTK59-55	2.8	122.2	15.8	27.8
Progeny #BERKELEY	2.8	118.5 -	27.0 +	27.2
SH 4400	2.9	124.6 +	25.0 +	28.4
Dyna-Gro Laverne	3.2 +	119.5 -	22.7	29.3 +
MBX 17-M-245	3.3 +	123.2	31.3 +	30.5 +
SY Richie	3.6 +	119.1 -	28.3 +	32.7 +
SH 7200	4.2 +	120.8 -	44.2 +	34.7 +
Pioneer 26R59	4.6 +	122.3	28.3 +	38.7 +
Dyna-Gro Shirley	4.8 +	125.7 +	37.5 +	39.8 +

Table 34. Three-year summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2019, 2020 and 2021 harvests, continued.

	FHB			
	$Index^1$	Flowering		ISK Index ³
Line	(0-9)	Date (Julian)	FDK ² (%)	(%)
Average	2.1	122.9	19.8	22.4
LSD (0.05)	0.9	1.6	4.8	6.3
C.V.		1.1		

Varieties are ordered by ascending FHB index averages.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Warsaw, VA in 2021 and at Mt. Holly, VA in 2020 and 2019 and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

¹ FHB Index is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level and takes into account both incidence and severity where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

² FDK (%): Fusarium damaged kernels, visual assessment of the percent of infected kernels.

³ ISK Index takes into account both incidence and severity and is a composite of head and kernel traits; 0 = highly resistant and 100 = highly susceptible.

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